



प्रगति प्रतिवेदन PROGRESS REPORT 2023-24

फसल संरक्षण CROP PROTECTION



अखिल भारतीय समन्वित गेहूँ एवं जौ अनुसंधान परियोजना
AICRP on Wheat and Barley

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ICAR-Indian Institute of Wheat & Barley Research, Karnal (Haryana)



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AICRP ON WHEAT AND BARLEY

**PROGRESS REPORT
2023-24**

CROP PROTECTION

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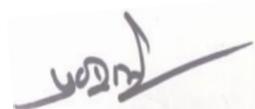
I take this opportunity to extend my sincere gratitude to all of my respected colleagues of IIWBR, Karnal and AICRP co-operators in various State Agricultural Universities for their hard work and dedication in successful conductance of allotted trials during 2023–2024. I would also like to appreciate your sincere efforts in recording the observation on disease and pest incidence in various screening nurseries.

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(Pradeep Sharma)

Principal Investigator
(Crop Protection Programme)

Date: 01 September 2024

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PROGRAMME OF WORK, 2023-24 (WHEAT)

The programme for the crop year 2023-24 was chalked out in the 63rd All India Wheat and Barley Research Workers Meet held at MPAUT Udaipur during 28-30 August 2023. The various activities to be executed to be respective centers are given below:

PROGRAMME 1: Host resistance -IPPSN and PPSN Adult Plant Resistance for rusts & other diseases

1. Initial Plant Pathological Screening Nursery (IPPSN)

Objectives

To evaluate breeding materials generated at various Centres against rusts and foliar blights for promoting to coordinated multi-location trials (Under artificial inoculated conditions).

(a) Rusts:

Stripe rust: Durgapura, Ludhiana, Gurdaspur, Pantnagar, Bajaura, Karnal, Hisar, Delhi, Dhaulakuan, Almora, Malan, Jammu, and Khudwani.

Leaf rust (North): Durgapura, Ludhiana, Pantnagar, Karnal, Kanpur, Delhi, and Jammu

Leaf rust (South): Junagadh, Mahabaleshwar, Pune, Indore, Niphad, Powarkheda, Vijapur, Dharwad and Wellington.

Stem rust: Junagadh, Mahabaleshwar, Pune, Indore, Niphad, Powarkheda, Vijapur, Dharwad and Wellington.

(b) Leaf blights: Ludhiana, Pantnagar, Ayodhya, Varanasi, Sabour, Kalyani, Coochbehar, Pune and Dharwad.

2. Plant Pathological Screening Nursery (PPSN)

Objectives

Evaluation of breeding material for promotion of entries from one stage to the other in the coordinated trials and identification of varieties for release after AVT level on the basis of their level of disease resistance.

(a) Rusts:

Stripe rust: Durgapura, Ludhiana, Gurdaspur, Pantnagar, Bajaura, Karnal, Hisar, Delhi, Dhaulakuan, Almora, Malan, Jammu, and Khudwani.

Leaf rust (North): Ayodhya, Durgapura, Ludhiana, Pantnagar, Karnal, Kanpur, Hisar Delhi, and Jammu

Leaf rust (South): Junagadh, Mahabaleshwar, Pune, Indore, Niphad, Powarkheda, Vijapur, Dharwad and Wellington.

Stem rust: Junagadh, Mahabaleshwar, Pune, Indore, Niphad, Powarkheda, Vijapur, Dharwad and Wellington.

Note: The samples of leaves of AVT entries and varieties (checks) in PPSN showed resistance in the past but now showing rust severity of 40S or more at any centre, should be sent to the Incharge, IIWBR Regional Station Flowerdale, Shimla for pathotype analysis, with information to P.I. (Crop Protection). For screening against rusts, the mixture of following races will be used and be provided by IIWBR, RS, Flowerdale, Shimla

Rust	Rust pathogen	Pathotypes
Stem/Black	<i>Puccinia graminis tritici</i>	11, 40A, 117-6, 21A-2, 122
Stripe/Yellow	<i>P. striiformis</i>	238S119, 46S119, 110S119, 110S84, T
Leaf/Brown	<i>P. triticina</i>	77-9, 77-5, 104-2, 12-5, 77-1

3. Monitoring of PPSN

The teams of plant pathologists and breeders will be constituted by PI, CP for effective monitoring and data recording in PPSN at various locations in different zones.

4. AUDPC based identification of slow rusters in AVT material:

Stripe rust: Ludhiana, Karnal, Durgapura

Leaf rust: Ayodhya, Mahabaleshwar

Stem rust: Mahabaleshwar, Indore

PROGRAMME 2: Seedling rust resistance and rust gene postulation

1. Race specific adult plant resistance

AVT entries will be screened for adult plant resistance to specific predominant races

a) **Stripe, leaf and stem rusts (under controlled conditions):** Flowerdale, Shimla

b) **Stripe rust** – Ludhiana and New Delhi

c) **Leaf rust** – Ludhiana and New Delhi

d) **Black rust (under controlled conditions):** Pune, Indore and Mahabaleshwar

Race inoculum to be supplied by RS, IIWBR, Flowerdale and races should be the same for all the respective Centres as follows.

Rust	Rust pathogen	Pathotypes	
		Flowerdale	Other Centres
Stem/Black	<i>P. graminis tritici</i>	11, 40A, 117-6	11, 40A
Stripe/Yellow	<i>P. striiformis</i>	238S119, 46S119, 110S119	238S119, 46S119
Leaf/Brown	<i>P. triticina</i>	77-9, 77-5, 104-2	77-9, 77-5

2. Seedling Resistance Tests (SRT) and postulation of rust resistance genes

(a) **Stripe, leaf and stem rusts** (All races): IIWBR, Regional Station, Flowerdale, Shimla for AVT's (*T. aestivum*) entries. Flowerdale centre to generate data on rust resistance genes of all the AVT entries.

(b) **Leaf and stem rust:** Mahabaleshwar for SRT on AVT entries of CZ, PZ and NIVT (durum entries).

PROGRAMME 3: Leaf Blight

Leaf Blight Screening Nursery (LBSN):

This nursery will consist of AVT entries as well as other resistant entries identified. It will have all the released varieties and material found resistant in preceding years.

Centres:

NWPZ: Ludhiana, Karnal, Hisar, New Delhi and Pantnagar

NEPZ: Ayodhya, Varanasi, RPCAU Pusa, Sabour, Kalyani, Coochbehar and Shillongani

PZ: Pune and Dharwad

PROGRAMME 4: Karnal Bunt

Karnal Bunt Screening Nursery (KBSN):

This nursery will consist of the earlier identified resistant materials, released varieties along with AVT entries under artificially inoculated conditions.

Centres: Malan, Jammu, Ludhiana, Karnal, Hisar, New Delhi and Pantnagar

PROGRAMME 5: Loose Smut

Loose Smut Screening Nursery (LSSN): It will contain resistant materials identified in the past released varieties and AVT entries.

Centres: Malan, Almora, Ludhiana, Hisar and Durgapura.

PROGRAMME 6: Powdery Mildew

Powdery Mildew Screening Nursery (PMSN): All entries of AVT, previously identified resistant material and released varieties (NHZ, NWPZ)

Centres: Malan, Dhaulakuan, Almora, Shimla, Jammu, Pantnagar and Wellington

PROGRAMME 7: Region specific diseases

- 1. Flag Smut Screening Nursery:** Ludhiana, Hisar and Durgapura
- 2. Head scab:** Dhaulakuan, Gurdaspur, Karnal, Delhi, Coochbehar, Kalyani and Wellington
- 3. Foot rot:** Dharwad
- 4. Hill bunt:** Malan, Bajaura and Almora (AVT entries NHZ only)

PROGRAMME 8: Crop Health

1. Pre-harvest crop health monitoring Crop Health

Monitoring: Pre-harvest surveys

- All the centres associated with crop protection programme will conduct the surveys on regular interval during crop season and will send the information after every survey. Rust samples collected during the survey should be sent to Incharge, ICAR-IIWBR, RS, Flowerdale, Shimla and other disease P.I. Crop Protection. A
- Wheat Crop Health Newsletter will be issued on monthly basis by PI (CP) IIWBR, Karnal, during the crop season. Information on off season surveys will be included in first issue.

Monitoring the pathotype distribution of rust pathogens: It will be undertaken by IIWBR, Regional Station, Flowerdale, Shimla (all three rusts from all zones) and Rust Research Station, Mahabaleshwar (brown and black rust from CZ and PZ). All the cooperating Centres are required to send the rust infected samples (natural infection) for pathotype analysis to the concerned centres according to recommended protocol.

Wheat Disease Monitoring Nursery (To be coordinated by Flowerdale, Shimla): The nursery will be planted at 38 locations including Kudwani (Srinagar), Varanasi KVK, Rampur and Yamunanagar (Haryana). Samples from this nursery should be sent regularly to IIWBR, RS, Flowerdale, Shimla for virulence analysis and information. Information on rust appearance to be provided at monthly intervals, starting from end of December to the P.I. (Crop Protection).

Off-season Disease Monitoring Nursery (To be coordinated by IIWBR Reg. Station, flowerdale): This nursery will be planted in Dalang Maidan, Kukumseri, Sangla, Sarahan (HP) and Leh (J&K). High altitude varieties and one hulless barley variety will also be included in this nursery (Inclusion of PBW 757 in place of WL 711).

SAARC- Nursery (To be coordinated by Flowerdale, Shimla): Nursery will be planted at 15 Indian locations, viz., Ludhiana, Delhi, Dhaulakuan, Gurdaspur, Dera-Baba-Nanak, Abohar, Sri Ganganagar, Chattha, Kathua, Rajouri, Almora, Durgapura, Ayodhya, Pantnagar and Wellington.

2. Post-harvest crop health monitoring

Monitoring of Karnal bunt and black point in harvested grains

Post harvest monitoring will be undertaken by all the cooperating centres by analysing samples from grain *mandies* of their respective states

PROGRAMME 9: Integrated disease management

- 1. Elite Multiple Disease Screening Nursery (EMDSN):** It will have sources of resistance to rusts and

other diseases found earlier and will revalidate their status to different diseases:

DISEASES

Stripe rust: Durgapura, Ludhiana, Gurdaspur, Pantnagar, Bajaura, Karnal, Hisar, Delhi, Dhaulakuan, Almora, Malan, Jammu, and Khudwani.

Leaf rust (North): Ayodhya, Durgapura, Ludhiana, Pantnagar, Karnal, Kanpur, Delhi, and Jammu

Leaf rust + Stem rust (South): Junagadh, Mahabaleshwar, Pune, Indore, Niphad, Powarkheda, Vijapur, Dharwad and Wellington.

Leaf Blight: Ayodhya, Varanasi, RPCAU Pusa, Sabour, Kalyani, Coochbehar, Pune and Dharwad.

Karnal Bunt: Malan, Jammu, Ludhiana, Karnal, Hisar, New Delhi, and Pantnagar.

Loose smut: Malan, Almora, Ludhiana, Hisar and Durgapura.

Powdery mildew: Malan, Dhaulakuan, Almora, Shimla, Jammu, Pantnagar and Wellington

Flag smut: Ludhiana, Hisar and Durgapura

Head scab: Dhaulakuan, Gurdaspur, Karnal, Kalyani, Wellington, Dharwad and Delhi

Nematodes(CCN): Hisar and Durgapura.

The confirmed sources of resistance will be multiplied and seed will be shared with breeders along with passport data in NGSN.

2. Management of diseases

(a) Chemical management of Karnal bunt of wheat (New Experiment):

Centres: Malan, Jammu, Ludhiana, Karnal, Hisar and Pantnagar. The chemicals will be tested are:

S. No.	Treatments	Doses
1	Azoxystrobin 11% + Tebuconazole 18.3% w/w SC	@ 0.1%
2	Azoxystrobin 18.2% + Difenoconazole 11.4% w/w SC	@ 0.1%
3	Azoxystrobin 18.2% w/w + Cyproconazole 7.3% w/w SC	@ 0.1%
4	Picoxystrobin 7.05% + Propiconazole 11.7% SC,	@ 0.1%
5	Pyraclostrobin 133g/l + Epoxiconazole 50g/l SE,	@ 0.1%
6	Tebuconazole 50% + Trifloxystrobin 25% WG,	@ 0.06%
7	Propiconazole	@ 0.1%
8	Tebuconazole	@ 0.1%
9	Control	-

The chemical will be evaluated under artificial inoculated condition and spray will be done at heading stage. Design – RBD, Plot size – 6 rows of 3 meters, replications - 3.

(b) Chemical management of Loose smut of wheat (New Experiment):

Centres: Malan, Almora, Ludhiana, Karnal Hisar and Durgapura.

The chemicals will be tested are:

S. No.	Treatments	Doses
1	Imidacloprid 18.5% + Hexaconazole 1.5% FS	0.2%
2	Carboxin 37.5% + Thiram 37.5% WS	3 gm/Kg seed
3	Difenoconazole 3% WS	2.5 g kg ⁻¹ seed)
4	Carbendazim 50% WP	2gm/kg seed
5	Control	-

The chemical will be evaluated under artificial inoculated condition and spray will be done at heading stage. Design – RBD, Plot size – 6 rows of 3 meters, replications - 3.

(c) Management of head scab through bioformulations (New Experiment)

Centres (Head scab): Gurdaspur, Ludhiana, Karnal and Wellington

S. No.	Treatments	Dose per 100g seed
1	KUSH-PlantEx	2 ml
2	KUSH-PlantEx	1 ml
3	KUSH-PlantEx	0.5 ml
4	KUSH-SalBoost	2 ml
5	KUSH-SalBoost	1 ml
6	KUSH-SalBoost	0.5 ml
7	KUSH-PhosphoBoost	2 ml
8	KUSH-PhosphoBoost	1 ml
9	KUSH-PhosphoBoost	0.5 ml
10	Control	-

The chemical will be evaluated under artificial inoculated condition using variety HD 2967 and spray will be done at heading stage. Design – RBD, Plot size – 6 rows of 3 meters, replications - 3.

Parameters to be recorded-Seed germination, Disease incidence, Plant height after 30 days, Number of tillers, Root biomass, Root volume and Yield

Root biomass Determination method: Uproot the plants carefully in such a way that maximum number of roots remain intact. Remove soil particles by shaking and then clean under running tapwater. After cleaning, separate the roots from stem by cutting at the crown region. Soak excess water from the roots using paper towel or tissue paper. Weigh the roots using an electronic balance. Take observation at 28 and 60 days after sowing.

Root volume Determination method: After the root fresh biomass is recorded, put the roots (from each plant) into a beaker (250 ml or 500 ml) half of which is filled with water. Record the volume of the water displaced by the roots. The volume of the water displaced will be considered as root volume.

(d) Management of Leaf blight through bioformulations (New Experiment)

Centres: Karnal, Ayodhya, Sabour, Kalyani, Coochbehar, Pune and Dharwad

S. No.	Treatments	Dose per 100g seed
1	KUSH-PlantEx	2 ml
2	KUSH-PlantEx	1 ml
3	KUSH-PlantEx	0.5 ml
4	KUSH-SalBoost	2 ml
5	KUSH-SalBoost	1 ml
6	KUSH-SalBoost	0.5 ml
7	KUSH-PhosphoBoost	2 ml
8	KUSH-PhosphoBoost	1 ml
9	KUSH-PhosphoBoost	0.5 ml
10	Control	-

The chemical will be evaluated under artificial inoculated condition and spray will be done at heading stage. Design – RBD, Plot size – 6 rows of 3 meters, replications - 3.

Parameters to be recorded-Seed germination, Disease incidence, Plant height after 30 days, Number

of tillers, Root biomass, Yield

Assessment of yield losses caused by stripe rust in wheat (New Experiment)

Centres: Karnal, Ludhiana, Hisar, Pantnagar, Jammu, Durgapura, Gurdaspur

PROGRAMME 10. ENTOMOLOGY

Host plant resistance: Entomological screening nurseries (ESN), multiple pest screening nurseries (MPSN) and special screening nurseries of promising entries identified during previous season will be evaluated as per following plan.

- (i) **Entomological screening nurseries (ESN)-** In these nurseries, AVT entries along with those found resistant during previous years will be screened for (i) Shoot fly (Centres: Dharwad, Ludhiana, Kanpur, Niphad)
 - (ii) Brown wheat mite (Centres: Kanpur and Ludhiana)
 - (iii) Wheat Aphids (Centres: Niphad, Ludhiana, Karnal, Khudwani, RPCAU Pusa, and Kharibari)
 - (iv) Root aphid (Centres: Karnal and Ludhiana)
- (ii) **Multiple pest screening nurseries (MPSN)-** In these nurseries, the germplasm having resistance to multiple diseases and insect-pests will be screened for (i) Shoot fly (Centres: Dharwad, Ludhiana, Kanpur and Niphad)
 - (ii) Brown wheat mite (Centres: Kanpur and Ludhiana)
 - (iii) Foliar aphids (Centres: Niphad, Ludhiana, Karnal, Khudwani, RAU Pusa, and Kharibari) (iv) Root aphid (Centres: Karnal and Ludhiana)

3. Integrated Pest Management

- (a) **Survey and surveillance of insect-pests and their natural enemies in wheat and barley cropping systems** (*All centres*)

Roving surveys will be carried out at fortnightly intervals during the cropping season in wheat and barley crops for insect-pests and their natural enemies. Population and damage levels of different insect-pests will be recorded and indicated as grades or percent damage inflicted to crop. The peak period of pest activity and its severity of damage will also be recorded.

- (b) **Influence of sowing time on the incidence and population build-up of major insect pest of wheat** (Centres: Karnal, Ludhiana, Kharibari)

The effect of four different dates of sowing i.e. early (first fortnight of November), timely (second fortnight of November), late (first fortnight of December) and very late (second fortnight of December) will be evaluated on the population build-up of major insect-pests of wheat to better understand the insect-pest behaviour under different climatic conditions. At Kharibari, as the wheat sowing is done late, the four different dates of sowing that will be tested are early (first fortnight of December), timely (second fortnight of December), late (first fortnight of January) and very late (second fortnight of January) will be evaluated.

- (c) **Population dynamics of insect-pests and natural enemies under different residue management scenarios in rice-wheat cropping system** (Centres: Karnal, Ludhiana)

Effect of different sowing methods (Happy seeder, Superseeder, Rotavator) under varied residue amounts will be tested to study the population dynamics of insect-pests and natural enemies in rice-wheat cropping system.

- (d) **Assessment of grain yield losses caused by aphid complex in wheat (New Trial)**

(Centres: Karnal, Ludhiana, Kanpur, Kharibari & Niphad, RPCAU, Pusa)

The susceptible wheat variety for aphids will be sown plots in 6 rows of 6 m length in a replicated trial under irrigated conditions in the month of November. The trial will consist of two treatments viz.

sprayed and un-sprayed and spraying will be done with CIB recommended insecticide, Thiamethoxam 25% WG 12.5 a. i. g/ha against aphids. Data will be collected at flag leaf stage, ear head and milking stage. During each sampling date, five wheat plants from each plot will be selected randomly and the number of aphids per tiller of each plant will be counted. At harvest, the yield of both sprayed and unsprayed plots will be compared to assess yield losses. To determine the grain weight of sprayed and unsprayed plots, 1000 grains of every plot will be counted and their weights will be compared. Data on weather parameters will also be recorded to determine the change in yield losses with abiotic factors. The data obtained from this experiment will be used to revisit the economic threshold level of aphids for wheat crop.

(e) Management of aphids in wheat through border crops (New Trial)

(Centres: Karnal and, Kanpur Ludhiana, Kharibari)

The main hypothesis of the experiment is that more diverse cropping systems harboured lower incidence of aphids and help in reduction aphid infestation as compared to mono-cropping systems. In this experiment, the susceptible wheat variety for aphids will be sown plots size of 50 m² under irrigated conditions in the month of November. Border crop of mustard and radish will be also sown at the same time. Five plants from each plot from main crop as well as border crop will be selected randomly, and observations will be recorded on the number of aphids per tiller of each plant. At harvest time, yield will be recorded from main and border crop.

Treatment	Treatment details
1	Wheat+ 1 row of border crop of mustard
2	Wheat+ 2 rows of border crop of mustard
3	Wheat+ 1 row of border crop of radish
4	Wheat+ 2 rows of border crop of radish
5	Control

(f) Management of aphids through foliar application of new chemical molecules

(Centres: Karnal, Ludhiana, Nipad, Kanpur, P RAU Pusa, RPCAU, Pusa)

Following chemicals will be evaluated against foliar aphids in wheat. Insect population counts before and after the treatment will be recorded along with yield in each treatment.

Treatment ID	Treatments	Dosage g ai/ha
T1	Pymetrozine 50% WG	80 g
T2	Pymetrozine 50% WG	100 g
T3	Pymetrozine 50% WG	120 g
T4	Thiamethoxam 25% WG	12.5 g
T5	Imidacloprid 17.8 SL	100 ml
T6	Acetamiprid 20SP	100 g
T7	Untreated Check	-

(g) Management of lepidopterous pests (pink stem borer, army worm & cutworms) of wheat:

(Centres: Karnal, Kharibari and Ludhiana)

Following chemicals will be evaluated against lepidopterous insect-pests in wheat. Observations will be recorded on percentage of damage tillers before and after 3, 7 and 15 days of treatment. Yield in each treatment will also be recorded during harvest time.

Treatment ID.	Treatments	Dosages/ha
T1	Foliar spray of Coragen 18.5 SC (chlorantraniliprole)	125 ml
T2	Soil application of fipronil 0.6 GR	7.0 Kg
T3	Soil application of chlorpyrifos 20EC	2.5 litre
T4	Takumi 20 WG (flubendiamide 20%)	40 g
T5	Takumi 20 WG (flubendiamide 20%)	50 g

T6	Takumi 20 WG (flubendiamide 20%)	60 g
T7	Untreated Check	-

(h) Management of termites through seed treatment of chemical molecules combinations

(Centres: Durgapura, Kanpur, Ludhiana)

Following insecticides will be tested as seed treatment /soil application against termites.

Observation will be recorded on plant population/m row, percent damaged shoots/m row after 3,4 and 5 weeks of treatment, per cent damaged tillers/m row at ear head stage, no. of damaged effective tillers/ha and grain yield (q/ha).

Sr. No.	Treatment	Dosage
T1	Seed treatment with Neonix (Imidacloprid 18.5%+ Hexaconazole 1.5% FS)	2 ml/kg of seed
T2	Cruiser 70 WS (thiamethoxam)	1 ml/kg of seed
T3	Cruiser 70 WS (thiamethoxam)	1.5 ml/kg of seed
T4	Soil application of fipronil 0.3 GR	17.5 Kg
T5	Soil application of fipronil 0.6 GR	20 Kg
T6	Soil application of chlorpyrifos 20EC	2.5 l
T7	Soil application of chlorpyrifos 20EC	3.0 l
T8	Untreated control	-

3. Stored Grain Pest Management

(a) Storability and damage potential of major storage insect pests of barley; *Sitophilus oryzae* or *Rhizopertha dominica* in wheat

(Centres: Karnal, Niphad, Kanpur and Durgapura)

Each treatment will consist of 0.5 kg seed sample of wheat in a cloth bag. Freshly emerged 20 adults of *Sitophilus oryzae* or *Rhizopertha dominica* will be released into each bag then bags will be closed and kept undisturbed. Experiment will be laid out in RBD design with three replications. The 1st census count will be taken 30 days after inoculation of insects and continued at 60, 90, 120, 150 and 180 days. At each census the dead insects will be removed. During each census, data on weight of seed grains, adult survival population, percent grain damage, percent repellence and percent seed germination will be taken.

PROGRAMME 11. NEMATOLOGY

Monitoring of Nematodes: *Heterodera avenae*, *Anguina tritici*, *Meloidogyne graminicola* and other plant parasitic nematode: All centres of Nematology

1. Evaluation of resistance against nematodes parasitizing wheat

(a) *Heterodera avenae*: Hisar and Durgapura. (AVT and EMDSN lines)

2. Management of cereal cyst nematode, *Heterodera avenae* in wheat through bio-agents and organic manure (New Trial)

Centres: Hisar and Durgapura.

Treatments:

T1-Purpureocillium lilacinum @ 2.5 Kg /ha.

T2-Purpureocillium lilacinum @ 3.5 Kg /ha.

T3-Pseudomonas fluorescens @ 2.5 Kg /ha.

T4-Pseudomonas fluorescens @ 3.5 Kg /ha.

T5-Trichoderma harzianum @ 2.5 Kg /ha.

T6-Trichoderma harzianum @ 3.5 Kg /ha.

T7-T1+500 kg Vermicompost / ha

T8-T4+500 kg Vermicompost / ha

T9-T6+500 kg Vermicompost / ha

T10-Untreated check

List of Cooperators

PLANT PATHOLOGY PROGRAMME

NHZ

ICAR-IIWBR, Regional Station, Flowerdale, Shimla.

O.P. Gangwar, Pramod Prasad, Subodh Kumar

VPKAS, Almora

K.K. Mishra

HPKVV, RWRC, Malan

Suman Kumar, A.D. Bhindra

SKUAST-K, Khudwani, Srinagar

Fayaz Ahmad Mohiddin

CSKHPKV, HAR&EC, Dhaulakuan

Shiwani Dhiman

CSKHPKV, HAR&EC, Bajoura

Rakesh Devlash

NWPZ

ICAR-IIWBR, Karnal

*Pradeep Sharma, Prem Lal Kashyap,
Ravindra Kumar*

ICAR-IARI, New Delhi

M.S. Saharan, V.K. Singh, MS Gujar

GBPUA &T, Pantnagar

Deepshikha

CCSHAU, Hisar

R.S. Beniwal

PAU, Ludhiana

Jaspal Kaur, Ritu Bala

NEPZ

RPCAU, Pusa, Bihar

Dinesh Rai

CSAUA&T, Kanpur

*Jitendra Kumar, JK Yadav,
Charul Kanchan*

BHU, Varanasi

S.S. Vaish

BCKV, Kalyani (W.B.)

Mr. Raghunath Mandal

NDUA&T, Ayodhya

S.P. Singh, VP Chaudhary

UBKV, Pundibari, Coochbehar

Satyajit Hembram

BAU, Sabour

C. S. Azad

**RARS, Assam Agricultural
University, Shillongani**

Ranjana Chakrabarty

CZ

ICAR- IARI, Regional Station, Indore

T.L. Prakasha

JAU, Junagadh

I.B. Kapadia

SDAU, Vijapur

*Ms. Elangbam Premabatidevi,
Ronak Thakkar*

JNKVV. Research Station, Powarkheda

K.K. Mishra

PAU, R S, GURDASPUR
Jaspal Kaur

PZ

ARI, Pune
Sudhir Navathe

ARS, Niphad
B.M. Ilhe ,B.C .Game

SHZ

ICAR-IARI, Regional Station, Wellington
P. Nallathambi

ENTOMOLOGY PROGRAMME

ICAR-IIWBR, Karnal
Poonam Jasrotia

PAU, Ludhiana
Beant Singh

Wheat Research Station, Vijapur
Ronak Thakkar

SKNAU, RARI, Durgapura
A.S. Baloda & B. N. Sharma

CSAUA &T, Kanpur
J. K. Singh

ARS, Niphad
Bhalchandra Mhaske

Kharibari, WB
Wasim Reza

SKUAST-K. Khudwani
Shabir Hussain Wani

RPCAU, PusaBihar
M.S. Sai Reddy

NEMATOTOLOGY PROGRAMME

SKNAU, RARI, Durgapura
S.P. Bishnoi

CCSHAU, Hisar
Priyanka Duggal

Summary of trials and nurseries allotted and conducted at different cooperating centres during 2023-24 in Crop Protection Programme (Plant Pathology, Entomology & Nematology)

S.N	Centre	Cooperators	Nurseries & Trials	Allotted	Conducted	Data Not Considered	Data Not Received
NHZ							
1.	Almora	K.K. Mishra	PPSN,LSSN,PMSN,Hill Bunt, EMDSN, chemical management of loose smut	6	6	PPSN(YR)	LSSN
2.	Dhaulakuran	Shiwali Dhiman	IPPSN, PPSN, PMSN,HBSN,EMDSN	5	5		FHB
3.	Malan	SumanKumar	IPPSN, PPSN,KBSN,LSSN,PMSN, Hill Bunt, EMDSN, chemical control of KB& loose smut,	9	9	IPPSN(YR), PPSN (YR)	KBSN, LSSN
4.	Bajaura	Rakesh Devlash	IPPSN,PPSN, Hill Bunt, EMDSN	4	4		
5.	Shimla	O.P. Gangwar, Parmod Prasad	PMSN, APR, SRT, PMSN	4	4		
6.	Kudwani (J & K)	Fayaz Ahemad Mohiddin	IPPSN,PPSN,EMDSN	3	3	IPPSN(YR), PPSN(YR) EMDSN(YR)	
NWPZ							
1.	Chattha (Jammu)	M. K. Pandey	IPPSN, PPSN, KBSN,PMSN, EMDSN chemical control of KB & assessment of yield losses caused by stripe rust	7	7	EMDSN(YR)	
2.	Ludhiana	Jaspal Kaur, Ritu Bala,	IPPSN, PPSN,AVT FOR AUDPC,APR, LBSN,KBSN,LSSN, FSSN, chemical control of KB & loose smut and FHB through bioformulations, assessment of yield losses caused by stripe rust	11	11	EMDSN(YR)	
3.	Gurdaspur	Jaspal Kaur	IPPSN, PPSN, , HBSN, EMDSN, chemical control of FHB through bioformulations., assessment of yield losses caused by stripe rust	6	6	EMDSN(YR)	
4.	Pantnagar	Deepshikha,	IPPSN,PPSN, LBSN,KBSN,PMSN, EMDSN, chemical control of KB, assessment of yield losses caused by stripe rust	8	8		
5.	Duragupra	P.S. Sekhawat,	IPPSN, PPSN, AVT FOR AUDPC, LSSN, FSSN, EMDSN, chemical control of loose smut, assessment of yield losses caused by stripe rust	8	8		

6.	Karnal	Pradeep Sharma, P.L. Kashyap, Ravindra Kumar	IPPSN, PPSN, AVT FOR AUDPC, LBSN, KBSN, , HBSN, EMDSN chemical control KB, loose smut & FHB and LB through bioformulation, assessment of yield losses caused by stripe rust.	12	12	IPPSN(LR)	
7.	New Delhi	M. S. Saharan, V.K. Singh,	IPPSN, PPSN, APR, LBSN, KBSN, EMDSN , HBSN	7	7		
8.	Hisar	R.S. Beniwal,	IPPSN, PPSN, LBSN, KBSN, LSSN, FSSN, EMDSN chemical management of KB, loose smut, assessment of yield losses caused by stripe rust	10	10		
NEPZ							
1.	Ayodhya	S.P. Singh, V.P. Chaudhary	IPPSN, PPSN, AVT FOR AUDPC ,LBSN, EMDSN, chemical management of LB through bioformulations	6	6		
2.	Varanasi	S.S. Vaish	IPPSN, LBSN, EMDSN	3	3		
3.	Coochbehar	Satyajit Hembram	IPPSN, LBSN, , HBSN, EMDSN, chemical management of LB through bioformulations	5	5		
4.	Ranchi	H.C. Lal	LBSN	1	1		
5.	Shillongani	R. Chakravarty	LBSN,	2	2		LBSN
6.	Kalyani	Raghunath Mandal,	IPPSN, LBSN, , HBSN, EMDSN, ,, chemical management of LB through bioformulations	5	5		
7.	RPCAU, Pusa	S.K. Singh, Dinesh Rai	LBSN, EMDSN	2	2		LBSN
8.	Kanpur	Jintendra Kumar, mk Yadav, C Kanchan	IPPSN, PPSN, EMDSN	3	3		
9.	Sabour	C.S. Azad	IPPSN, LBSN, EMDSN, chemical control of LB through bioformulations	4	4		
CZ							
1.	Indore	T.L. Prakasha	IPPSN, PPSN, AVT FOR AUDPC, APR, EMDSN	5	5		
2.	Powarkheda	K.K. Mishra	IPPSN, PPSN, EMDSN	3	3	EMDSN(LR)	
3.	Vijapur	Ronak Thakkr	IPPSN, PPSN, EMDSN	3	3	EMDSN(YR,LR)	
4.	Junagarh	I.B. Kapadia	IPPSN, PPSN, EMDSN	3	3	PPSN(LR)	

PZ & SHZ							
1.	Dharwad	Gurudatt.M. Hegde	IPPSN,PPSN,LBSN,FRS N, EMDSN,chemical managementof leaf blight through bioformulations	6	6	LBSN, PPSN (LR) EMDSN(L B)	
2.	Wellington	P. Nallathambi,	IPPSN,PPSN, PMSN,HBSN, EMDSN, chemical managementof head scab through Bioformulations	6	6	IPPSN(SR), PPSN(LR) PPSN (SR) FHB EMDSN(rust s, PM,FHB)	
3.	Mahabaleshwar	V.M.Sali,M. A.Sushir	IPPSN, PPSN, AVT FOR AUDPC,APR, SRT, EMDSN	6	6		
4.	Niphad	B.M. Ilhe, B. C. Game.	IPPSN, PPSN, EMDSN	3	3		
5.	Pune	Sudhir Navathe	IPPSN,PPSN,LBSN, APR, EMDSN, Control of leaf blight through bioformulations	5	5	EMDSN(IR)	

ENTOMOLOGY PROGRAMME

S. No.	Centre	Cooperators	Name ofNursery	Total Trials/Nurseries		Data Not Considered	Other Trials
				Allotted	Conducted		
NHZ							
1	Khudwani	Sabir H Wani	ESN, MPSN	2	2	ESN (APH)	
NWPZ							
1	Ludhiana	Beant Singh	ESN, MPSN	2	2		9
2	Duragupra	A.S. Baloda, B.N.Sharma	ESN, MPSN	2	2	ESN (BR Mite) ESN (APH)	
3	Karnal	Poonam Jasrotia	ESN, MPSN	2	2		9
NEPZ							
1	Shillongani	K.K. Samra	ESN, MPSN	2	2		
2	Kanpur	J.K. Singh	ESN, MPSN	2	2	ESN(BR Mite)	3
3	Kharibari	Wasim Reza	ESN, MPSN	2	2		4
CZ							
1	Vijapur	Ronak Thakkar	-				
PZ							
1	Dharwad	Gurudatt. M.Hegde	ESN,MPSN	2	2		
2	Niphad	BhalchandraMaske	ESN, MPSN	2	2	ESN (APH)	4

NEMATOTOLOGY PROGRAMME

S. No.	Centre	Cooperators	Name ofnursery	Total trials/nurseries		Data not considered	Other trials
				Allotted	Conducted		
NWPZ							
1	Hisar	SP Bishnoi	AVT, EMDSN	2	2		
2	Duragupra	Priyanka Duggal	AVT, EMDSN	2	2		

SUMMARY

The Crop Protection Programme mandate is to minimize losses caused by biotic stresses (diseases, insects, and nematodes) to harness the maximum yield and quality potential of wheat varieties. Additionally, it keeps vigilant watch on new pathotypes of rusts, the occurrence of any exotic diseases, and the status of Karnal bunt and other diseases and insect pests. The programme also collaborates with wheat breeders to evaluate resistance to biotic stresses, such as rusts and leaf blight, in pre-coordinated yield trial entries (IPPSN) and against major diseases, pests, and nematodes in coordinated yield trial entries along with check varieties. This aims to assist breeders in promoting their entries in yield trials, ensuring climate resilience, and proposing varieties for identification and release across all wheat-growing zones of India. To circumvent these losses, the Crop Protection Programme continuously maintains strict surveillance, identifies new resistance sources, strategically deploys resistant varieties, and develops management strategies. The major aim of AICRPW&B is to develop high-yielding, disease-resistant wheat varieties. Coordination and knowledge sharing among different agencies like DAC & FW, ICAR, SAUs, State Agriculture Departments, KVKs, and farmers is facilitated through regular strategy planning meetings, trainings, field days, discussions, distribution of literature, and the use of IT tools. The achievements during 2023-24 are summarized below:

PATHOLOGY

Survey and surveillance for diseases

During 2023-24, to monitor the wheat and barley crop health, regular surveys were conducted with major emphasis on occurrence of yellow rust in NWPZ and surveillance for wheat blast. The surveys were conducted by the wheat crop protection scientists of different cooperating centers including ICAR-IIWBR, Karnal and information was shared through the "*Wheat Crop Health Newsletter*", Vol. 29 (Issues 1 to 5) which was issued during the crop season and also uploaded on ICAR-IIWBR website (www.iiwbr.icar.gov.in). Stripe (yellow) rust of wheat was first reported on 24th January, 2024 from RS Pura (Jammu) on an unknown variety and at Badyal Qazian on HD2967. Subsequently, the stripe rust was observed in 4 fields of villages Niku Nangal and Dhokli in district Ropar (Punjab) on February 8, 2024. After that the incidence of the stripe rust was also observed in villages Chandpur Bela, Dher Raipur, Mehakpur in Ropar. stripe rust symptoms (up to 40MS) were observed on some local cultivars in village Rawaikhal and adjoining wheat growing areas of District Bageshwar (Uttarakhand) on 06.03.2024. Low incidence of stripe and leaf rust was reported during March 28-29, 2024 from farmers' fields of Hansi, Shekhupur, Narnaund and other villages in Hisar (Haryana). Leaf (brown) rust was first observed from the farmers' field in the Pune and Satara districts (Maharashtra) during 2nd and 4th week of January 2024. The occurrence of leaf rust in farmer's fields of Dewas, Indore, Sehore and Dhar districts of Madhya Pradesh was observed in February. The infection of leaf rust was noticed in some fields of Banaskantha district of Gujarat on off type wheat plants on 16th Feb., 2024. In Bihar leaf rust was noticed in farmer's field of Sabour, Barari, Jagdishpur, Goradih, and Nathnagar. The stem (black) rust occurrence was first reported from different villages in Dharwad district (Karnataka) during the second fortnight of January, 2024. Consequently, the stem rust incidence was also reported from Belagavi, Bagalkote, Dharwad and Gadag districts. First incidence of stem rust from Maharashtra during the season was reported from Umbarkhed village (Niphad) on 31st January 2024. Leaf rust and stem rust was also observed on-off types and varieties from private companies during 2nd and 3rd week of February 2024 from the farmers' fields in Pune, Satara and Sangli districts. The overall crop health status was excellent in all the wheat growing areas of the country.

Host resistance

Wheat germplasm and advance breeding materials were evaluated against diseases and insect pests resistance at various hot spot locations under artificially inoculated conditions during 2023-24. The major plant pathological nurseries were: Initial Plant Pathological Nursery (IPPSN), Plant Pathological Nursery (PPSN), Elite Multiple Disease Screening Nursery (EMDSN), and disease specific nurseries like Leaf Blight Screening Nursery (LBSN), Karnal Bunt Screening Nursery (KBSN), Powdery Mildew Screening Nursery (PMSN), Loose Smut Screening Nursery (LSSN), Flag Smut Screening Nursery (FSSN), Head Scab

Screening Nursery, Foot rot Screening Nursery and Hill Bunt Screening Nursery. The numbers of entries tested under different plant pathological nurseries are given in Figure 1.

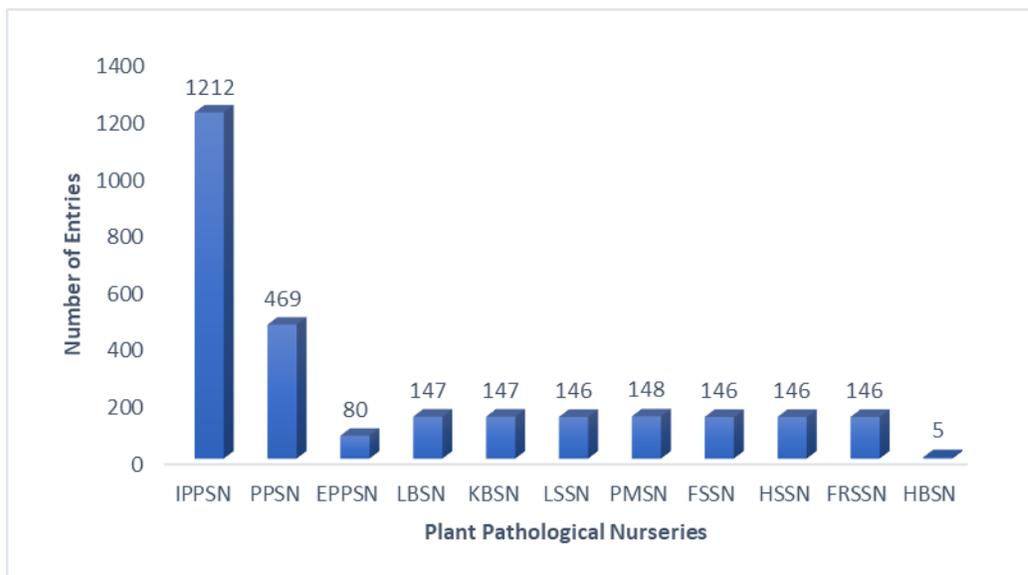


Fig: 1. Number of entries in different plant pathological screening nurseries during 2023-24

Rust resistance materials in AVT (2023-24) with ACI upto 10.0 are given below:

Stem, Leaf and Stripe rusts

DBW476, DBW173(C), PBW927, WH1402(I)(C), HP1978, VL2059, MACS4125(d), MACS4135(d), HI8849(d), HI8850(d), DBW428, HI8851(d), HI8852(d), HI8627(d), DDW62(d), NIDW1149(d)

Stem and Stripe rust

HD3494, DBW476, PBW725, NW8071, DBW173(C), PBW927, HD3468, WH1402(I)(C), HP1978, VL2059, MACS4125(d), MACS4135(d), HI8849(d), HI8850(d), DBW428, HI8851(d), HI8852(d), HI8627(d), DDW62(d), DBW443*, NIDW1149(d)

Leaf rust and Stripe rust

DBW476, DBW477, HD3471, HD3455, DBW173, RAJ4581, HD3428, PBW771(C), PBW927, HD3369, DBW296, WH1402 (I)(C), HP1978, HD3447, PBW915, HD3388 (I)(C), PBW833 (C), VL2059, MACS4125 (d), MACS4135 (d), HI8849 (d), HI8850 (d), MPO1395, HI8737 (d), DBW428, UAS484 (d), HI8851 (d), HI8852 (d), MACS4131 (d), MPO1398 (d), HI8627 (d), DDW62 (d), MPO1395(d), MACS3949(d), DBW426, UAS446(d), NIDW1149 (d), UAS478(d)(I)

Leaf and stem rust

DBW476, HD3059(C), DBW173(C), PBW927, WH1402(I)(C), HP1978, KRL2106, HI1563(C), VL2059, MACS4125(d), MACS4135(d), HI1669, HI1683, HI1684, HI8848(d), HI8849(d), HI8850(d), GW554, GW555, MACS6768, HI1650, GW547(I), HI8713(d), HI1674, HI1687, WSM138, MAC6830, GW556, DBW428, HI8851(d), HI8852(d), CG1036, HI1655*, HI8823(d), HI8627(d), DDW62(d), AKAW5100**, MACS6222, MP1378(I), MACS6829, NIAW4120, NIAW4432, LOK79, HD3090(C), HI1633(C), NIDW1149(d), HI1665(I)

Identification of multiple disease resistant entries

Resistant to all three rusts + HS+FS

DBW 386

Resistant to all three rusts

NIAW 4120

Resistant to stripe rust and leaf rust

DBW394

Resistant to stripe rust + leaf rust + KB + FS

PBW 893 and DDW 61(d)

Resistant to stripe rust + leaf rust + PM + FS

HI 1665 and PBW 889

Resistant to stripe rust + leaf rust + FS

HI1669 and NIAW 4028 and HI 8840(d)

Resistant to leaf rust and stem rust

DBW443, HI1672

Resistant to leaf rust + stem rust + KB +FS

PWU15

Resistant to leaf rust + stem rust + PM+FS

LOK 79

Resistant to leaf rust + stem rust + FS

DBW 444, NIAW 4183, HI 1673, HI 1675 and PBW 897

Resistant to stem rust + stripe rust+ HS

NIAW4153

Resistant to stem rust + stripe rust + FS

VL 2041 and GW547

Utilization of resistant sources

The NGSN comprising 27 entries with confirmed sources of high level of disease resistance were shared with 19 breeding centers across different agro climatic zones of country for their utilization in breeding for resistance to biotic stresses. The 24 entries were utilized in the range of 4.17- 37.50% by different breeding centers. The most utilized entries at many centers were PBW902, PBW870 and HD3440. Durgapura center, utilized maximum 9 entries in their breeding programme followed by Ludhiana and ICAR-CSSRI, Karnal.

Pathotype distribution of *Puccinia* species on wheat and barley

During 2023-24, a total of 858 samples of three rusts of wheat and stripe rust of barley were pathotyped from India and Nepal.

Stripe rust of wheat and barley (*Puccinia striiformis*)

During this crop year, 173 stripe rust samples of wheat were analyzed from six Indian states (Himachal Pradesh, Punjab, Haryana, Uttarakhand, Uttar Pradesh and Rajasthan) and Nepal. A total of nine pathotypes {238S119, 110S119, 46S119, T (47S103), P (46S103), 78S84, 110S84, 79S68, and 6S0} of wheat stripe rust pathogen were identified. Stripe rust pathogen population was avirulent to *Yr5*, *Yr10*, *Yr15*, *Yr16*, *Yr32*, and *YrSP*. Most of the stripe rust samples of wheat were analyzed from Punjab (67) followed by Uttar Pradesh (21) and Uttarakhand (20). During the cropping season frequency of pathotype 238S119 was maximum (36.4%) followed by 110S119 and 46S119. The frequency of 46S119 (virulent on *Yr2*, *Yr3*, *Yr4*, *Yr6*, *Yr7*, *Yr8*, *Yr9*, *Yr17*, *Yr18*, *Yr19*, *Yr21*, *Yr22*, *Yr23*, *Yr25*, and *YrA*) increased to 26.0%. Other pathotypes were identified in low frequency (<4%). Pathotype 57 (0S0) of *Puccinia striiformis* f. sp. *hordei* (*Psh*) was identified in a barley yellow rust sample that was collected from Dangar, Bilaspur (H.P.).

Stem rust of wheat (*P. graminis* f. sp. *tritici*)

A total of 208 black rust samples received from Gujarat, Himachal Pradesh, Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra, Karnataka, Uttar Pradesh, Uttarakhand and Tamil Nadu; and Nepal were pathotyped on wheat differentials. Eight pathotypes 11, 15-1, 21, 21-1, 21A-2, 40A, 40-2 and 40-3 of *Puccinia graminis* f. sp. *tritici* (*Pgt*) were identified. The *Pgt* population was avirulent to *Sr26*, *Sr27*, ***Sr31***, *Sr32*, *Sr35*, *Sr39*, *Sr40*, *Sr43*, *SrTt3* and *SrTmp*. Maximum number of samples was pathotyped from Karnataka (61) followed by Tamil Nadu (51) and Gujarat (28). Pathotype 11 (79G31=RRTSF), virulent on *Sr2*, *Sr5*, *Sr6*, *Sr7b*, *Sr9a*, *Sr9b*, *Sr9c*, *Sr9d*, *Sr9f*, *Sr9g*, *Sr10*, *Sr13*, *Sr14*, *Sr15*, *Sr16*, *Sr17*, *Sr18*, *Sr19*, *Sr20*, *Sr21*, *Sr28*, *Sr29*, *Sr30*, *Sr34*, *Sr36*, *Sr38* and *SrMcN*, was recorded in 47.5% of the samples. Pathotypes 40A and 40-2 were identified in 21% and 14% of the samples, respectively. Pathotypes 15-1 and 21 were identified in two samples while pathotype 21-1 was found only in one sample collected from Uttarakhand.

Leaf rust of wheat (*P. triticina*)

A total of 477 samples of wheat leaf rust were pathotyped from 10 states of India and neighboring country Nepal. Among the 26 pathotypes of *Puccinia triticina* that were identified in these samples, pathotype 77-9 (121R60-1) was the most widely distributed and occurred in 44.8% of the samples followed by 52-4 (121R60-1,7) in 22.3% samples. Pathotype 77-5 (121R63-1), that remained the most predominant for more than 20 years was observed in 9.5% samples only. The remaining 15 pathotypes were identified in 75 samples only. In Nepal, fourteen pathotypes were identified in 76 samples. Pathotype 77-9 was the most predominant and recorded in 47.4 % samples received from Nepal.

Seedling resistance test (SRT) against virulent pathotypes of wheat and barley rust pathogens and characterization of *Lr*, *Sr* and *Yr* genes in AVT material

For identifying rust resistance sources, ~5500 wheat and barley lines were evaluated at seedling stage under controlled conditions during 2023-24. Of these, 335 lines including 146 of AVT and 189 of NBDSN/EBDSN were subjected to multiple pathotypes screening under controlled light and temperature conditions. Seedling (all-stage) rust resistance remains effective throughout the life of wheat plants. Advanced wheat lines (146) were evaluated at seedling stage against 60 pathotypes of three *Puccinia* spp. on wheat. Fifteen most virulent and predominant pathotypes of stripe, 22 of stem and 23 of leaf rust pathogens were used for evaluation.

Rust Resistant wheat lines (AVT)

Sr-genes

Thirteen stem rust resistance genes (*Sr2*, *Sr5*, *Sr7b*, *Sr8a*, *Sr8b*, *Sr9b*, *Sr9e*, *Sr11*, *Sr13*, *Sr24*, *Sr28*, *Sr30* and *Sr31*) were characterized in 121 AVT lines. The frequency of *Sr2*, postulated based on morphological marker micro flecking, was maximum as it was postulated in 48 AVT entries followed by *Sr11*, *Sr7b*, and *Sr13* which were characterized in 37, 35 and 34 entries, respectively. The *Sr31* linked with *Lr26* and *Yr9* genes, and conferring resistance to all the known *Pgt* pathotypes in Indian subcontinent, was postulated in ten AVT entries, while *Sr24* linked to *Lr24* was characterized in twenty-one entries. Other *Sr* genes i.e. *9b*, *9e*, and *8a* were characterized in 14, 6, and 3 lines while *Sr30* and *Sr5* in ten lines and *Sr8b* and *Sr28* were postulated in one line each.

Lr-genes

Eight *Lr* genes (*Lr1*, *Lr3*, *Lr10*, *Lr13*, *Lr23*, *Lr24*, *Lr26*, and *Lr28*) were characterized in 115 entries. *Lr13* was the most commonly postulated leaf rust resistance gene that was characterized, alone or in combination, in maximum number of lines (63) followed by *Lr10* (31 lines), and *Lr1* and *Lr23* (21 lines). *Lr24* that is linked with *Sr24* was postulated in 21 entries. *Lr26*, tightly linked with *Yr9* and *Sr31*, was characterized in 10 lines. *Lr28* was postulated only in PBW915.

Yr-genes

Among the 146 lines of AVT, *Yr* genes were characterized in 80 lines. *Yr* genes were postulated in lines where differential interactions were observed and some cases tight linkage of *Yr* genes to other *Lr* and *Sr* genes also implicated the presence of a resistance gene. Three *Yr* genes viz. *Yr2*, *Yr9*, and *YrA* contributed to yellow rust resistance in Indian wheat material. Among the postulated *Yr* genes, the frequency of *Yr2* was maximum and it was characterized in 73 lines. *Yr9* was postulated in 10 entries AKAW5100, DBW173(C), HD3090(C), HI1633(C), HI1634, HI1650, MACS6768, MP1378 (I), PBW771(C), VL907(C).

Management of diseases through chemicals

During the first year of field evaluations at different locations, it was observed that seed treatment with Carboxin 37.5% + Thiram 37.5% WS at 3 g/kg seed, followed by Difenoconazole 3% WS at 2g/kg seed, was effective in managing loose smut in wheat. For Karnal bunt, Tebuconazole 50% + Trifloxystrobin 25% WG at 0.06% and Propiconazole at 0.1% proved to be effective. No phytotoxicity was recorded with any of the tested concentrations of fungicides on wheat plants.

Advisory for stripe rust management

During the current season 2023-24, the weather remains congenial in the month of January for yellow rust in NWPZ. However disease severity remained low to elopement of resistant varieties. Need based advisories for stripe rust and Karnal bunt disease management were issued. Awareness among farmers for stripe rust management was created through mobile, internet, toll free number, newspapers, discussions and delivering lectures in farmers training programmes.

Preparedness to wheat blast

Survey was conducted during the cropping season 2023-24 in West Bengal near Indo-Bangladesh borders by teams of scientists from ICAR-IIWBR, Karnal, UBKV, Cooch Behar and BCKV, Kalyani, Nadia and no wheat blast was observed. Awareness was also created in farmers to take all preventative measures available against blast and to grow the identified resistant varieties. For identification of wheat blast resistant sources, advance breeding lines and potential germplasm were screened at Jessore, Bangladesh through CIMMYT. A total of 348 entries were screened against blast at Jessore at two different dates of sowing during 2022-23. Five entries [DBW447, DBW448, DBW449, PBW942, PBW943] were found free from infection and while 12 entries namely; UP3141, DBW455, DBW454, NIAW4621, HP1981, DBW446, K2301, JKW317, HUW859, RAUW107, HUW861, QYT2310 are categorized resistant on the basis of highest score upto 10% infection.

Wheat Disease Monitoring Nursery (WDMN)

Wheat disease monitoring nursery (earlier trap plot nursery) is an effective tool to monitor the occurrence of wheat diseases especially rusts across different wheat growing areas of India. The 56th wheat disease monitoring nursery having 20 entries was planted at 38 locations, covering all the major wheat growing areas on the country, especially those situated near the bordering areas to the neighboring countries.

SAARC wheat Disease Monitoring Nursery

For monitoring of wheat diseases in SAARC countries to combat wheat diseases jointly SAARC- Wheat Disease Monitoring Nursery (SAARC-WDMN) was planted at 27 locations across the six SAARC countries.

Post harvest surveys for Karnal bunt

A total of 8100 grain samples collected from various mandies in different zones and were analyzed at different cooperating centers. The overall 6.56% samples were found infected. The samples from Hisar showed maximum infection (47.05%).

Training for Human Resource development

To bring more uniformity in disease creation and data recording, training was organized on “Streamlining data recording and reporting under AICRP on wheat and Barley” from March 11-15, 2024 at ICAR-IIWBR, Karnal jointly with Crop Improvement section. The scientists and technical workers of research institutes and private companies involved in disease and insect pest recording participated in the training programme.

ENTOMOLOGY

Survey and surveillance for insect pests

- In order to monitor the insect pests of wheat and barley, survey of Punjab state were undertaken during 2023-24 crop seasons. The aphid incidence was below economic threshold level in most parts of Punjab during the months of February-March. The natural enemies viz. grubs and adults of coccinellids, beetles, syrphid fly and chrysoperla were observed in most of the fields infested with aphids. Surveys were also carried out in the months of November-December to monitor the pest prevalence in residue-managed wheat fields. Out of the total surveyed area, approx. 95% cropped area was free pink stem borer incidence; 1-5% pink stem borer incidence was recorded in about 3-4% area and 8-10% incidence in less than 1% area. About 1% area was found to be affected with general yellowing of the crop due to water stagnation in the fields. No serious infestation of armyworm was recorded during 2023-24 crop year.

- Survey was carried out in the villages of Nashik and adjoining district Ahmednagar, Beed, Parbhani, Hingoli and Buldhana of different crop stages on farmer's field during the January and February 2024. There were 36 samples were observed, medium incidence of aphids was recorded during the survey. The Coccinellids larvae, beetles and *Crysoparla carnea* predator adults were also observed. The incidence of Shoot fly, stem borer and jassids was recorded in low intensity also termite attack was also observed in some samples but was very low.
- In Kanpur, surveys were conducted in villages viz., Sani, Daleep Nagar and Kalimitti during 2023-24. Incidence of shootfly was recorded to be between 1 to 1.66% at these locations. The incidence of termite was observed 12-12.66 per cent on wheat varieties viz., PBW343 and HUW 234 of wheat. High infestation (30-55 aphid/tiller) of foliar aphid was on barley variety namely, 'Barley Local' at surveyed locations. The higher incidence of pink stem of 1.66% borer was observed in irrigated crop one per cent in variety HD-2967 at Daleep Nagar.
- Moderate to severe infestations of foliar wheat aphids were reported in nearby location of Karnal viz., Indri, Kunjpua, Kathial, Racina, Jind. Early in the crop growth period, minor damage from termites and root aphids was also observed in Karnal and nearby locations. In some fields, pink stem borer and cutworm infestation was reported both at the beginning of the season in December and later in March. The overall incidence of aphids, termites, pink stem borers, and army worms was moderate, ranging between 2-5%. Termite and root aphid infestations were recorded at about 2-3% during November and December. Aphid infestations began appearing in January, starting with 5-6 aphids per tiller, but by February, the numbers had risen significantly, averaging 30-35 aphids per tiller in the fields. Natural enemies, coccinellid beetle grubs and adults and spiders were also observed in aphid-infested fields.

Screening against major insect-pests

Shoot fly: Based on the average infestation of shoot fly at three locations viz., Ludhiana, Dharwad and Kanpur, the lowest infestation index of 7.35 % of shoot fly entry was reported in entry CG1029. However, the highest shoot fly infestation index of 19.59 % was recorded in entry DBW222. At Ludhiana centre, the lowest infestation index of 4.42 % was reported on GW547 and the highest infestation index of 8.44% on Sonalika. At Dharwad location, the lowest shootfly index (8.75 %) was recorded on entry MPO1395 while highest infestation (40.83%) was observed on Raj4581. At Kanpur location, the lowest infestation 2.85 % was observed on DBW 386 and the highest infestation of 20.00% were recorded on entry PBW957.

Brown wheat mite: At Ludhiana, entry MP1386 recorded the minimum mite population of 9.00/10cm² area while the maximum mite population of 15.67 /10 cm² was recorded in entry HD3468. This seasonal incidence of mite was very low at Durgapura and Kanpur locations; therefore, data of mite incidence was not included.

Foliar aphid: Based on the average score of aphids at four locations; Ludhiana, Karnal, Kharibari and Pusa, four entries viz., PBW891, HD3118(C), NIAW4364 and DBW443 scored an average score of equal or below 3.5 and were in moderately resistance category (grade 3). Location-wise, at Ludhiana centre one entry entry, HD3293 (C) were found to be moderately resistance category(grade 3). Two entries at Karnal viz., DBW443 & DBW426 and two entries at Pusa viz., HI1674 and HI1655 gave resistance response (grade 2). At Kharibari, entries were found to be either insusceptible (grade 4) or highly susceptible (grade 5) category. None of the entry showed the moderately resistance (grade 3) or resistance (grade 2) reaction at Kharibari. The infestation of aphids at Durgapura, Niphad, Khudwani was recorded to very low and therefore data was rejected.

Root aphid: Among the tested entries, all entries were found to be either in susceptible (grade 4) or highly susceptible (grade 5) category against root aphid. None of the entry showed the moderately resistance (grade 3) or resistance (grade 2) reaction at Ludhiana.

Screening against multiple pests

The average infestation index of shootfly recorded at three locations (Ludhiana, Dharwad & Kanpur) and it was to be lowest (12.82 %) in entry HD3428 and the highest (19.24 %) for VL2041(I)(C). The lowest

population of 8.00 brown wheat mites/10 cm² was recorded in entry NIAW4114 while HI1669 had the highest population of 16.00 mites/10 cm² at Ludhiana. Based on an average score of four locations (Ludhiana, Karnal, Pusa and Kharibari), only one entry viz., DBW395 showed moderate resistance response (grade 3) to foliar aphid. The rest of entries were found to be either susceptible (grade 4) or highly susceptible (grade 5) to foliar aphid (Table A2-10.1b). At Ludhiana, only one entry, DBW386 showed moderately resistance response (grade 3) to root aphid. All other entries were found to be either susceptible (grade 4) or highly susceptible (grade 5) to root aphid.

Integrated pest management studies

- The termite damage recorded at seedling stage in different dates of sowing indicated that early sown wheat crop (first fortnight of Nov 2023) suffered more termite damage as compared to timely, late and very late sown crop. At earing stage, again termite damage was highest in early sown crop followed by timely and late sown and very late sown crop. Foliar aphid incidence appeared in second week of February (6 SMW) in I, and II sowing dates whereas aphids were first recorded in third week of February (7 SMW) in III and IV sowing dates. The data recorded indicated that the aphid incidence got delayed with the delay in sowing time. The peak of aphid incidence was recorded in 9th standard meteorological weeks (SMW) in early sown crop, 10th SMW in timely and late sown crop and 11th SMW in very late sown crop during 2023-24.
- The effect of different sowing methods viz. Happy-Seeder, Super-Seeder, Rotavator along with conventional sowing in wheat was tested to study the population dynamics of major insect-pests and natural enemies in rice-wheat cropping system. The data revealed that pink stem borer incidence was significantly higher in all residue management conditions as compared to conventional tillage conditions. Its incidence was highest in Rotavator sown wheat crop followed by Super seeder and Happy-Seeder sown crop at different observation time. However, there was no difference observed in foliar aphid incidence among all tillage conditions. All residue management conditions recorded significantly lower number of root aphids/tillers as compared to conventional tillage. Coccinellid population was higher in all residue managed wheat fields as compared to conventionally sown wheat crop.
- Studies on the population dynamics of foliar aphids on wheat and barley crops showed that the population of aphids on the barley crop was significantly larger than that on the wheat crop. Following the height of the aphid infestation on the wheat and barley crop, the coccinellid beetle began to emerge.
- Assessment of grain yield losses caused by aphid complex in wheat comprised of six treatments i.e. spraying the crop at maximum tillering stage, flag leaf stage, earhead emergence stage, milky grain stage, grain maturity stage and unsprayed plots. The crop was sprayed with CIB recommended insecticide i.e. thiamethoxam 25% WG @ 12.5 a. i. g/ha for the control of aphids in wheat. It was found that significantly lower aphid population recorded in the treatment where insecticides were applied at earhead emergence stage. Significant decrease in aphid population and increase in grain yield was recorded 7 days after insecticide application at milky grain stage. Yield of plots treated with insecticides up to milky grain stage were at par with each other. Insecticide application should be done between earhead emergence and milky grain stage to avoid grain yield losses in wheat.
- Trial for management of aphids in wheat through border crops were conducted at Ludhiana and Karnal centers. The trial consists of five treatments i.e. wheat + one row of border crop of mustard, wheat + two rows of border crop of mustard, wheat + one row of border crop of radish, wheat + two rows of border crop of radish and wheat without any border crop. The observation on the number of aphids/earhead and coccinellids/m² were recorded at the weekly interval at a peak period of their activity. Observations of aphid incidence were recorded from five randomly selected tiller/plot whereas coccinellid were recorded from five randomly selected spots of one square meter area in each plot. The number of aphids and coccinellid were also recorded from border crop at peak period of their activity. At harvest, the yield from each plot was recorded to assess the yield losses. It was observed that significantly lower aphids/earhead in wheat were observed in plots where mustard is grown as border crop as compared to wheat without any border crop.

- Efficacy of Pymetrozine 50% WG at three doses viz., 80 g /ha, 100 g/ha and 120 g/ha was evaluated against foliar aphid and compared with already recommended insecticides i.e. Thiamethoxam 25% WG @12.5 g/ha, Imidacloprid 17.8 SL @100 ml/ha and Acetamiprid 20SP @100 g/ha. The results revealed that the treatment of pymetrozine 50 % EC @ 100 and 80 g a.i./ha and the treatment with thiamethoxam 25 % WG @ 12.5 g a.i./ha were found equally effective against foliar aphids and were found at par with each other.
- Evaluation of insecticides was carried out against lepidopterous pests (pink stem borer, army worm & cutworms) of wheat. The results indicated that the lowest damage was recorded in soil application of fipronil 0.6% GR @ 8 kg/ha followed by foliar application of chlorantraniliprole 18.5 SC @ 150 ml/ha. However, all insecticidal treatments were significantly better than untreated control.
- Seed treatment of two chemicals i.e. Neonix (Imidacloprid 18.5% + Hexaconazole 1.5% FS) @ 1.5 ml/kg seed and 2 ml/kg seed & Cruiser 70 WS (thiamethoxam) @ 1 ml and 2ml and soil application of fipronil 0.3 GR @15 kg/ha, 17.5 kg/ha and 20 kg/ha and chlorpyrifos 20EC @ 2 L/ha, 2.5 L/ha and 3.0L/ha were evaluated for management of termites. Per cent damaged effective tillers/m row recorded after 3, 4 & 5 weeks of germination indicated that all treatments recorded significantly lower per cent damaged effective tillers/m row except lower dosage of fipronil 0.6 GR and chlorpyrifos 20 EC and untreated check. However, the lowest termite damage was recorded in Cruiser 70 WS@1.5 ml/kg of seed. At ear head stage, the per cent damaged effective tillers per meter row were also minimum in the Cruiser 70 WS@1.5 ml/kg of seed (0.97 %) treatment and it was on par with all the other treatments except lower dosage fipronil 0.6 GR and chlorpyrifos 20 EC and untreated check.

NEMATOLOGY

Resistance against *Heterodera avenae*

One hundred forty six entries of AVT were screened for resistance against *H. avenae* (CCN) under sick plot conditions or pot condition at Hisar and Durgapura centers. None of the entries at both locations were reported to be resistant or moderately resistant.

Survey for nematode incidence

Crop health monitoring survey of wheat and barley was done in the month of March, 2024 in Hisar, Karnal and Rewari districts of Haryana. Roots of wheat and barley plants were checked on the spot for the detection of white female of cyst nematode and further a total of 21 soil and root samples from Karnal district, around 09 samples from the experimental plots of DDUCEOF, CCSHAU, Hisar and 15 samples from Rewari district were collected for lab analysis to identify the other important plant parasitic nematodes (PPNs) associated with both the crops. Out of 45 samples, cereal cyst nematode (CCN, *Heterodera avenae*) was reported from 10 samples of Rewari district only. No of cysts ranged from 2-58 per 200 cc soil. Plant parasitic nematodes present in 200 cc soil samples were *Tylenchorhynchus* sp., *Pratylenchus* sp., *Helicotylenchus* sp., *Hoplolaimus* sp., *Criconematids* sp., *Dorylaimids* sp. Wheat seed gall nematode (*Anguina tritici*) and rice root-knot nematode (*Meloidogyne graminicola*) was not recorded from the samples.

Organic management of Cereal cyst nematode, *Heterodera avenae* in Wheat

The organic management of *Heterodera avenae* in wheat was evaluated using different type of Bio pesticide at Hisar and Durgapura centers. The experiment consisted of application of three biopesticides viz. *Purpureocillium lilacinum*, *Pseudomonas fluorescens* and *Trichoderma harzianum* at different rates and also in combination with vermicompost. The treatment involving *Trichoderma harzianum* @ 3.5 Kg /ha. in combination with 500 kg vermicompost was found to be the most effective control for cereal cyst Nematode, *Heterodera avenae* in wheat at both Hisar and Durgapura locations.

PROGRAMME 1. HOST RESISTANCE: IPPSN AND PPSN

Constitution of different plant pathological nurseries during 2023-24

Wheat germplasm and advance breeding materials were evaluated against disease and insect pests resistance at various hot spot locations under artificially inoculated conditions. The major plant pathological nurseries were: Initial Plant Pathological Nursery (IPPSN), Plant Pathological Nursery (PPSN), Elite Multiple Disease Screening Nursery (EMDSN), and disease specific nurseries like Leaf Blight Screening Nursery (LBSN), Karnal Bunt Screening Nursery (KBSN), Powdery Mildew Screening Nursery (PMSN), Loose Smut Screening Nursery (LSSN), Flag Smut Screening Nursery (FSSN), Head Scab Screening Nursery, and Foot rot Screening Nursery. The numbers of entries tested under different plant pathological nurseries are given in Figure 1.

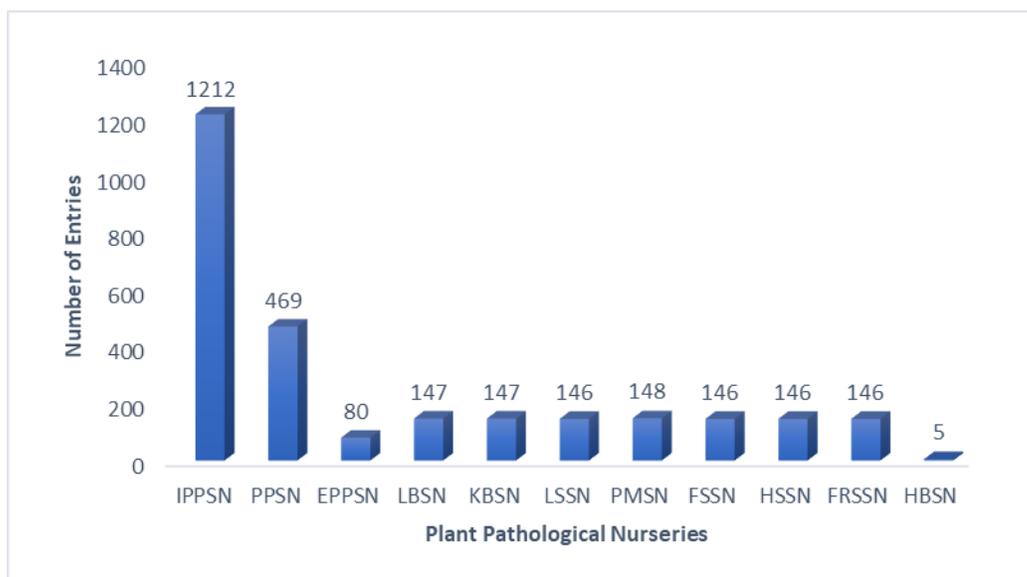


Fig: 1. Constitution of different plant pathological nurseries during 2023-24

Initial Plant Pathological Screening Nursery (IPPSN)

Objectives

Evaluation of breeding materials generated at various centers against rusts and foliar blights for inclusion in the coordinated multilocational yield evaluation trials.

Size and Composition

No. of entries: 1212

No. of breeding centers: 47

Test Locations

(a) Rusts

Stripe rust: Durgapura, Ludhiana, Gurdaspur, Pantnagar, Bajaura, Karnal, Hisar, Delhi, Dhaulakuan, Almora, Malan, Jammu, and Khudwani. (13)

Leaf rust: Durgapura, Ludhiana, Pantnagar, Karnal, Kanpur, Delhi, and Jammu (7)

South

Stem rust: Junagadh, Mahabaleshwar, Pune, Indore, Niphad, Powarkheda, Vijapur, Dharwad And Wellington (9)

Leaf rust: Junagadh, Mahabaleshwar, Pune, Indore, Niphad, Powarkheda, Vijapur, Dharwad and Wellington (9)

(a) **Leaf Blight:** Ludhiana, Pantnagar, Ayodhya, Varanasi, Sabour, Kalyani, Coochbehar, Pune and Dharwad (9)

Stripe rust data of Malan and Khudwani were not considered due to wrong recording and erratic/poor disease development; leaf rust data of Karnal was not considered due to erratic data; stem rust of Wellington was not considered due to erratic and low disease development and Leaf blight of Dharwad was not considered due to erratic/poor disease development.

Evaluation under artificial epiphytotics

Uniform procedure was adopted for evaluation of IPPSN at all the test centers. Rust inoculum represented by a wide spectrum of pathotypes, was used in artificial inoculation of IPPSN materials. Rust inocula were supplied by IIWBR Regional Station Flowerdale of all three rust and Mahabaleshwar centers of leaf and stem rusts.

Following pathotypes were supplied for inoculation:

Rust	Rust pathogen	Pathotypes	
		Flowerdale	Other Centres
Stem/Black	<i>P. graminis tritici</i>	11, 40A, 117-6	11, 40A
Stripe/Yellow	<i>P. striiformis</i>	238S119, 46S119, 110S119	238S119, 46S119
Leaf/Brown	<i>P. triticina</i>	77-9, 77-5, 104-2	77-9, 77-5

The entries found resistant (ACI<10) and qualify for promotion (ACI<20) to three rusts are given in Table 1.1. A total of 1212 entries were screened for rusts at multilocation under artificially inoculated conditions. Out of these, 276, 1066, 869, and 550 entries were found resistant against stem rust, leaf rust (S), leaf rust (N), and stripe rust, respectively (Fig. 1.2). The center-wise percent entries in each zone found resistant were represented by Fig. 1.3 to 1.9. The disease data of IPPSN entries were also uploaded on IIWBR website.

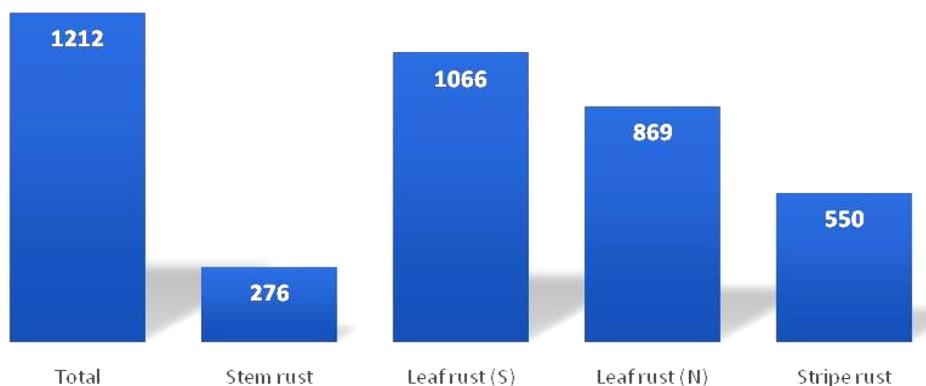


Fig: 1.2. Number of IPPSN entries found resistant to different rusts

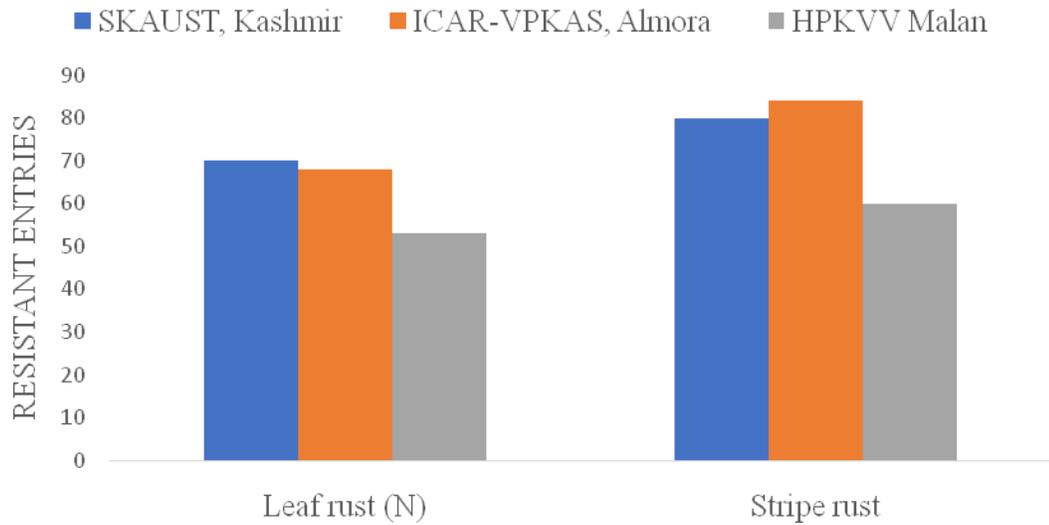


Fig: 1.3. Percent of rust-resistant entries in IPPSN slots belonging to cooperating centers of NHZ (Leaf rust (N) and Stripe rust)

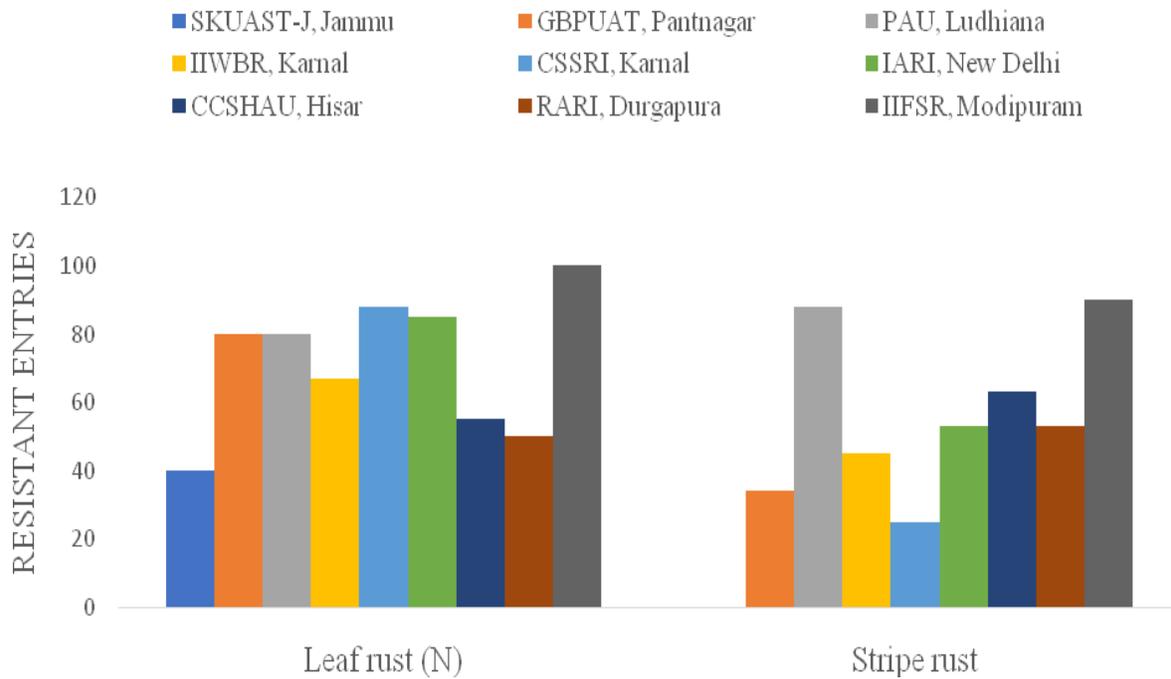


Fig: 1.4. Percent of rust-resistant entries in IPPSN slots belonging to cooperating centres of NWPZ (Leaf rust (N) and Stripe rust)

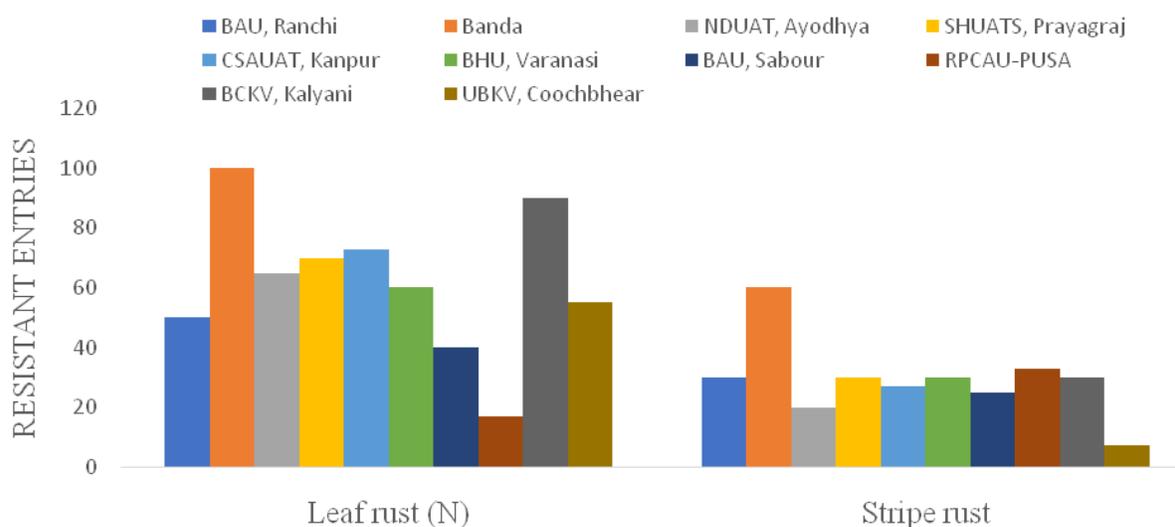


Fig: 1.5. Percent of rust-resistant entries in IPPSN slots belonging to cooperating centres of NEPZ (Leaf rust (N) and Stripe rust)

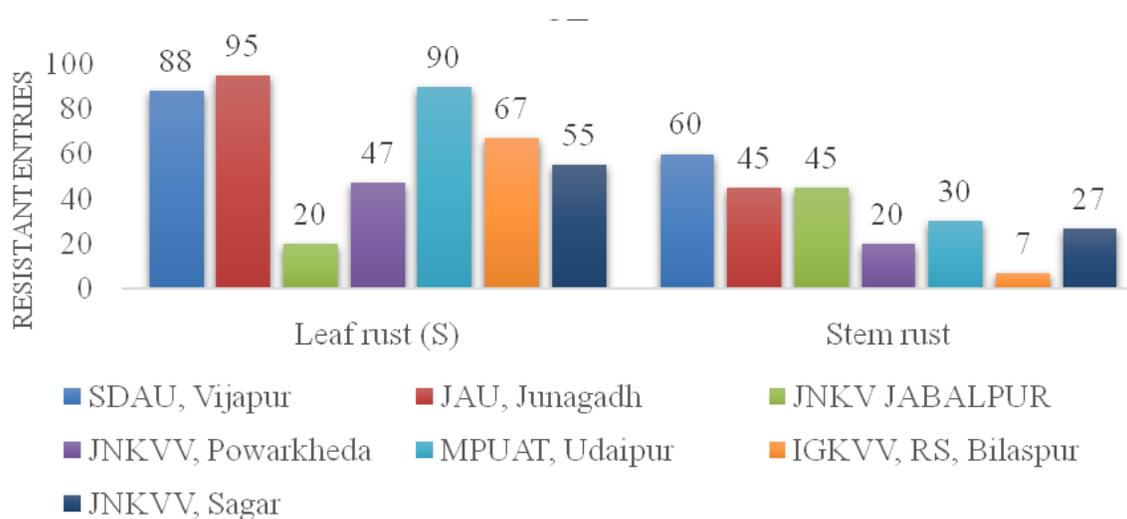


Fig: 1.6. Percent of rust-resistant entries in IPPSN slots belonging to cooperating centres of CZ (Leaf rust (S) and Stem rust)

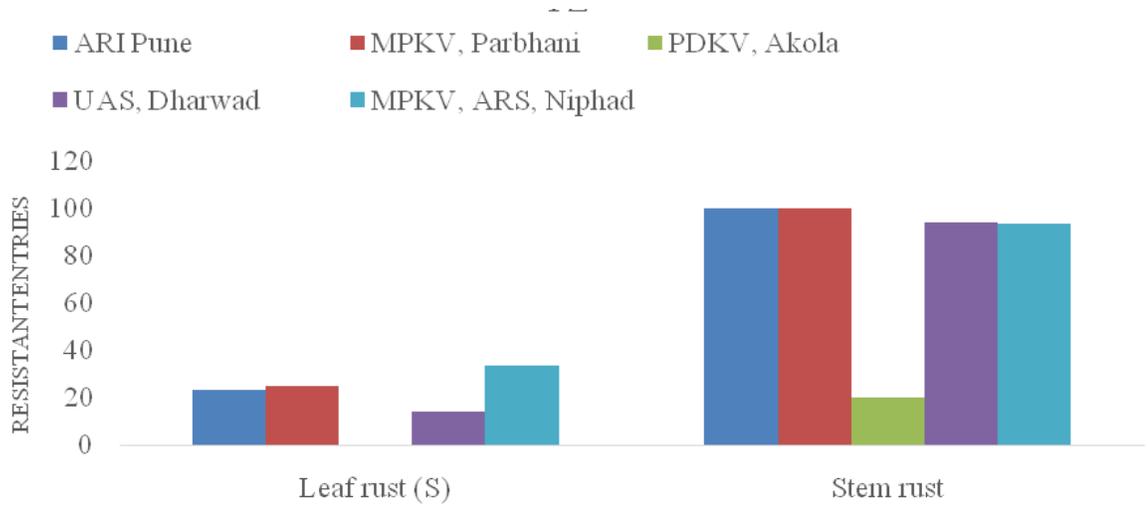


Fig: 1.7. Percent of rust-resistant entries in IPPSN slots belonging to cooperating centres of PZ (Leaf rust (S) and Stem rust)

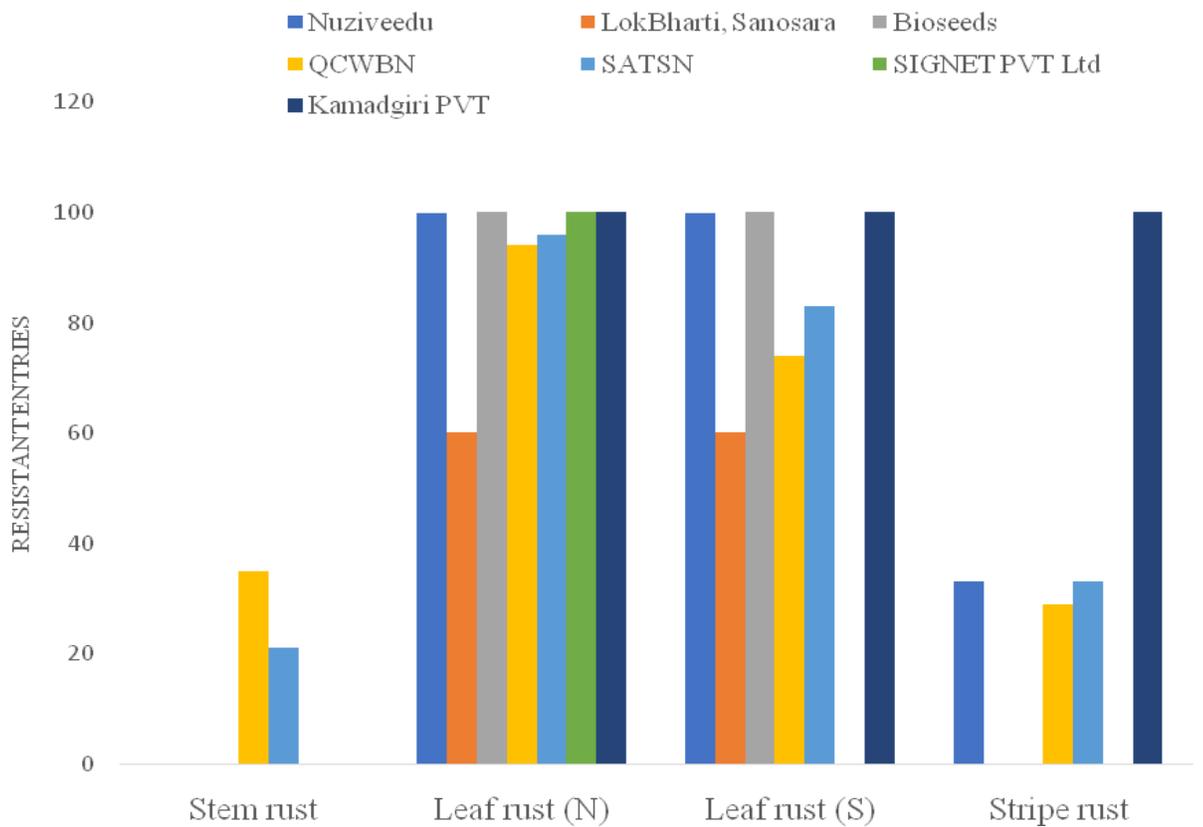


Fig: 1.8. Percent of rust resistant entries in IPPSN slots belonging to QCWBN, SATSN and different private seed companies (Stem, Leaf and stripe rust)

Table 1.1: Number to resistant entries (ACI<10) and entries qualify for promotion (ACI <20)in IPPSN slots of different centres during 2023-24.

Centers	Total Entries	Resistant entries (ACI<10)				Promotional entries (ACI<20)			
		Stem rust	Leaf rust		Stripe rust	Stem rust	Leaf rust		Stripe rust
			South	North			South	North	
NHZ									
SKAUST, Kashmir	10	2	10	7	8	7	0	3	2
ICAR-VPKAS, Almora	25	8	21	17	21	6	3	3	2
HPKV Malan	15	3	12	8	9	6	2	3	4
NWPZ									
SKUAST-J, Jammu	10	3	9	4	0	4	1	3	5
GBPUAT, Pantnagar	50	6	47	40	17	28	3	9	20
PAU, Ludhiana	140	20	132	112	123	61	7	24	16
ICAR-IIWBR, Karnal	192	47	170	129	86	87	21	51	81
CSSRI, Karnal	8	2	7	7	2	3	1	1	4
ICAR-IARI, New Delhi	172	47	157	147	90	57	15	20	40
CCSHAU, Hisar	65	8	47	36	41	23	18	13	18
RARI, Durgapura	36	7	27	18	19	15	9	4	16
ICAR-IIFSR, Modipuram	10	0	9	10	9	5	1	0	1
NEPZ									
BAU, Ranchi	10	0	8	5	3	6	2	2	2
Banda	5	0	5	5	3	2	0	0	2
NDUAT, Ayodhya	20	1	18	13	4	12	2	6	9
SHUATS, Prayagraj	10	1	6	7	3	2	3	1	0
CSAUAT, Kanpur	30	12	30	22	8	13	0	7	8
BHU, Varanasi	20	4	17	12	6	9	3	6	9
BAU, Sabour	20	5	13	8	5	9	7	5	5
RPCAU-PUSA	6	0	5	1	2	1	1	4	1
BCKV, Kalyani	10	3	10	9	3	5	0	1	1
UBKV, Coochbhear	15	1	12	8	1	7	3	4	4
CZ									
SDAU, Vijapur	40	24	33	35	11	12	5	1	2
JAU, Junagadh	20	9	20	19	4	11	0	0	0
JNKV JABALPUR	20	9	15	4	1	8	5	9	3
JNKVV, Powarkheda	30	6	24	14	13	14	5	13	8
MPUAT, Udaipur	10	3	10	9	4	7	0	0	0
IGKVV, RS, Bilaspur	15	1	14	10	2	9	1	2	3
JNKVV, Sagar	11	3	9	6	0	5	2	4	1
PZ									
ARI Pune	35	8	35	33	15	19	0	2	5
MPKV, Parbhani	8	2	8	5	1	2	0	3	4
PDKV, Akola	10	0	2	3	0	4	6	3	0
UAS, Dharwad	35	5	33	32	10	9	2	2	3
MPKV, ARS, Niphad	30	10	28	21	7	11	2	9	11
Others and Private companies									
QCWBN	31	11	29	23	9	12	2	6	7
SATSN	24	5	23	20	8	13	1	4	13
LokBharti, Sanosara	5	0	3	3	0	3	1	0	0
Nuziveedu Seeds	3	0	3	3	1	1	0	0	0
Bioseeds	3	0	3	3	0	2	0	0	2
SIGNET PVT Ltd	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1
Sahib Seed	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Kamadgiri PVT	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0
Total	1212	276	1066	869	550	512	135	228	314

1.2 Plant Pathological Screening Nursery (PPSN)

Objectives

Evaluation of entries for promotion from one stage to other in the coordinated trials and identification of varieties after AVT level on the basis of their level of disease resistance

Size and Composition

PPSN have 469 entries that comprise AVT, NIVT and special trials including checks during 2023-24. The released/identified varieties as per respective trials, were used as checks and a mixture of susceptible varieties like Agra Local, A-9-30-1, WL-711, PBW 343, Sonalika, C-306, Kharchia65, VL804, K8027, HD2932*, NI5439, Cow(W) -1, GW322, HD2864, NIAW1415, MACS2496, MACS2946, HMP4010* and Bijaga Yellow were used as infectors.

The PPSN was evaluated nationwide under artificially created epiphytotics at respective hot spot locations against three rusts. AVT entries were also evaluated against Karnal bunt, foliar blight, powdery mildew, loose smut, flag smut, hill bunt, head scab and foot rot under respective disease screening nurseries.

Test Locations

North:

Stripe rust: Durgapura, Ludhiana, Gurdaspur, Pantnagar, Bajaura, Karnal, Hisar, Delhi, Dhaulakuan, Almora, Malan, Khudwani and Jammu (13)

Leaf rust: Ayodhya, Durgapura, Ludhiana, Pantnagar, Karnal, Kanpur, Hisar, Delhi, and Jammu(9)

South:

Stem rust: Junagadh, Mahabaleshwar, Pune, Indore, Niphad, Powarkheda, Vijapur, Dharwad and Wellington (9)

Leaf rust: Junagadh, Mahabaleshwar, Pune, Indore, Niphad, Powarkheda, Dharwad, Vijapur, and Wellington (9)

Leaf Blight: Ludhiana, Karnal, Hisar, New Delhi, Pantnagar, Ayodhya, Varanasi, RPCAU Pusa, Sabour, Kalyani, Coochbehar, Pune, Shillongani and Dharwad (14)

Data were not considered due to poor/erratic disease development from the following centres:

Stripe rust: Almora, Malan, Khudwani

Leaf rust (S): Dharwad, Wellington, Junagrah

Stem rust: Wellington

Evaluation under artificial epiphytotic

Uniform procedure was adopted for scoring of PPSN at all the test centers. Rust inoculum represented by a wide spectrum of pathotypes, was used in artificial inoculation of PPSN materials. Inoculum of yellow, brown and black rusts was supplied by IIWBR Regional Research Station, Flowerdale, Shimla. Mahabaleshwar center also supplied the inoculum to centres in CZ and PZ. The data on rust severity and gene postulation of AVT material have been given in Tables 1.2. The data on other than rust disease of AVT entries are given in Table 1.3. The performance of AVT final year entries with checks for last three years has been given in Table 1.4. The reaction of NIVT entries against rusts are depicted in Table 1.5.

Rust resistance materials in AVT (2023-24) with ACI upto 10.0 are given

Leaf and Stripe rusts

DBW476, DBW173(C), PBW927, WH1402(I)(C), HP1978, VL2059, MACS4125(d), MACS4135(d), HI8849(d), HI8850(d), DBW428, HI8851(d), HI8852(d), HI8627(d), DDW62(d), NIDW1149(d)

Stem and Stripe rust

HD3494, DBW476, PBW725, NW8071, DBW173(C), PBW927, HD3468, WH1402(I)(C), HP1978, VL2059, MACS4125(d), MACS4135(d), HI8849(d), HI8850(d), DBW428, HI8851(d), HI8852(d), HI8627(d), DDW62(d), DBW443*, NIDW1149(d)

Leaf rust and Stripe rust

DBW476, DBW477, HD3471, HD3455, DBW173, RAJ4581, HD3428, PBW771(C), PBW927, HD3369, DBW296, WH1402 (I)(C), HP1978, HD3447, PBW915, HD3388 (I)(C), PBW833 (C), VL2059, MACS4125 (d), MACS4135 (d), HI8849 (d), HI8850 (d), MPO1395, HI8737 (d), DBW428, UAS484 (d), HI8851 (d), HI8852 (d), MACS4131 (d), MPO1398 (d), HI8627 (d), DDW62 (d), MPO1395(d), MACS3949(d), DBW426, UAS446(d), NIDW1149 (d), UAS478(d)(I)

Leaf and stem rust

DBW476, HD3059(C), DBW173(C), PBW927, WH1402(I)(C), HP1978, KRL2106, HI1563(C), VL2059, MACS4125(d), MACS4135(d), HI1669, HI1683, HI1684, HI8848(d), HI8849(d), HI8850(d), GW554, GW555, MACS6768, HI1650, GW547(I), HI8713(d), HI1674, HI1687, WSM138, MAC6830, GW556, DBW428, HI8851(d), HI8852(d), CG1036, HI1655*, HI8823(d), HI8627(d), DDW62(d), AKAW5100*, MACS6222, MP1378(I), MACS6829, NIAW4120, NIAW4432, LOK79, HD3090(C), HI1633(C), NIDW1149(d), HI1665(I).

Table: 1.2. Adult plant response of AVT entries against three rusts under epiphytotic conditions at hot spot locations in field during 2023-24

AVT No.	Entry	Stem rust (S)		Leaf Rust (S)		Leaf Rust (N)		Stripe Rust (N)		Postulation genes		
		ACI	HS	ACI	HS	ACI	HS	ACI	HS	<i>Sr</i>	<i>Lr</i>	<i>Yr</i>
1	HD3086(C)	47.5	80S	26	60S	39.8	100S	7.3	60S*	<i>Sr7b+2+</i>	<i>Lr23+10+3+</i>	<i>Yr2+</i>
2	HI1668*	13.3	20S	7.7	20S	21	60S	6.7	20S	<i>#Sr30+2+</i>	<i>#Lr13+</i>	<i>#Yr2+</i>
3	HD3494	7.8	20S	7.7	20S	30.1	60S	1.4	10S	<i>Sr13+11+</i>	<i>Lr13+</i>	<i>R</i>
4	DBW417	41	60S	5.4	20MS	8.9	30S	10.7	40S	<i>Sr9b+13+</i>	<i>Lr13+</i>	-
5	DBW88 (C)	7.4	20S	1.4	10MR	13.1	50S	27.6	60S	<i>Sr11+2+</i>	<i>Lr13+10+3+</i>	-
6	PBW957	15.3	40S	6.4	20MS	17.9	60S	1.7	10S	<i>Sr9b+13+11+</i>	<i>Lr13+10+</i>	<i>R</i>
7	DBW222(C)*	18.1	40S	1.9	10MR	5.4	20S	14.4	40S	<i>#</i>	<i>#Lr13+</i>	<i>#Yr2+</i>
8	DBW477	14.6	40S	6	20MS	9	30S	3.8	20S	-	<i>Lr13+10+</i>	<i>R</i>
9	HD3471	12.5	20S	3.4	10S	9.1	30S	6.9	40S	<i>Sr13+7b+</i>	<i>Lr13+10+</i>	<i>Yr2+</i>
10	PBW916	20.3	40S	1.9	10S	10.6	20S	0.4	5MS	<i>R</i>	<i>Lr13+10+</i>	<i>R</i>
11	DBW386*	14.2	40S	8	20S	15.9	30S	4.8	10S	<i>#Sr9b+13+11+</i>	<i>#Lr13+10+1+</i>	<i>#Yr2+</i>
12	PBW826(C)	17.8	60S	4.8	20MR	11.7	40S	8.1	20S	<i>Sr30+8a+2+</i>	<i>Lr23+1+</i>	<i>Yr2+</i>
13	DBW476	7.1	40MS	3.7	10MS	9.4	30S	2.2	10S	<i>Sr13+7b+</i>	<i>Lr13+10+</i>	<i>R</i>
14	HD2967	24.3	40S	5.8	20S	19.3	60S	46.7	60S	<i>Sr8a+11+2+</i>	<i>Lr23+</i>	<i>Yr2+</i>
15	PBW725	7.5	20MS	3	10S	12.9	40S	0.4	5MR	<i>Sr11+7b+</i>	<i>Lr13+10+</i>	<i>R</i>
16	HD3386(I)(C)	14	40S	6	20S	17.2	40S	5.5	20S	<i>Sr30+5+2+</i>	<i>Lr13+10+</i>	<i>Yr2+</i>
17	PBW958	23.8	60S	5.5	20S	23.2	90S	1.9	10MS	<i>Sr13+7b+</i>	<i>Lr13+10+</i>	<i>R</i>
18	HD3455	17.5	40S	8	20S	2.6	10MS	3	20MS	<i>Sr13+7b+</i>	-	<i>R</i>
19	HD3059(C)	6.8	20MS	2.5	5S	4.9	20S	28.4	60S	<i>Sr11+2+</i>	<i>Lr13+3+</i>	<i>Yr2+</i>
20	JKW261(C)	36.3	60S	3.7	10S	5.1	20S	19.1	40S	<i>Sr11+</i>	<i>Lr23+13+</i>	-
20A	Infector	80	80S	80	100S	80	100S	80	90S			
21	NW8071	5.9	20S	4.1	10S	10.6	30S	7.3	20S	-	<i>Lr13+1+</i>	<i>R</i>
22	DBW173(C)	2.9	20S	2.2	5S	6.2	30S	5.3	20MS	<i>Sr31+5+2+</i>	<i>Lr26+10+3+</i>	<i>Yr9+</i>
23	WH1324	13	20S	4.3	10MS	12	40S	3.2	10MS	<i>Sr13+11+</i>	<i>Lr13+1+</i>	-
24	DBW422	26.3	40S	10.7	20S	22.1	50S	12	40S	<i>Sr9b+13+11+</i>	<i>Lr13+1+</i>	<i>Yr2+</i>

25	RAJ4581	18.3	40S	2	5MS	7.2	20S	6.4	20S	<i>Sr13+11+</i>	<i>Lr13+</i>	<i>Yr2+</i>
26	HD3428	15.6	40S	4.7	20S	1.4	5S	7.6	40S	-	<i>Lr13+1+</i>	<i>Yr2+</i>
27	HD3495	17.5	40S	10	20S	18.7	40S	1	10MR	<i>Sr9e+13+</i>	<i>Lr13+10+</i>	-
28	PBW771(C)	18.5	60S	3.9	20MR	2.9	20S	5.7	20MS	<i>Sr31+2+</i>	<i>Lr26+23+1+</i>	<i>Yr9+</i>
29	PBW921	19	40S	6.8	20S	15.6	40S	2.1	10MS	<i>Sr9e+11+</i>	<i>Lr13+10+</i>	<i>R</i>
30	PBW644(C)	11.4	30S	11.7	20S	14.6	60S	27.7	80S	<i>Sr11+2+</i>	<i>Lr13+1+</i>	<i>Yr2+</i>
31	HI1653(C)	12	20S	6.7	20S	21.3	60S	7.8	20S	<i>Sr7b+</i>	<i>Lr13+10+3+</i>	<i>Yr2+</i>
32	PBW927	8	20S	5	20S	6.4	20S	1.3	10MS	<i>Sr13+7b+</i>	<i>Lr13+10+</i>	<i>R</i>
33	HD3369	25.2	60S	5.1	20S	1.9	10MS	1.4	10MS	<i>Sr13+</i>	<i>Lr13+</i>	-
34	HD3468	9	20S	7.7	20S	20.9	50S	7	20S	<i>Sr11+7b+</i>	<i>Lr13+10+</i>	<i>Yr2+</i>
35	NIAW3170(C)	28.5	80S	12.5	40S	3.1	10S	27.6	60MS	<i>Sr8a+2+</i>	<i>Lr13+10+1+</i>	<i>Yr2+</i>
36	WH1326	14.4	40S	8	20S	23.3	60S	10.3	40MS	-	<i>Lr13+</i>	<i>Yr2+</i>
37	DBW296	18	60S	5	20S	8.9	40S	1.4	10MS	<i>Sr13+7b+</i>	<i>Lr23+13+10+</i>	<i>Yr2+</i>
38	JKW304	16.8	40S	11	20S	32.4	60S	6.2	40S	<i>Sr13+7b+</i>	<i>Lr13+</i>	<i>R</i>
39	WH1402(I)(C)	9	20S	1.7	10MR	3.8	20S	1.3	10MS	<i>R</i>	<i>Lr13+1+</i>	<i>R</i>
40	PBW908	38.5	60S	10.7	40S	4.4	20S	5.1	40S	<i>Sr13+11+7b+</i>	<i>R</i>	<i>R</i>
40A	Infector	77.5	80S	80	80S	80	100S	81.1	90S			
41	HP1978	3.3	10MS	4	20MS	1.9	10S	2.9	10S	<i>R</i>	<i>R</i>	<i>YrA+</i>
42	HD3447	14.8	40S	7.8	20S	4.4	15S	6.9	20S	<i>R</i>	<i>Lr13+</i>	<i>Yr2+</i>
43	PBW915	24	60S	7	20MS	0.2	TS	0	0	<i>Sr13+11+</i>	<i>Lr28+</i>	<i>R</i>
44	HD3388(I) (C)	17	20S	3.8	10MS	2.4	20S	2.4	10MS	<i>Sr13+7b+</i>	<i>Lr13+3+</i>	<i>Yr2+</i>
45	UP3124	19.5	40S	8.4	20MS	24.2	80S	9.4	40S	<i>Sr30+5+</i>	<i>Lr23+10+</i>	-
46	KRL2106	8.8	10S	3.7	10MS	6.4	20S	12.2	40MS	<i>Sr9b+13+7b+</i>	<i>Lr13+</i>	<i>YrA+</i>
47	HD3249 (C)	16.3	40S	8	20MS	17.2	40S	11	40MS	<i>Sr11+2+</i>	<i>Lr13+</i>	<i>Yr2+</i>
48	PBW913	11.8	20S	7.7	10S	15	40S	1.4	10MS	<i>Sr13+11+</i>	<i>Lr13+10+</i>	<i>R</i>
49	HD3467	14.6	40S	4	10MS	17.4	40S	4.7	20S	<i>Sr11+7b+</i>	<i>Lr23+1+</i>	-
50	BCW29	12.3	30S	7	20MS	19.3	60S	5.1	20S	<i>Sr13+7b+</i>	<i>Lr13+</i>	<i>R</i>
51	UP3123	25.8	60S	7.3	20S	6.4	20S	12.4	40S	<i>Sr9b+13+</i>	<i>Lr13+1+</i>	<i>YrA+</i>
52	HI1563 (C)	3.6	20MS	1	10MR	5	20S	65.6	100S	<i>Sr24+R</i>	<i>R+Lr24+</i>	<i>Yr2+</i>

53	DBW107(C)*	35	80S	15.3	40S	18.7	40S	10.2	20S	#	#Lr23+	#Yr2+
54	PBW833(C)	28.3	60S	4.4	20S	1.2	5S	8.1	40MS	Sr7b+2+	R	-
55	WH1323	11.5	20S	1.9	5S	17.8	40S	10.2	40S	Sr30+5+	-	-
56	HD3118(C)	31.5	80S	16	20S	29.4	60S	9.8	40S	Sr9b+11+	-	Yr2+
57	HI1621(C)	35	80S	15	30S	28	60S	7.6	20S	Sr28+	Lr13+	Yr2+
58	HD3171 (C)	20.1	40S	14.7	20S	34.7	60S	28.7	80S	Sr11+7b+2+	Lr23+13+10+	-
59	HD3460	18.3	60MS	4.7	20MS	7.4	40S	22.7	60S	Sr13+	Lr23+	Yr2+
60	HD3293 (C)	13.8	40S	13	20S	31.1	60S	6	40MS	Sr13+2+	Lr13+10+	Yr2+
60A	Infector	80	80S	80	80S	82.2	100S	81.1	90S			
61	HI1612 (C)	56.5	80S	20.5	80S	5.2	20MS	10	40S	Sr7b+2+	Lr23+	Yr2+
62	K1317(C)*	27	60S	16.3	40S	12.6	40S	13.6	40S	#R	#Lr13+	#-
63	VL2041 (C)	7.8	20S	5.7	10S	14.2	40S	24.6	60S	Sr30+5+11+	Lr13+	-
64	HPW349 (C)	31.8	80S	13.3	40S	9.2	30S	12.6	40S	Sr7b+2+	Lr13+10+	Yr2+
65	VL2059	9.3	60S*	3	20MS	0.6	10MR	2.7	20MS	Sr24+R	R+Lr24+	R
66	HS562 (C)	42	80S	9.8	20S	18	40S	2	10S	Sr8a+9b+11+	Lr23+10+3+	YrA+
67	VL907 (C)	4.6	20S	5.2	20S	19.5	40S	10.7	40MS	Sr31+2+	Lr26+10+	Yr9+
68	MACS6837	17	40S	6.3	20MS	9.4	30S	38.3	60S	R	Lr23+1+	Yr2+
69	MACS4125(d)	10	30MS	2.4	10MS	1.1	10MS	3.4	20MS	Sr11+	R	-
70	MACS4135(d)	9.5	40MS	2.5	10S	1.1	10MS	1.6	20MR	Sr11+	R	-
71	HI1669	9.3	40S	3.7	10S	1	10MS	63.3	100S	Sr24+R	R+Lr24+	-
72	HI1683	4.8	20MS	3.7	10S	2	10S	48.7	80S	Sr24+R	R+Lr24+	-
73	HI1684	8.5	40MS	2.3	10S	1.1	10S	68.9	100S	Sr24+R	R+Lr24+	-
74	HI8848(d)	5.1	20MS	5.3	20MS	2	10S	13	40MS	Sr7b+2+	-	-
75	HI8849(d)	6.4	20MS	6.3	20MS	0.4	10MR	6.1	20MS	Sr7b+	-	-
76	HI8850(d)	3.6	10MS	2.3	10MR	0.1	TMS	4.2	10S	Sr7b+	-	-
77	GW554	6.5	30MS	3.4	10MS	2	10MS	68.9	80S	Sr24+R	R+Lr24+	Yr2+
78	GW555	6.8	40MS	4.7	20MS	2.1	10S	64.4	80S	Sr24+R	R+Lr24+	Yr2+
79	MP3570	17.3	40S	15.3	60S	33.3	60S	50	80S	Sr9b+13+2+	Lr13+10+	Yr2+
80	MPO1395	19.8	60S	6	20S	5.2	20S	7	20S	Sr9e+2+	-	Yr2+

80A	Infector	80	80S	76.7	80S	80	100S	82.2	90S			
81	GW322	18.8	40S	7	20MS	28.3	80S	46.2	80S	<i>Sr11+2+</i>	<i>Lr13+1+</i>	-
82	MACS6768	9.3	30S	4.3	10S	2.9	10MS	80	100S	<i>Sr31+2+</i>	<i>R+Lr26+</i>	<i>Yr9+</i>
83	HI1650	8.3	30MS	1.4	10MR	2.6	10MS	30.4	60S	<i>Sr31+</i>	<i>R+Lr26+</i>	<i>Yr9+</i>
84	GW547(I)	2.8	20MR	2.4	10S	2.1	15MS	24.9	60S	<i>Sr24+2+R</i>	<i>R+Lr24+</i>	<i>Yr2+</i>
85	HI8737(d)	13.5	40MS	2.6	10S	1.7	15MS	4.9	10MS	<i>Sr9e+2+</i>	-	-
86	HI8713(d)	7.3	40MS	3.4	10MS	1.6	15MS	15.2	60S	<i>Sr9e+2+</i>	-	-
87	HI1674	4.3	20MS	2.7	10MS	0.9	10MS	52.2	80S	<i>Sr24+R</i>	<i>#R+Lr24+</i>	<i>Yr2+</i>
88	HI1687	6.7	30MS	2.4	10S	0.5	5MS	55	80S	<i>Sr24+R</i>	<i>R+Lr24+</i>	-
89	WSM138	3.7	20S	2.7	20MR	1	10MS	32.4	60S	<i>Sr24+R</i>	<i>R+Lr24+</i>	<i>Yr2+</i>
90	MACS6830	5.1	30MR	1.7	10MS	0.9	10MS	71.1	100S	<i>Sr24+R</i>	<i>R+Lr24+</i>	<i>Yr2+</i>
91	DBW425	18.4	40S	9	20MS	25.6	80S	11.2	40S	<i>Sr5+9b+13+</i>	<i>Lr3+</i>	<i>YrA+</i>
92	GW556	8.9	40MS	4	20S	2.2	20S	73.3	100S	<i>Sr24+R</i>	<i>R+Lr24+</i>	-
93	HD2932*	28	80S	26.7	60S	39.6	60S	55	80S	<i>Sr11+</i>	-	-
94	HMP4010*	27.8	60S	20	40S	32.2	80S	52.8	80S	-	<i>#Lr13+1+</i>	<i>Yr2+</i>
95	HI1634	12.6	40S	2.4	10S	4.2	20S	46.2	80S	<i>Sr31+</i>	<i>R+Lr26+</i>	<i>Yr9+</i>
96	CG1029	11.6	40S	2.4	10S	4.2	20S	67.8	90S	<i>Sr24+2+R</i>	<i>R+Lr24+</i>	<i>Yr2+</i>
97	DBW441 ^{M*}	27.8	60S	17.3	40S	17.7	40S	44.4	80S	<i>Sr8b+7b+2+</i>	<i>Lr13+</i>	<i>Yr2+</i>
98	DBW428	5.1	20MS	2	10MS	2.2	20MS	6.4	20S	<i>Sr9b+13+11+</i>	<i>Lr13+</i>	-
99	DBW432	17.5	40S	4.5	15MS	11.2	40S	2.1	10MS	<i>Sr9b+13+11+</i>	<i>Lr13+1+</i>	<i>YrA+</i>
100	UAS3029	31.5	80S	11	20S	8.9	30S	13.1	40MS	<i>Sr9b+13+11+</i>	<i>Lr23+10+</i>	<i>YrA+</i>
100A	Infector	77.5	80S	83.3	100S	85.6	100S	81.1	90S			
101	UAS484(d)	14.3	40S	6.7	20S	2.3	20S	6.7	20S	<i>Sr7b+2+</i>	<i>R</i>	-
102	NIAW4267	16.1	60MS	4	10S	1.8	10S	66.7	90S	<i>Sr24+R</i>	<i>R+Lr24+</i>	-
103	HI8851(d)	7.3	30MS	3.2	10S	1.7	5S	3.1	20S	<i>Sr13+7b+</i>	<i>Lr23+</i>	<i>Yr2+</i>
104	HI8852(d)	6.6	30MS	2.4	10S	0.6	5S	4.9	20S	<i>Sr13+7b+2+</i>	<i>Lr23+</i>	<i>Yr2+</i>
105	MACS4131(d)	13.3	40MS	4.7	10S	0	0	0.8	5S	<i>Sr7b+</i>	<i>R</i>	<i>Yr2+</i>
106	MPO1398(d)	18.4	60MS	5.4	20S	0.6	5S	3.6	20S	<i>Sr7b+2+</i>	<i>R</i>	-
107	DBW110	19.5	40MS	4.1	10S	12.7	40S	40.9	80S	<i>R</i>	<i>Lr23+10+1+</i>	<i>Yr2+</i>

108	CG1036	9.5	40MS	4	20S	3.9	20S	77.8	100S	Sr7b+2+	#R	-
109	HI1655*	1.9	10MS	1.9	10S	0.6	5S	33.6	60S	Sr2+R	#	-
110	HI8627(d)	5.6	20S	4.4	20S	0.6	5S	6.7	20S	Sr13+11+7b+	-	-
111	HI8823(d)	6.2	20S	2.7	10MS	1.6	10S	12.3	40S	Sr11+2+	-	-
112	DBW359(I)	15.8	40S	13.7	40S	16.4	40S	6.7	20S	Sr9b+7b+2+	#Lr3+	Yr2+
113	CG1040(I)	31.5	60S	13	20S	25.6	80S	46.7	80S	R	Lr13+	Yr2+
114	MACS6842	19.5	40S	8.7	20S	17.3	40S	37.3	60S	-	Lr13+1+	Yr2+
115	MACS6844	8.1	20S	6.7	20S	18.1	40S	73.3	100S	R	Lr13+	-
116	NIAW4364	27.3	60S	14.8	40S	26.7	60S	39.4	60S	-	Lr13+	Yr2+
117	PBW891	5.8	20S	6.7	10S	20.2	60S	39.6	70S	R	Lr13+10+	Yr2+
118	DBW443*	5.6	20MS	10.7	20S	24.9	60S	7.2	20S	R	#Lr13+1+	Yr2+
119	DDW62(d)	8.6	20S	2.4	10S	7.2	60S*	1.8	20MR	Sr9e+2+	-	-
120	AKAW5100**	3.9	20MS	4	10S	7.1	40S	35.1	60S	Sr31+2+	#Lr26+	Yr9+
120A	Infector	80	80S	80	80S	77.8	100S	81.1	90S			
121	WH1306	14.3	40MS	5.7	20MS	20.3	60S	6.7	20MS	Sr30+5+2+	-	-
122	NWS2222	9.4	20S	3	20MR	24.7	60S	21	40S	Sr30+5+	Lr13+	-
123	UAS3026	28	60S	11.7	20S	21.3	50S	34.2	60S	Sr13+11+7b+	Lr23+10+	-
124	CG1045	17	40S	11.7	20S	15.9	50S	11.2	60S	Sr30+2+	Lr13+1+	Yr2+
125	MPO1395(d)	16.6	60MS	4	10S	1.5	10MS	2.7	20S	Sr9e+2+	-	Yr2+
126	MACS6222	9.5	40MS	4	10MS	0.1	TS	14.6	80S	Sr24+2+R	R+Lr24+	Yr2+
127	MP1378(I)	6.3	30MS	2.4	10S	1.1	10S	53.3	80S	Sr31+	Lr26+	Yr9+
128	MACS3949(d)	20.1	60S	2.7	10S	1.5	10MS	1	5MS	Sr7b+2+	R	Yr2+
129	DBW426	11.8	30S	1.4	10MR	0.6	5S	8.2	20S	R	R	YrA+
130	MACS6829	9.3	40S	2.4	10S	1.1	10S	50	60S	Sr24+R	R+Lr24+	-
131	NIAW4114*	11.8	30S	2	10S	3.4	20S	78.9	100S	Sr24+R	#R+Lr24+	Yr2+
132	NIAW4120	5.8	30MS	4	20MS	2.8	20S	76.7	90S	Sr24+R	R+Lr24+	Yr2+
133	NIAW4432	6.3	20MS	2.7	10S	1.7	10S	33.3	80S	Sr24+R	R+Lr24+	Yr2+
134	UAS3027	15.8	40S	2.4	10S	4.6	20S	38.2	60S	Sr30+5+2+	Lr13+1+	Yr2+
135	LOK79	6.3	30S	2.7	10S	1.1	10S	62.2	100S	Sr24+R	R+Lr24+	-

136	RAJ4083 (C)	11.8	30S	8.7	20MS	20.1	60S	32.8	60S	<i>Sr11+2+</i>	<i>Lr13+</i>	<i>Yr2+</i>
137	HD3090 (C)	6.6	30MS	5	20MS	2.1	10S	47.3	80S	<i>Sr31+</i>	<i>R+Lr26+</i>	<i>Yr9+</i>
138	HI1633 (C)	7.3	30S	2	10MS	1.2	10S	45.8	80S	<i>Sr31+2+</i>	<i>R+Lr26+</i>	<i>Yr9+</i>
139	CG1047	15.5	40S	6.5	20MS	19.4	40S	41.3	80S	-	<i>Lr13+</i>	-
140	GW1368(d)	16.5	40S	7.1	20S	4.1	20S	35.1	80S	-	-	-
140A	Infector	77.5	80S	83.3	100S	84.4	100S	78.9	90S			
141	HI1605	22.1	60S	24	60S	38.7	60S	30.9	60S	<i>Sr5+11+</i>	<i>Lr13+</i>	<i>Yr2+</i>
142	NIAW3170	22	40S	10.7	20S	0.2	TS	22.2	40S	<i>Sr8a+2+</i>	<i>Lr13+10+1+</i>	-
143	UAS446(d)	13.1	60MS	3	10S	1	5S	1.6	5MS	<i>Sr11+2+</i>	<i>R</i>	-
144	NIDW1149(d)	8.3	20S	2.3	10S	0.2	TS	1.1	10S	<i>Sr11+2+</i>	<i>Lr23+</i>	-
145	HI1665(I)	1.9	10MS	0.2	5R	2.8	15S	57.8	80S	<i>Sr2+R</i>	<i>R</i>	<i>Yr2+</i>
146	UAS478(d)(I)	23.5	60S	3	10S	0.6	10MR	5.9	20S	<i>Sr7b+2+</i>	<i>Lr23+</i>	-

Abbreviations: ACI = Average Coefficient of Infection. HS = Highest Score, Avg. = Mean, Leaf rust (S) = Leaf rust (South), Leaf rust (N) = leaf rust (North), * Indicates rust score (more than 40S) at one location only, *Sr* = Stem rust resistance genes, *Lr* = leaf rust resistance genes, *Yr* = yellow rust resistance genes; # Different seed lot to that of previous cropping season, - Gene not postulated, R resistant to all pathotypes

Table: 1.3. Performance of AVTs entries against different diseases under multi-location testing during 2023-24.

S. No.	Entry	LB		PM		KB		LS (%)		FS (%)		FR (%)	FHB (%)
		HS	AV	HS	AV	HS	ACI	HS	AV	HS	AV	HS	HS
1	HD3086(C)	79	68	6	4	39.5	12.8	60.5	33.9	7.14	5.79	12.50	3
2	HI1668	99	58	6	3	18.4	8.0	83.3	42.6	6.40	3.20	22.22	4
3	HD3494	59	36	6	4	19.0	7.3	-	-	9.20	3.73	25.00	3
4	DBW417	68	36	6	4	13.1	4.8	-	-	5.70	2.93	31.25	3
5	DBW88 (C)	79	58	7	5	62.0	13.9	-	-	5.40	1.80	27.78	3
6	PBW957	89	57	9	5	48.7	11.9	-	-	7.30	3.40	6.25	3
7	DBW222(C)	89	57	9	5	9.5	5.2	70.8	42.4	9.10	3.03	38.89	3
8	DBW477	89	58	9	5	11.2	4.9	-	-	8.40	3.19	35.00	4
9	HD3471	79	68	7	4	47.7	13.6	46.4	11.6	6.30	2.10	35.00	3
10	PBW916	89	36	6	4	23.6	10.0	-	-	10.20	6.45	33.33	3
11	DBW386*	78	47	9	5	18.0	6.4	65	31.6	8.60	4.35	30.00	4
12	PBW826(C)	89	58	5	4	36.8	8.6	-	-	6.40	2.36	12.50	3
13	DBW476	68	58	7	5	39.0	9.8	-	-	8.10	2.70	25.00	3
14	HD2967	78	58	9	4	37.0	12.1	56.6	20.5	5.50	2.15	16.67	4
15	PBW725	79	57	7	5	35.9	9.5	-	-	5.60	1.87	27.78	3
16	HD3386(I)(C)	78	47	7	4	36.6	9.8	-	-	8.20	4.35	16.67	4
17	PBW958	78	58	7	6	50.6	11.5	-	-	9.70	3.63	35.00	3
18	HD3455	89	57	6	3	22.0	4.9	-	-	8.40	2.80	25.00	4
19	HD3059(C)	79	57	7	4	41.7	14.5	66.6	32.6	5.40	2.67	11.11	4
20	JKW261(C)	78	46	6	3	28.2	8.3	81.1	45.4	6.20	4.20	25.00	3
20A	Infector	99	89	9	7	36.2	21.9	86.6	49.5	28.33	15.66		5
21	NW8071	79	47	7	3	28.5	8.2	-	-	11.20	3.73	16.67	3
22	DBW173(C)	78	47	7	3	6.6	3.1	64	29.8	12.40	5.64	27.78	4

23	WH1324	76	57	5	3	40.0	13.4	-	-	9.90	3.30	16.67	3
24	DBW422	89	57	7	4	34.9	12.1	-	-	7.60	3.51	15.00	4
25	RAJ4581	99	67	7	4	82.1	24.3	-	-	6.70	2.23	35.00	3
26	HD3428	89	57	7	4	27.3	10.7	43.3	14.6	5.80	2.46	16.67	3
27	HD3495	78	47	9	6	31.1	9.3	-	-	8.50	3.27	31.25	3
28	PBW771(C)	89	57	9	6	84.6	19.3	45.2	25.3	5.40	1.80	30.00	4
29	PBW921	79	58	6	4	15.5	8.8	-	-	4.10	1.37	25.00	3
30	PBW644(C)	99	47	6	4	12.3	5.7	73.3	25.6	11.10	3.98	16.67	3
31	HI1653(C)	89	68	8	5	22.4	9.7	45	24.2	12.80	5.57	25.00	3
32	PBW927	89	57	9	4	62.7	17.4	-	-	8.30	4.97	27.78	4
33	HD3369	89	68	7	3	20.9	6.7	35	22.3	8.50	3.40	16.67	3
34	HD3468	89	58	8	5	71.1	18.3	-	-	11.40	5.84	20.00	3
35	NIAW3170(C)	89	58	6	3	22.6	6.4	83.3	41.9	11.60	5.91	38.89	3
36	WH1326	79	57	6	3	40.8	12.9	-	-	9.70	3.23	22.22	3
37	DBW296	78	47	9	4	66.7	14.5	46.6	26.1	14.30	6.18	11.11	3
38	JKW304	79	58	9	5	53.0	11.5	-	-	17.46	9.97	33.33	4
39	WH1402(I)(C)	78	47	7	4	20.9	6.4	-	-	11.20	4.23	30.00	3
40	PBW908	89	58	9	4	27.9	8.0	-	-	10.61	7.50	30.00	5
40A	Infector	89	89	9	8	41.1	23.4	86	45.6	24.20	15.02		5
41	HP1978	99	57	7	3	39.5	8.7	-	-	8.60	6.40	22.22	2
42	HD3447	79	68	8	3	7.4	2.9	-	-	6.40	2.13	16.67	2
43	PBW915	79	58	9	6	50.3	15.5	-	-	5.20	1.73	25.00	3
44	HD3388(I) (C)	79	57	7	4	52.0	16.2	-	-	3.40	2.22	30.00	5
45	UP3124	89	57	6	4	30.0	10.0	-	-	5.70	1.90	11.11	3
46	KRL2106	78	36	6	4	28.1	7.6	-	-	8.89	5.83	16.67	3
47	HD3249 (C)	99	68	4	3	22.9	6.3	-	-	6.80	2.27	27.78	4
48	PBW913	57	57	8	4	49.1	14.0	-	-	9.10	3.03	35.00	3

49	HD3467	89	57	9	5	38.4	11.0	-	-	10.20	4.93	22.22	3
50	BCW29	79	47	9	6	47.9	9.6	-	-	12.10	4.44	27.78	3
51	UP3123	78	57	6	3	30.6	10.0	-	-	13.30	4.43	22.22	3
52	HI1563 (C)	99	79	8	5	19.5	11.0	-	-	3.40	1.87	44.44	4
53	DBW107(C)	89	58	8	6	32.6	9.3	-	-	5.80	3.33	45.00	5
54	PBW833(C)	68	47	7	5	98.8	23.5	-	-	3.50	2.15	6.25	3
55	WH1323	89	67	7	5	13.3	6.2	-	-	5.70	1.90	12.50	3
56	HD3118(C)	89	68	6	4	10.6	4.6	-	-	8.20	2.73	30.00	5
57	HI1621(C)	99	78	6	4	28.2	7.1	-	-	11.70	3.90	38.89	3
58	HD3171 (C)	89	68	7	4	13.7	5.2	-	-	12.50	4.17	35.00	3
59	HD3460	89	57	9	4	53.3	13.7	-	-	10.60	6.33	30.00	3
60	HD3293 (C)	87	57	7	4	79.1	16.0	-	-	11.40	4.05	12.50	3
60A	Infector	89	89	9	8	45.6	23.5	84	45.3	25.00	15.60		5
61	HI1612 (C)	78	36	6	3	29.2	9.3	45	20.4	12.20	6.79	16.67	4
62	K1317(C)	89	68	8	5	46.4	14.0	69.8	37.3	4.35	3.80	22.22	3
63	VL2041 (C)	67	46	5	4	14.1	5.8	52.5	24.9	5.40	1.80	38.89	3
64	HPW349 (C)	89	57	6	4	89.6	17.4	63.3	34.6	6.80	2.58	33.33	3
65	VL2059	99	68	8	6	34.7	9.3	-	-	8.10	3.85	22.22	3
66	HS562 (C)	99	57	8	5	40.8	9.7	48.1	23.1	8.10	2.70	33.33	3
67	VL907 (C)	79	47	7	4	35.8	9.8	65	26	8.10	3.65	27.78	3
68	MACS6837	89	68	7	3	13.4	4.6	-	-	5.20	1.73	25.00	3
69	MACS4125(d)	78	68	5	3	9.3	3.8	-	-	6.70	2.23	30.00	4
70	MACS4135(d)	99	58	6	4	6.8	1.6	-	-	6.50	2.17	38.89	3
71	HI1669*	99	69	8	5	30.2	9.7	87.3	41.8	6.50	3.79	35.00	5
72	HI1683	99	69	9	4	43.9	9.4	-	-	6.50	2.17	30.00	3
73	HI1684	99	79	9	5	27.5	11.3	-	-	6.50	3.95	27.78	4
74	HI8848(d)	89	69	9	6	11.5	4.1	-	-	8.30	4.15	38.89	5

75	HI8849(d)	89	68	9	6	48.6	12.0	-	-	6.10	2.03	27.78	4
76	HI8850(d)	89	58	9	5	36.7	7.6	-	-	5.30	1.77	16.67	3
77	GW554	89	79	9	6	31.7	6.4	-	-	5.30	2.92	11.11	5
78	GW555	99	79	9	5	43.5	14.3	-	-	3.20	1.07	6.25	5
79	MP3570	99	79	9	4	15.7	7.0	-	-	2.50	0.83	5.56	5
80	MPO1395(d)	89	68	9	5	10.3	3.0	-	-	5.40	1.80	7.14	4
80A	Infector	99	89	9	8	54.2	24.5	84	46.1	22.22	16.17		5
81	GW322	89	68	9	6	11.6	3.8	42.8	26.2	8.53	6.63	18.75	4
82	MACS6768	99	79	9	6	72.5	15.7	65	28.8	7.10	3.36	27.78	4
83	HI1650	89	78	9	5	30.4	9.4	86.6	39.7	5.40	3.39	35.00	4
84	GW547(I)	99	79	6	4	58.8	12.9	-	-	6.40	3.21	35.00	4
85	HI8737(d)	89	69	9	6	11.2	5.3	-	-	8.20	2.73	38.89	4
86	HI8713(d)	89	68	8	5	12.6	5.8	-	-	8.10	3.06	22.22	3
87	HI1674*	99	79	9	5	25.8	7.2	66.6	29.2	9.40	4.03	16.67	4
88	HI1687	99	79	9	4	20.9	7.6	-	-	11.40	7.01	15.00	3
89	WSM138	89	79	9	4	76.1	15.7	-	-	10.70	4.64	30.00	3
90	MACS6830	89	79	9	5	41.3	15.5	-	-	8.60	3.37	27.78	3
91	DBW425	89	69	5	4	12.9	7.5	-	-	9.30	4.38	16.67	3
92	GW556	89	69	8	5	44.1	10.4	-	-	10.70	3.57	12.50	4
93	HD2932	89	69	9	4	11.8	3.6	65	30.4	8.50	2.83	25.00	4
94	MP4010	99	68	9	6	38.6	9.7	63.3	36.1	12.60	4.92	35.00	5
95	HI1634	99	79	9	5	39.1	12.2	83.3	46.6	10.50	6.42	35.00	5
96	CG1029	99	69	8	5	14.1	5.8	86.6	34.4	16.36	10.53	25.00	5
97	DBW441M*	89	68	9	5	13.7	3.6	-	-	14.20	5.26	33.33	3
98	DBW428	89	57	6	4	24.4	5.4	-	-	13.30	5.66	16.67	3
99	DBW432	89	58	9	3	23.2	6.3	-	-	12.50	5.52	38.89	3
100	UAS3029	89	57	6	3	10.5	4.4	-	-	11.70	5.71	30.00	4

100A	Infector	89	89	9	7	39.9	22.0	85	46.6	15.20	10.33		5
101	UAS484(d)	78	47	4	2	12.5	3.3	-	-	11.10	3.70	25.00	3
102	NIAW4267	89	69	8	4	24.4	7.0	-	-	10.81	6.82	6.25	3
103	HI8851(d)	78	46	9	5	24.5	6.6	-	-	6.20	2.07	12.50	3
104	HI8852(d)	89	57	6	4	8.2	3.9	-	-	6.00	2.00	33.33	3
105	MACS4131(d)	89	57	9	4	7.8	4.5	-	-	2.94	0.98	16.67	3
106	MPO1398(d)	89	47	5	3	11.9	5.8	-	-	2.74	0.91	37.50	3
107	DBW110	89	57	5	3	10.5	4.3	42.7	35.4	8.40	2.80	40.00	3
108	CG1036	99	79	8	4	32.7	6.9	56.6	24.6	10.60	3.53	35.00	3
109	HI1655	99	69	7	4	18.9	3.9	35.2	20.7	14.93	8.75	33.33	3
110	HI8627(d)	89	69	7	4	89.6	19.5	-	-	6.30	2.10	30.00	4
111	HI8823(d)	99	68	9	5	16.1	6.0	-	-	3.40	1.13	38.89	3
112	DBW359(I)	89	69	4	2	40.5	9.4	53.8	27	6.10	2.28	40.00	3
113	CG1040(I)	89	68	4	3	29.2	9.2	80	42.5	3.70	1.23	22.22	4
114	MACS6842	99	68	4	2	18.8	4.0	-	-	0.00	0.00	12.50	3
115	MACS6844	99	69	6	4	52.6	10.1	-	-	5.50	2.44	16.67	4
116	NIAW4364	89	57	6	3	14.7	4.1	-	-	0.00	0.00	22.22	3
117	PBW891*	78	47	6	3	50.9	11.2	76	29	4.71	1.57	25.00	3
118	DBW443*	89	47	6	4	50.0	12.4	88	39.5	5.30	1.77	38.89	3
119	DDW62(d)	78	47	6	3	21.8	5.5	-	-	5.40	1.80	27.78	4
120	AKAW5100*	89	58	7	5	13.0	4.0	66.6	38.7	4.58	1.53	35.00	3
120A	Infector	89	89	9	7	47.9	23.9	86.6	46.3	16.60	10.51		5
121	WH1306*	68	47	4	2	29.1	8.0	82.8	65.9	5.60	2.25	25.00	3
122	NWS2222*	89	58	9	4	19.9	8.3	85	39.7	5.60	3.14	18.75	3
123	UAS3026	99	58	7	4	28.6	10.3	-	-	5.40	1.80	22.22	3
124	CG1045	99	57	7	5	33.0	14.4	-	-	8.60	2.87	15.00	3
125	MPO1395(d)	89	58	9	3	37.6	11.3	-	-	6.30	2.10	38.89	4

126	MACS6222	99	68	9	5	41.3	10.3	67.9	42.6	8.40	5.54	31.25	3
127	MP1378(I)	89	57	9	6	47.4	11.5	45	19.6	9.30	3.10	18.75	3
128	MACS3949(d)	89	47	9	6	8.3	2.4	65	27.2	11.40	3.80	16.67	4
129	DBW426	89	57	8	4	13.7	6.1	-	-	8.60	2.87	30.00	3
130	MACS6829	99	58	8	5	31.9	10.4	-	-	12.10	7.01	16.67	5
131	NIAW4114*	99	68	9	6	60.7	16.5	66.6	36.3	10.10	3.37	16.67	5
132	NIAW4120*	99	68	9	5	88.2	19.8	65	32.8	9.20	3.78	30.00	5
133	NIAW4432	99	68	9	4	11.5	5.2	-	-	6.10	2.03	25.00	4
134	UAS3027	99	68	9	5	12.5	4.0	-	-	2.63	1.59	22.22	4
135	LOK79*	99	58	9	5	65.5	17.4	65	22.8	8.30	2.77	30.00	5
136	RAJ4083 (C)	89	68	9	5	28.3	7.5	85	32.3	5.40	1.80	35.00	4
137	HD3090 (C)	99	58	9	6	91.3	21.1	30	13.7	3.67	1.72	25.00	3
138	HI1633 (C)	99	69	9	6	44.0	12.1	75	41.2	1.75	0.58	12.50	4
139	CG1047	79	68	9	5	21.6	6.6	-	-	3.13	1.44	38.89	5
140	GW1368(d)	99	69	9	6	25.9	5.8	-	-	0.00	0.00	38.89	4
140A	Infector	99	89	9	8	54.0	27.1	-	-	16.67	11.88		5
141	HI1605	99	68	9	5	9.3	4.0	85	39.5	0.00	0.00	33.33	3
142	NIAW3170	89	68	8	4	17.3	5.5	-	-	0.00	0.00	38.89	3
143	UAS446(d)	89	57	8	4	10.4	2.9	65	41	1.20	0.40	27.78	3
144	NIDW1149(d)	89	67	8	3	9.7	4.1	81.1	31.9	0.00	0.00	25.00	5
145	HI1665(I)	89	68	9	5	72.0	18.3	99.3	42.1	6.20	3.10	18.75	5
146	UAS478(d)(I)	79	58	9	4	26.0	6.5	35.9	19.7	9.10	3.03	25.00	3

Note: Hill bunt data not reported by the centers; “-” not recorded

Table: 1.4. Status of disease resistance in AVT (Final Year Entries) and check varieties during 2021-2022, 2022-23, and 2023-24

S. No.	Entry		Stem rust		Leaf rust				Stripe rust		LB (dd)		KB (%)		PM (0-9)		FS (%)		FHB (0-5)	FR (%)	LS (%)	
			South		South		North		North		HS	AV	HS	AV	HS	AV	HS	AV	HS	HS	HS	AV
			ACI	HS	ACI	HS	ACI	HS	ACI	HS												
NWPZ																						
1	DBW 386*																					
		2021-22	2.7	10S	1.6	10MS	6.7	20S	12.9	40S	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		2022-23	2.8	20MS	4.1	20MS	4.9	20S	12.3	60S	79	46	55.8	14.1	9	4	5.3	1.8	5	33.33	-	-
		2023-24	14.2	40S	8.0	20S	15.9	30S	4.8	10S	78	47	18	6.4	9	5	8.6	4.35	4	30	65	31.6
		MEAN	6.6	40S	4.6	20S	9.2	30S	10.0	60S	79	47	55.8	10.3	9	5	8.6	3.07	5	33.3	65	32
2	HD 3471*																					
		2021-22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		2022-23	11.3	20S	1.4	5MS	9.5	40S	11.8	60S	99	57	32.4	13.3	7	4	7.3	2.4	3	18.75		
		2023-24	12.5	20S	3.4	10S	9.1	30S	6.9	40S	79	68	47.7	13.6	7	4	6.3	2.1	3	35	46.4	11.6
		MEAN	11.9	20S	2.4	10S	9.3	40S	9.4	60S	99	68	47.7	13.5	7	4	7.3	2.3	3	35	46	12
3	HI1668*																					
		2021-22	11.4	20S	11.3	40S	7.6	40S	15.9	40S	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		2022-23	13.7	60S	4.0	10S	8.0	20S	19.8	80S	79	57	65.6	15.5	9	5	6.6	2.8	4	22.22		
		2023-24	13.3	20S	7.7	20S	21.0	60S	6.7	20S	99	58	18.4	8	6	3	6.4	3.2	4	22.22	83.3	42.6
		MEAN	12.8	60S	7.7	40S	12.2	60S	14.1	80S	99	58	65.6	11.8	9	4	6.6	3	4	22.2	83	43
4	HD 3428*																					
		2021-22	3.6	20MR	3.2	20MS	0.7	5S	15.3	40S	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		2022-23	5.3	20MS	1.2	5MS	1.1	5S	13.8	60S	78	46	18.3	8.2	7	3	6.3	3.2	5	33.33		
		2023-24	15.6	40S	4.7	20S	1.4	5S	7.6	40S	89	57	27.3	10.7	7	4	5.8	2.46	3	16.67	43.3	14.6

		MEAN	8.2	40S	3.0	20S	1.1	5S	12.2	60S	89	57	27.3	9.5	7	4	6.3	2.83	5	33.33	43	15
5	HD2967(C)																					
		2021-22	7.7	40S	16.8	80S*	5.8	20S	42.8	80S	67	35	13.0	4.5	5	3	12.5	6.6	4	33.3	71.1	28.3
		2022-23	5.4	10S	8.0	20S	7.1	20S	40.2	80S	89	56	14.4	4.0	7	3	11.0	8.4	3	25.0	60.0	17.6
		2023-24	24.3	40S	5.8	20S	19.3	60S	46.7	60S	78	58	37	12.1	9	4	5.5	2.15	4	16.67	56.6	20.5
		MEAN	12.5	40S	10.2	80S*	10.7	60S	43.2	80S	89	46	37.0	6.9	9	3	12.5	5.7	4	33.3	71.1	22.1
6	DBW 88 (C)																					
		2021-22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		2022-23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		2023-24	7.4	20S	1.4	10MR	13.1	50S	27.6	60S	79	58	62	13.9	7	5	5.4	1.8	3	27.78	-	-
		MEAN	7.4	20S	1.4	10MR	13.1	50S	27.6	60S	79	58	62	13.9	7	5	5.4	1.8	3	27.78	-	-
7	HD 3086(C)																					
		2021-22	19.9	40S	10.4	20S	27.9	60S	18.8	60S	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		2022-23	38.0	60S	14.6	20S	31.3	80S	19.0	80S	89	57	40.5	10.0	6	3	8.1	7.1	5	31.3		
		2023-24	47.5	80S	26.0	60S	39.8	100S	7.3	60S*	79	68	39.5	12.8	6	4	7.14	5.79	3	12.5	60.5	33.9
		MEAN	35.1	80S	17.0	60S	33.0	100S	15.0	80S	89	67	40.5	11.4	6	4	8.1	6.4	5	31.3	61.0	34.0
8	DBW 187(C)																					
		2021-22	5.3	10S	5.6	20MS	3.3	10S	20.2	50S	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		2022-23	9.2	20S	3.2	10S	0.9	5S	12.7	60S	99	57	40.8	11.4	7	5	8.1	5.2	7	20.0	-	-
		2023-24	13.5	30S	1.3	10MR	11.8	60S	7.8	40S	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		MEAN	9.3	30S	3.4	20MS	5.3	60S	13.6	60S	99	57	40.8	11.4	7	5	8.1	5.2	7	20.0	-	-
9	DBW222(C)																					
		2021-22	16.0	20S	5.6	20S	5.7	20S	25.8	60S	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		2022-23	10.1	40S	4.1	20MS	0.9	5MR	19.2	40S	78	46	33.3	10.4	7	4	6.3	2.1	7	21.4	-	-

		2023-24	18.1	40S	1.9	10MR	5.4	20S	14.4	40S	89	57	9.5	5.2	9	5	9.1	3.03	3	38.89	70.8	42.4
		MEAN	14.7	40S	3.9	20S	4.0	20S	19.8	60S	89	47	33.3	7.8	9	5	9.1	2.6	7	38.9	71.0	42.0
10	PBW826(C)																					
		2021-22	6.3	20MS	6.9	30S	11.7	60S	11.5	40S	78	46	54.2	14.2	5	3	7.3	4.4	5	16.7	15.0	8.7
		2022-23	3.6	10MS	6.0	20MS	9.9	40S	14.3	60S	68	46	50.4	15.0	7	4	6.6	3.5	5	30.0	65.0	21.8
		2023-24	17.8	60S	4.8	20MR	11.7	40S	8.1	20S	89	58	36.8	8.6	5	4	6.4	2.36	3	12.5		
		MEAN	9.2	60S	5.9	30S	11.1	60S	11.3	60S	89	47	54.2	12.6	7	4	7.3	3.4	5	30.0	65.0	15.3
11	PBW 725 (C)																					
		2021-22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		2022-23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		2023-24	7.5	20MS	3.0	10S	12.9	40S	0.4	5MR	79	57	35.9	9.5	7	5	5.6	1.87	3	27.78		
		MEAN	7.5	20MS	3.0	10S	12.9	40S	0.4	5MR	79	57	35.9	9.5	7	5	5.6	1.87	3	27.78		
12	HD 3386(I) (C)																					
		2021-22	7.0	20S	2.0	15MR	9.7	40S	13.4	40S	68	36	42.1	13.1	9	5	11.5	7.9	5	27.8		
		2022-23	4.0	20S	2.6	20MR	11.0	40S	13.7	60S	68	46	48.3	17.0	9	6	8.1	3.8	4	18.8	70.0	19.4
		2023-24	14.0	40S	6.0	20S	17.2	40S	5.5	20S	78	47	36.6	9.8	7	4	8.2	4.35	4	16.67		
		MEAN	8.3	40S	3.5	20S	12.6	40S	10.9	60S	78	46	48.3	13.3	9	5	11.5	5.4	5	27.8	70.0	19.4
13	HD 3059 (C)																					
		2021-22	6.3	20MS	6.0	30S	3.4	10S	28.2	60S	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		2022-23	4.1	20MS	1.1	10MR	7.4	20S	27.7	60S	89	57	11.6	3.4	8	3	0.0	0.0	4	25.0	-	-
		2023-24	6.8	20MS	2.5	5S	4.9	20S	28.4	60S	79	57	41.7	14.5	7	4	5.4	2.67	4	11.11	66.6	32.6
		MEAN	5.7	20MS	3.2	30S	5.2	20S	28.1	60S	89	57	41.7	9.0	8	4	5.4	1.3	4	25	67	33
14	DBW 173 (C)																					

		2021-22	0.7	5MS	6.1	30S	2.6	5S	15.3	40S	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		2022-23	0.9	10MR	0.7	5MS	1.9	10MS	7.3	40MS	99	56	39.3	10.2	9	3	12.5	4.2	4	25.0	-	-
		2023-24	2.9	20S	2.2	5S	6.2	30S	5.3	20MS	78	47	6.6	3.1	7	3	12.4	5.64	4	27.78	64	29.8
		MEAN	1.5	20S	3.0	30S	3.6	30S	9.3	40S	99	57	39.3	6.7	9	3	12.5	4.9	4	27.8	64.0	30.0
15	PBW 771 (C)																					
		2021-22	4.9	20MS	3.3	20MS	7.7	40S	12.0	40S	89	46	11.1	4.9	9	4	31.6	13.7	5.0	22.2	19.5	15.4
		2022-23	8.0	20MS	6.0	20MS	3.3	10S	8.8	40S	89	57	56.1	13.2	7	3	34.0	21.0	4	11.1	40.0	18.9
		2023-24	18.5	60S	3.9	20MR	2.9	20S	5.7	20MS	89	57	84.6	19.3	9	6	5.4	1.8	4	30	45.2	25.3
		MEAN	10.5	60S	4.4	20MS	4.6	40S	8.8	40S	89	57	84.6	12.5	9	4	34	12.2	5	30.0	45.0	19.9
16	JKW 261 (C)																					
		2021-22	31.4	40S	7.2	20MS	3.6	20S	18.8	60S	79	46	30.0	9.9	7	2	8.6	5.2	5	33.3	37.6	28.4
		2022-23	21.3	60S	4.3	20S	3.1	15MS	20.0	60S	79	56	16.2	5.7	9	4	11.1	8.3	4	33.3	75.0	36.2
		2023-24	36.3	60S	3.7	10S	5.1	20S	19.1	40S	78	46	28.2	8.3	6	3	6.2	4.2	3	25	81.1	45.4
		MEAN	29.7	60S	5.1	20S	3.9	20S	19.3	60S	79	46	30	8.0	9	3	11.1	5.9	5	33.3	81	36.7
NEPZ																						
17	DBW 386*																					
		2021-22	2.7	10S	1.6	10MS	6.7	20S	12.9	40S	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		2022-23	2.8	20MS	4.1	20MS	4.9	20S	12.3	60S	79	46	55.8	14.1	9	4	5.3	1.8	5	33.33	-	-
		2023-24	14.2	40S	8.0	20S	15.9	30S	4.8	10S	78	47	18	6.4	9	5	8.6	4.35	4	30	65	31.6
		MEAN	6.6	40S	4.6	20S	9.2	30S	10.0	60S	79	47	55.8	10.3	9	5	8.6	3.1	5	33.3	65	32
18	HD3249(C)																					
		2021-22	13.7	60S	4.0	10S	3.5	10S	4.1	15MS	79	46	10.0	3.4	7	3	2.5	1.3	5	33.3	36.2	24.2
		2022-23	13.5	40S	2.9	10MS	1.6	5S	11.7	60S	89	57	95.0	22.4	7	4	7.5	4.5	3	14.3	65.0	18.1

		2023-24	16.3	40S	8.0	20MS	17.2	40S	11.0	40MS	99	68	22.9	6.3	4	3	6.8	2.27	4	27.78		
		MEAN	14.5	60S	5.0	20MS	7.4	40S	8.9	60S	99	57	95	10.7	7	3	7.5	2.7	5	33.3	65.0	21.2
19	DBW 187 (C)																					
		2021-22	5.3	10S	5.6	20MS	3.3	10S	20.2	50S	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		2022-23	9.2	20S	3.2	10S	0.9	5S	12.7	60S	99	57	40.8	11.4	7	5	8.1	5.2	7	20.0	-	-
		2023-24	13.5	30S	1.3	10MR	11.8	60S	7.8	40S	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		MEAN	9.3	30S	3.4	20MS	5.3	60S	13.6	60S	99	57	40.8	11.4	7	5	8.1	5.2	7	20.0	-	-
20	DBW222(C)																					
		2021-22	16.0	20S	5.6	20S	5.7	20S	25.8	60S	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		2022-23	10.1	40S	4.1	20MS	0.9	5MR	19.2	40S	78	56	33.3	10.4	7	4	6.3	2.1	7	21.4	-	-
		2023-24	18.1	40S	1.9	10MR	5.4	20S	14.4	40S	89	57	9.5	5.2	9	5	9.1	3.03	3	38.89	70.8	42.4
		MEAN	14.7	40S	3.9	20S	4.0	20S	19.8	60S	89	57	33.3	7.8	9	5	9.1	2.6	7	38.89	70.8	42.4
21	PBW826(I)(C)																					
		2021-22	6.3	20MS	6.9	30S	11.7	60S	11.5	40S	78	46	54.2	14.2	5	3	7.3	4.4	5	16.7	15.0	8.7
		2022-23	3.6	10MS	6.0	20MS	9.9	40S	14.3	60S	68	46	50.4	15.0	7	4	6.6	3.5	5	30.0	65.0	21.8
		2023-24	17.8	60S	4.8	20MR	11.7	40S	8.1	20S	89	58	36.8	8.6	5	4	6.4	2.36	3	12.5	-	-
		MEAN	9.2	60S	5.9	30S	11.1	60S	11.3	60S	89	47	54.2	12.6	7	4	7.3	3.4	5	30	65	15.3
22	HD 3388 (C)																					
		2021-22	14.4	30S	4.9	20MS	5.9	20S	14.9	40S	78	46	16.3	6.8	6	3	6.6	5.2	3	25.0	28.6	21.2
		2022-23	8.3	20MS	4.0	20MS	4.9	20S	8.6	40S	89	57	12.5	3.3	7	4	10.4	7.9	5	27.8	80.0	28.4
		2023-24	17.0	20S	3.8	10MS	2.4	20S	2.4	10MS	79	57	52	16.2	7	4	3.4	2.22	5	30	-	-
		MEAN	13.2	30S	4.2	20MS	4.4	20S	8.6	40S	89	57	52.0	8.8	7	4	10.4	5.1	5	30.0	80.0	24.8
CZ																						

23	HI 1669*																					
		2021-22	2.3	20MR	3.3	20MS	3.1	10S	61.5	80S	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		2022-23	3.8	10MS	2.1	5MS	0.3	5MR	57.2	100S	89	57	47.9	12.4	7	4	35.7	21.1	5	31.25	-	-
		2023-24	9.3	40S	3.7	10S	1.0	10MS	63.3	100S	99	69	30.2	9.7	8	5	6.5	3.79	5	35	87.3	41.8
		MEAN	5.1	40S	3.0	20MS	1.5	10S	60.7	100S	99	68	47.9	11.1	8	5	36.0	12.4	5	35	87	42
24	HI 1674*																					
		2021-22	0.5	5MR	2.4	15MS	3.0	15S	55.0	80S	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		2022-23	5.8	20MS	1.0	10MR	1.6	10S	55.5	100S	99	57	32.6	9.8	7	4	7.6	2.5	8	27.78	-	-
		2023-24	4.3	20MS	2.7	10MS	0.9	10MS	52.2	80S	99	79	25.8	7.2	9	5	9.4	4.03	4	16.67	66.6	29.2
		MEAN	3.5	20MS	2.0	15MS	1.8	15S	54.2	100S	99	68	32.6	8.5	9	5	9.4	3.3	8	27.8	67	29
25	DBW 441M*																					
		2021-22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		2022-23	10.7	40S	10.6	20S	12.5	40S	45.2	80S	99	57	12.9	4.9	8	4	8.6	2.9	5	35.0	-	-
		2023-24	27.8	60S	17.3	40S	17.7	40S	44.4	80S	89	68	13.7	3.6	9	5	14.2	5.26	3	33.33	-	-
		MEAN	19.3	60S	14.0	40S	15.1	40S	44.8	80S	99	68	13.7	4.3	9	5	14.0	4.1	5	35.0	-	-
26	GW 322 (C)																					
		2021-22	8.0	20S	14.4	30S	8.9	40S	54.5	90S	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		2022-23	9.0	20S	11.1	40S	20.0	60S	45.0	100S	99	46	64.4	15.5	6	3	10.8	4.3	8	38.9	-	-
		2023-24	18.8	40S	7.0	20MS	28.3	80S	46.2	80S	89	68	11.6	3.8	9	6	8.53	6.63	4	18.75	42.8	26.2
		MEAN	11.9	40S	10.8	40S	19.1	80S	48.6	100S	99	57	64.4	9.7	9	5	10.8	5.5	8	38.9	42.8	26.2
27	MACS6768(I)(C)																					
		2021-22	3.0	20MR	12.1	60S*	6.0	20S	73.0	100S	89	57	36.0	12.8	7	4	7.3	3.7	4	27.8	36.6	14.8

		2022-23	11.3	20S	4.3	20MS	3.0	20S	66.7	80S	99	56	67.3	13.7	5	2	10.1	3.7	5	7.1	80.0	41.5
		2023-24	9.3	30S	4.3	10S	2.9	10MS	80.0	100S	99	79	72.5	15.7	9	6	7.1	3.36	4	27.78	65	28.8
		MEAN	7.9	30S	6.9	60S*	4.0	20S	73.2	100S	99	67	72.5	14.1	9	4	10.1	3.6	5	27.8	80.0	28.4
28	HI1650(I)(C)																					
		2021-22	0.4	5MR	4.0	20S	5.3	40MS	55.7	80S	79	57	13.0	4.9	5	3	12.2	5.4	5	27.8	27.7	22.7
		2022-23	3.1	10MS	0.6	5MS	1.3	5S	39.8	100S	89	56	37.9	12.5	7	4	9.3	4.2	5	31.3	85.0	40.0
		2023-24	8.3	30MS	1.4	10MR	2.6	10MS	30.4	60S	89	78	30.4	9.4	9	5	5.4	3.39	4	35	86.6	39.7
		MEAN	3.9	30MS	2.0	20S	3.1	40MS	42.0	100S	89	67	37.9	8.9	9	4	12.2	4.3	5	35.0	87	34.1
29	GW547*																					
		2021-22	1.9	10MR	1.3	15MR	3.2	10S	42.8	90S	89	57	15.9	4.5	7	4	9.6	4.3	4	15.0	-	-
		2022-23	2.1	20MR	0.3	5MR	1.4	10S	33.3	100S	79	46	48.5	12.5	7	4	8.5	4.6	9	0.0	75.0	22.4
		2023-24	2.8	20MR	2.4	10S	2.1	15MS	24.9	60S	99	79	58.8	12.9	6	4	6.4	3.21	4	35	-	-
		MEAN	2.3	20MR	1.3	10S	2.2	15MS	33.7	100S	99	57	58.8	9.96	7	4	9.6	4	9	35	75	22.4
30	HI 8737 (d) (C)																					
		2021-22	5.5	20MS	4.1	20S	1.8	10MS	8.7	30S	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		2022-23	5.0	20S	0.6	5MR	0.2	5R	7.5	40S	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		2023-24	13.5	40MS	2.6	10S	1.7	15MS	4.9	10MS	89	69	11.2	5.3	9	6	8.2	2.73	4	38.89	-	-
		MEAN	8.0	40MS	2.4	20S	1.2	15MS	7.0	40S	89	69	11.2	5.3	9	6	8.2	2.73	4	38.89	-	-
31	HI 8713 (d) (C)																					
		2021-22	1.7	20MR	3.3	20MS	3.1	10MS	16.4	40S	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		2022-23	11.3	40S	0.6	5MR	0.9	5MS	16.4	60S	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

		2023-24	7.3	40MS	3.4	10MS	1.6	15MS	15.2	60S	89	68	12.6	5.8	8	5	8.1	3.06	3	22.22	-	-
		MEAN	6.8	40S	2.4	20MS	1.9	15MS	16.0	60S	89	68	12.6	5.8	8	5	8.1	3.06	3	22.22	-	-
32	HD 2932 (C)																					
		2021-22	3.2	20MR	22.4	60S	19.3	60S	63.2	90S	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		2022-23	17.5	60S	23.4	60S	14.0	40S	56.7	100S	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		2023-24	28.0	80S	26.7	60S	39.6	60S	55.0	80S	89	69	11.8	3.6	9	4	8.5	2.83	4	25	65	30.4
		MEAN	16.2	80S	24.2	60S	24.3	60S	58.3	100S	89	69	11.8	3.6	9	4	8.5	2.83	4	25	65	30.4
33	MP 4010 (C)																					
		2021-22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		2022-23	15.8	40S	30.9	60S	42.3	60S	54.7	80S	89	56	22.8	6.8	7	4	8.3	2.8	6	35	-	-
		2023-24	27.8	60S	20.0	40S	32.2	80S	52.8	80S	99	68	38.6	9.7	9	6	12.6	4.92	5	35	63.3	36.1
		MEAN	21.8	60S	25.5	60S	37.3	80S	53.8	80S	99	67	38.6	8.3	9	5	13	3.9	6	35	63	36
34	HI 1634 (C)																					
		2021-22	1.1	10MR	0.3	TS	1.5	10S	51.8	90S	89	57	24.4	10.4	7	5	8.3	4.9	4	33.3	32	20.2
		2022-23	3.9	10MS	3.7	10S	8.8	60S*	67.5	80S	89	57	32	12.2	7	4	13	7.7	7	33.33	76.1	42.1
		2023-24	12.6	40S	2.4	10S	4.2	20S	46.2	80S	99	79	39.1	12.2	9	5	10.5	6.42	5	35	83.3	46.6
		MEAN	5.9	40S	2.1	10S	4.8	60S*	55.2	90S	99	68	39.1	11.6	9	5	13	6.3	7	35	83	36.3
35	CG 1029 (C)																					
		2021-22	2.4	20MR	3.2	20MS	0.7	5S	66.7	100S	99	67	34.8	13.1	9	5	12.5	7.5	4	6.3	28	16.8
		2022-23	3.3	10S	2.9	10S	2.5	10S	46.7	90S	89	57	48.9	13.2	6	4	12.3	4.1	5	33.33	70	40.2
		2023-24	11.6	40S	2.4	10S	4.2	20S	67.8	90S	99	69	14.1	5.8	8	5	16.3 6	10.5 3	5	25	86.6	34.4
		MEAN	5.8	40S	2.8	20MS	2.5	20S	60.4	100S	99	68	48.9	10.7	9	5	16	7.4	5	33.3	87.0	30.5

36	DBW 110 (C)																					
		2021-22	7.6	20MS	4.8	15MS	1.5	10S	37.8	80S	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		2022-23	17.0	40S	7.7	20MS	6.6	20S	43.3	80S	89	46	77.3	16.1	8	4	8.6	2.9	5	25.0	85.0	25.5
		2023-24	19.5	40MS	4.1	10S	12.7	40S	40.9	80S	89	57	10.5	4.3	5	3	8.4	2.8	3	40	42.7	35.4
		MEAN	14.7	40S	5.5	20MS	6.9	40S	40.7	80S	89	57	77.3	10.2	8	4	8.6	2.9	5	40.0	85.0	30.5
37	CG1036(I)(C)																					
		2021-22	1.2	5MS	8.1	40S	4.3	30S	66.7	100S	99	56	10.5	4.4	7	4	5.0	3.1	5	27.8	46.6	20.6
		2022-23	5.8	20MS	3.1	10MS	8.6	60S*	68.3	100S	89	56	58.3	13.5	8	4	8.5	2.8	4	35.0	55.0	31.5
		2023-24	9.5	40MS	4.0	20S	3.9	20S	77.8	100S	99	79	32.7	6.9	8	4	10.6	3.53	3	35	56.6	24.6
		MEAN	5.5	40MS	5.1	40S	5.6	60S*	70.9	100S	99	67	58.3	8.3	8	4	11	3.1	5	35.0	57	25.6
38	HI1655(I)(C)																					
		2021-22	0.9	10MR	0.4	5MR	2.6	10S	39.5	90S	79	57	41.2	10.6	6	3	6.7	4.5	5	30.0	46.6	25.2
		2022-23	1.5	10MS	1.2	5MS	0.3	5MR	38.3	100S	89	57	45.7	11.9	8	4	63.2	29.2	3	27.8	80.0	39.3
		2023-24	1.9	10MS	1.9	10S	0.6	5S	33.6	60S	99	69	18.9	3.9	7	4	14.9 3	8.75	3	33.33	35.2	20.7
		MEAN	1.4	10MS	1.2	10S	1.2	10S	37.1	100S	99	58	45.7	8.8	8	4	63.2	14.2	5	33.3	80	28.4
39	HI8627(d)(C)																					
		2021-22	2.9	20MS	2.5	15MS	1.9	10MS	11.7	80S	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		2022-23	9.1	40S	1.4	5MS	0.7	5S	8.5	40MS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		2023-24	5.6	20S	4.4	20S	0.6	5S	6.7	20S	89	69	89.6	19.5	7	4	6.3	2.1	4	30		
		MEAN	5.9	40S	2.8	20S	1.1	10MS	9.0	80S	89	69	89.6	19.5	7	4	6.3	2.1	4	30		
40	HI8823(d)(C)																					
		2021-22	1.0	10MR	0.9	10MR	1.0	5S	17.0	40S	89	57	8.3	4.3	7	4	3.5	1.8	4	22.2	76.2	22.4

		2022-23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		2023-24	6.2	20S	2.7	10MS	1.6	10S	12.3	40S	99	68	16.1	6	9	5	3.4	1.13	3	38.89		
		MEAN	3.6	20S	1.8	10MS	1.3	10S	14.7	40S	99	68	16.1	5.2	9	5	3.5	1.5	4	38.9		
41	DBW359*																					
		2021-22	5.0	10S	8.1	20MS	10.1	40S	7.7	20S	68	46	52.9	14.7	5	2	9.6	5.7	5	30.0		
		2022-23	7.3	20S	5.5	20MS	14.5	40S	8.6	20MS	89	57	45.4	11.1	6	4	11.1	3.7	5	27.8	83.3	31.6
		2023-24	15.8	40S	13.7	40S	16.4	40S	6.7	20S	89	69	40.5	9.4	4	2	6.1	2.28	3	40	53.8	27
		MEAN	9.4	40S	9.1	40S	13.7	40S	7.7	20S	89	57	52.9	11.7	6	3	11.1	3.9	5	40.0	83.3	29.3
42	CG1040*																					
		2021-22	17.1	40MS	15.6	40S	15.4	60S	54.2	80S	89	46	9.7	4.2	6	3	4.3	2.5	4	31.3		
		2022-23	18.3	40S	14.9	30S	18.3	40S	50.2	80S	99	57	46.7	15.4	7	4	6.6	2.2	5	0.0	65.0	23.5
		2023-24	31.5	60S	13.0	20S	25.6	80S	46.7	80S	89	68	29.2	9.2	4	3	3.7	1.23	4	22.22	80	42.5
		MEAN	22.3	60S	14.5	40S	19.8	80S	50.4	80S	99	57	46.7	9.6	7	3	6.6	2.0	5	31.3	80	33.0
PZ																						
43	PBW 891*																					
		2021-22	9.2	20S	2.5	10MS	11.5	40S	22.1	60S	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		2022-23	6.6	20MS	8.0	20S	4.4	20S	30.3	90S	99	67	31.2	9.0	7	4	8.1	2.7	3	38.9		
		2023-24	5.8	20S	6.7	10S	20.2	60S	39.6	70S	78	47	50.9	11.2	6	3	4.71	1.57	3	25	76	29
		MEAN	7.2	20S	5.7	20S	12.0	60S	30.7	90S	99	57	50.9	10.1	7	4	8.1	2.1	3	38.9	76.0	29.0
44	DBW 443*																					
		2021-22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

		2022-23	4.5	20MS	5.2	20MS	9.2	40S	15.5	40S	89	68	15.7	5.2	8	4	9.6	3.8	5	35.0		
		2023-24	5.6	20MS	10.7	20S	24.9	60S	7.2	20S	89	47	50	12.4	6	4	5.3	1.77	3	38.89	88	39.5
		MEAN	5.1	20MS	8.0	20S	17.1	60S	11.4	40S	89	58	50.0	8.8	8	4	9.6	2.8	5	38.9	88.0	40.0
45	AKAW 5100*																					
		2021-22	7.0	40S	8.8	20S	5.3	20S	57.3	80S	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		2022-23	2.5	10MS	4.3	20S	1.3	10S	41.2	90S	99	67	23.5	8.4	9	4	8.6	3.2	4	33.3		
		2023-24	3.9	20MS	4.0	10S	7.1	40S	35.1	60S	89	58	13	4	7	5	4.58	1.53	3	35	66.6	38.7
		MEAN	4.5	40S	5.7	20S	4.6	40S	44.5	90S	99	68	23.5	6.2	9	5	8.6	2.4	4	35.0	67.0	39.0
46	WH 1306*																					
		2021-22	4.1	10S	12.4	30S	13.3	40S	12.0	40S	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		2022-23	11.9	40S	8.4	20S	11.1	20S	8.3	20S	99	57	57.0	14.3	8	4	8.7	2.9	4	40.0	-	-
		2023-24	14.3	40MS	5.7	20MS	20.3	60S	6.7	20MS	68	47	29.1	8	4	2	5.6	2.25	3	25	82.8	65.9
		MEAN	10.1	40S	8.8	30S	14.9	60S	9.0	40S	99	57	57.0	11.2	8	3	8.7	2.6	4	40.0	83.0	66.0
47	NWS 2222*																					
		2021-22	5.0	20MS	8.0	20S	7.1	40S	41.6	80S	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		2022-23	7.3	20MS	5.7	20MS	19.7	60S	30.0	60S	99	67	61.7	15.5	8	3	11.1	4.2	4	27.8	-	-
		2023-24	9.4	20S	3.0	20MR	24.7	60S	21.0	40S	89	58	19.9	8.3	9	4	5.6	3.14	3	18.75	85	39.7
		MEAN	7.2	20S	5.6	20S	17.2	60S	30.9	80S	99	67	61.7	11.9	9	4	11.1	3.7	4	27.8	85.0	40.0
48	HI 1674*																					
		2021-22	0.5	5MR	2.4	15MS	3.0	15S	55.0	80S	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		2022-23	5.8	20MS	1.0	10MR	1.6	10S	55.5	100S	99	57	32.6	9.8	7	4	7.6	2.5	8	27.78	-	-

		2023-24	4.3	20MS	2.7	10MS	0.9	10MS	52.2	80S	99	79	25.8	7.2	9	5	9.4	4.03	4	16.67	66.6	29.2
		MEAN	3.5	20MS	2.0	15MS	1.8	15S	54.2	100S	99	68	32.6	8.5	9	5	9.4	3.3	8	27.8	67.0	29.0
49	NIAW 4114*																					
		2021-22	3.7	40MR	6.4	20MS	3.1	10S	61.5	90S	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		2022-23	6.8	20MS	1.7	10MR	0.6	5MS	70.0	100S	79	46	55.8	11.6	8	4	42.3	20.7	6	21.4	-	-
		2023-24	11.8	30S	2.0	10S	3.4	20S	78.9	100S	99	68	60.7	16.5	9	6	10.1	3.37	5	16.67	66.6	36.3
		MEAN	7.4	30S	3.4	20MS	2.4	20S	70.1	100S	99	57	60.7	14.1	9	5	42.3	12.0	6	21.4	67.0	36.0
50	NIAW 4120*																					
		2021-22	0.7	5MR	2.5	10MS	2.7	15S	69.2	90S	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		2022-23	2.6	10MS	2.0	10MS	1.0	10MS	68.3	100S	99	57	61.6	16.4	9	6	28.8	14.7	7	35.0	-	-
		2023-24	5.8	30MS	4.0	20MS	2.8	20S	76.7	90S	99	68	88.2	19.8	9	5	9.2	3.78	5	30	65	32.8
		MEAN	3.0	30MS	2.8	20MS	2.2	20S	71.4	100S	99	68	88.2	18.1	9	6	28.8	9.2	7	35.0	65.0	33.0
51	LOK79*																					
		2021-22	0.3	5MR	0.8	10MR	0.6	5MS	46.5	80S	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		2022-23	2.8	10MS	1.7	20MR	8.0	60S*	61.7	100S	89	46	35.0	8.4	8	5	35.2	17.4	9	35.0		
		2023-24	6.3	30S	2.7	10S	1.1	10S	62.2	100S	99	58	65.5	17.4	9	5	8.3	2.77	5	30	65	22.8
		MEAN	3.1	30S	1.7	10S	3.2	60S*	56.8	100S	99	57	65.0	12.9	9	5	35.2	10.1	9	35.0	65.0	23.0
52	MACS6222(C)																					
		2021-22	4.6	20MS	5.6	20S	5.0	20S	37.2	80S	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		2022-23	6.8	20MS	8.0	20S	1.9	10S	33.3	100S	89	67	37.5	9.1	8	5	12.8	7.9	4	30.0	-	-

		2023-24	11.5	40MS	4.7	20MS	0.0	TR	23.2	60S	99	68	41.3	10.3	9	5	8.4	5.54	3	31.25	67.9	42.6
		MEAN	7.6	40MS	6.1	20S	2.3	20S	31.2	100S	99	68	41.3	9.7	9	5	12.8	6.7	4	31.3	68.0	43.0
53	GW 322 (C)																					
		2021-22	8.0	20S	14.4	30S	8.9	40S	54.5	90S	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		2022-23	9.0	20S	11.1	40S	20.0	60S	45.0	100S	99	46	64.4	15.5	6	3	10.8	4.3	8	38.9	-	-
		2023-24	18.8	40S	7.0	20MS	28.3	80S	46.2	80S	89	68	11.6	3.8	9	6	8.53	6.63	4	18.75	42.8	26.2
		MEAN	11.9	40S	10.8	40S	19.1	80S	48.6	100S	99	57	64.4	9.7	9	5	10.8	5.5	8	38.9	43.0	26.0
54	MP1378*																					
		2021-22	1.5	20MR	8.0	30S	2.5	15S	55.0	80S	68	46	13.6	4.6	9	5	5.0	3.2	5	30.0	-	-
		2022-23	5.0	20MS	3.6	10MS	1.6	10S	56.3	100S	89	67	33.1	8.2	7	3	13.0	8.7	5	21.4	43.7	17.2
		2023-24	6.3	30MS	2.4	10S	1.1	10S	53.3	80S	89	57	47.4	11.5	9	6	9.3	3.1	3	18.75	45	19.6
		MEAN	4.3	30MS	4.7	30S	1.7	15S	54.9	100S	89	57	47.4	8.1	9	5	13.0	5.0	5	30.0	45.0	18.4
55	MACS 3949 (C)																					
		2021-22	8.2	60MS*	2.1	10S	2.3	20MS	4.3	20S	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		2022-23	16.3	60S	5.5	20S	1.2	5S	11.0	40S	99	56	36.7	8.8	8	5	0.0	0.0	5	31.3	-	-
		2023-24	20.1	60S	2.7	10S	1.5	10MS	1.0	5MS	89	47	8.3	2.4	9	6	11.4	3.8	4	16.67	65	27.2
		MEAN	14.9	60S	3.4	20S	1.7	20MS	5.4	40S	99	57	36.7	5.6	9	6	11.0	1.9	5	31.3	65.0	27.0
56	HI 8737(d)																					
		2021-22	5.5	20MS	4.1	20S	1.8	10MS	8.7	30S	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		2022-23	5.0	20S	0.6	5MR	0.2	5R	7.5	40S	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		2023-24	13.5	40MS	2.6	10S	1.7	15MS	4.9	10MS	89	69	11.2	5.3	9	6	8.2	2.73	4	38.89	-	-

		MEAN	8.0	40MS	2.4	20S	1.2	15MS	7.0	40S	89	69	11.2	5.3	9	6	8.2	2.73	4	38.89	-	-
57	RAJ 4083																					
		2021-22	3.3	15MS	11.6	30S	13.9	40S	45.0	90S	89	46	37.5	11.1	9	6	9	5.7	5	25	43	25
		2022-23	5.3	20MS	5.7	20MS	7.8	20S	37.7	60S	99	57	43	12.4	8	5	10.4	8	4	35	90	31.5
		2023-24	11.8	30S	8.7	20MS	20.1	60S	32.8	60S	89	68	28.3	7.5	9	5	5.4	1.8	4	35	85	32.3
		MEAN	6.8	30S	8.7	30S	13.9	60S	38.5	90S	99	57	43	10.3	9	5	10.4	5.2	5	35	90	29.6
58	HD 2932																					
		2021-22	3.2	20MR	22.4	60S	19.3	60S	63.2	90S	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		2022-23	17.5	60S	23.4	60S	14.0	40S	56.7	100S	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		2023-24	28.0	80S	26.7	60S	39.6	60S	55.0	80S	89	69	11.8	3.6	9	4	8.5	2.83	4	25	65	30.4
		MEAN	16.2	80S	24.2	60S	24.3	60S	58.3	100S	89	69	11.8	3.6	9	4	8.5	2.83	4	25	65	30.4
59	HD 3090																					
		2021-22	4.0	15MS	1.7	20MR	7.2	30S	60.5	90S	99	67	45.7	15.3	9	5	8.3	5.7	4	27.8	30	15.3
		2022-23	4.9	20MS	1.9	10MS	0.4	5MR	49.3	80S	99	67	48.8	15.8	8	6	5.6	2.7	3	10	65	29.1
		2023-24	6.6	30MS	5.0	20MS	2.1	10S	47.3	80S	99	58	91.3	21.1	9	6	3.67	1.72	3	25	30	13.7
		MEAN	5.2	30MS	2.9	20MS	3.2	30S	52.4	90S	99	67	91.3	17.4	9	6	8.3	3.4	4	27.8	65	19.4
60	HI 1633																					
		2021-22	1.6	10MR	3.3	20MS	2.0	10S	58.5	90S	89	56	40.2	11.2	9	5	8.6	5.6	4	27.8	25	8.9
		2022-23	3.5	10S	1.2	10MS	3.5	20S	43.8	80S	89	57	60.3	13.7	8	6	7.5	3.7	5	25	80	37.1
		2023-24	7.3	30S	2.0	10MS	1.2	10S	45.8	80S	99	69	44	12.1	9	6	1.75	0.58	4	12.5	75	41.2
		MEAN	4.1	30S	2.2	20MS	2.2	20S	49.4	90S	99	57	60.3	12.3	9	6	8.6	3.3	5	27.8	75	29.1

SPL-HYPT-CZ																							
61	GW 543*																						
		2021-22	9.4	20S	0.9	10MR	6.5	20S	47.0	80S	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
		2022-23	8.8	20S	7.7	20MS	3.1	10MS	37.2	100S	99	57	7.3	5.9	7	4	9.5	3.6	8	0	-	-	
		2023-24	12.8	40S	4.4	20MS	10.6	40S	44.0	60S	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
		MEAN	10.3	40S	4.3	20MS	6.7	40S	42.7	100S	99	57	7.3	5.9	7	4	9.5	3.6	8	0			
62	CG 1044*																						
		2021-22	10.9	40MS	18.4	40S	13.1	40S	48.7	80S	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
		2022-23	11.5	40S	9.6	20S	18.9	80S	55.0	100S	89	57	12.9	6.4	7	5	32.5	17.4	4	30			
		2023-24	19.0	60S	13.0	40S	26.2	90S	67.8	80S	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
		MEAN	13.8	60S	13.7	40S	19.4	90S	57.2	100S	89	57	12.9	6.4	7	5	32.5	17.4	4	30	-	-	
63	DBW 187 (C)																						
		2021-22	5.3	10S	5.6	20MS	3.3	10S	20.2	50S	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
		2022-23	9.2	20S	3.2	10S	0.9	5S	12.7	60S	99	57	40.8	11.4	7	5	8.1	5.2	7	20.0	-	-	
		2023-24	13.5	30S	1.3	10MR	11.8	60S	7.8	40S	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
		MEAN	9.3	30S	3.4	20MS	5.3	60S	13.6	60S	99	57	40.8	11.4	7	5	8.1	5.2	7	20.0	-	-	
64	DBW 303(C)																						
		2021-22	4.6	10S	1.7	15MR	2.9	15S	14.3	40S	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
		2022-23	8.6	20S	8.1	40S	0.9	5MS	14.8	60S	79	46	45.1	13.6	5	3	11.1	4.2	4	38.9			
		2023-24	16.3	40S	2.5	10S	10.6	40S	18.0	40S	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
		MEAN	9.8	40S	4.1	40S	4.8	40S	15.7	60S	79	46	45.1	13.6	5	3	11.1	4.2	4	38.9	-	-	

65	DBW 327(I (C)																					
		2021-22	7.4	20S	5.6	20S	16.6	40S	19.9	60S	89	46	39.6	11.2	7	5	7.3	3.7	4	27.8	23.4	16.5
		2022-23	4.9	20MS	4.0	20S	3.9	10S	14.6	60S	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		2023-24	15.9	40MS	6.4	20MS	15.2	40S	18.4	60 S	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		MEAN	9.4	40MS	5.3	20S	11.9	40S	17.6	60S	89	47	39.6	11.2	7	5	7.3	3.7	4	27.8	23.4	16.5
66	DBW377																					
		2021-22	3.8	20MS	6.8	20MS	2.2	10S	12.5	40S	89	47	23.6	9.6	7	5	8.3	5.2	4	31.3		
		2022-23	9.3	20S	4.6	20S	1.5	5MS	18.0	80S	99	46	58.3	13.4	6	4	6.6	2.2	5	27.8	60.0	18.2
		2023-24	10.8	20S	7.0	20S	10.2	50S	10.7	40S	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		MEAN	8.0	20S	6.1	20S	4.6	50S	13.7	80S	99	47	58.3	11.5	7	4	8.3	3.7	5	31.3	60.0	18.2
67	GW 322 (C)																					
		2021-22	8.0	20S	14.4	30S	8.9	40S	54.5	90S	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		2022-23	9.0	20S	11.1	40S	20.0	60S	45.0	100S	99	46	64.4	15.5	6	3	10.8	4.3	8	38.9		
		2023-24	18.8	40S	7.0	20MS	28.3	80S	46.2	80S	89	68	11.6	3.8	9.0	6	8.5	6.6	4	18.8	42.8	26.2
		MEAN	11.9	40S	10.8	40S	19.1	80S	48.6	100S	99	57	64.4	9.0	9.7	5	10.8	5.5	8	38.9	42.8	26.2

Table: 1.5. Adult plant response of NIVT entries against rusts under disease epiphytotic conditions at hot spot locations in field during 2023-24.

NIVT No.	Entry name	Stem rust (S)		Leaf rust (S)		Leaf rust (N)		Stripe rust (N)	
		ACI	HS	ACI	HS	ACI	HS	ACI	HS
1	HD3477	33.5	80S	6.4	20MS	10.6	40S	6	20S
2	DBW449	19.8	40S	8.4	30S	14.4	60S	9.2	40S
3	PBW938	22.9	60S	2	10S	2.3	20MS	8.2	40S
4	PBW940	14.6	60S	3	10S	11.8	40S	11.6	40S
5	UP3141	29.5	80S	7	20S	5.4	20MS	8.2	40S
6	UP3142	30	60S	4.7	20S	1.5	15MS	2.7	10S
7	RAJ4584	8.6	60S*	2.4	10S	3.1	15MS	4.9	20MS
8	RAJ4585,	14.4	40S	2	10MS	1.3	10MS	4.6	10S
9	HD3086(C)	45.3	100S	14.3	20S	33.6	60S	6	40S
10	UBW 22	42	80S	8	20S	1.8	20MS	22.2	40S
11	KRL2202	29.9	80S	5.7	10S	6.7	20S	19.2	40S
12	RAJ4586	8.8	20S	8	20MS	22	60S	7.2	20S
13	PBW936	6.6	20S	1.4	10MR	3.9	20S	3.4	20S
14	DBW447	14.9	60S	10	20S	27.2	50S	7.2	40S
15	HUW858	22.3	80S	2.1	10S	0.6	5S	11.8	40S
16	DBW450	13	20S	5.3	20S	10.7	40S	6.9	40MS
17	HD3475	27.5	80S	8.8	20S	7.6	30S	9.4	40S
18	NW8094	4.3	20S	1.4	10MR	2.3	20MS	4.9	20S
19	NWS2124	31.9	80S	9	20S	8.6	40S	1.4	10S
20	DBW222(C)*	19.3	40S	1	10MR	7.8	30S	13.3	20S
20A	Infectior	80	80S	83.3	100S	78.9	100S	77.8	90S
21	PBW939	16.7	60S	3	10S	18.2	80S	7	20S
22	DBW448	18.6	40S	3.7	10S	16	70S	9.9	40S
23	PBW937	16.9	60S	4	20MS	14.4	50S	0.1	TS
24	WH1329	11.1	40S	4.3	10S	13.3	40S	13.3	40S

25	HP1981	16.4	60S	2	10S	12.2	50S	6.6	40S
26	HD3474	41	80S	15.7	40S	8.3	40S	11.7	40S
27	K2301	6.5	30S	0.7	10R	0.6	5S	19.3	40S
28	BCW35	12.8	60S	3	10MS	6.2	30S	27.6	40S
29	DBW187(C)	13.5	30S	1.3	10MR	11.8	60S	7.8	40S
30	UP3140	3.8	10S	1.6	10MR	10.3	30S	6.8	20S
31	DBW446	12.9	20S	5.7	10S	14.9	40S	8.9	40S
32	HD3476	20.8	60S	8	20S	18.1	60S	7.3	20S
33	WH1328	29.3	80S	4.4	20MS	14	50S	2.7	10S
34	Supreme-1122	0.5	5MR	0.9	10MR	0.6	5S	44	80S
35	JAUW723	19	40S	9.7	20S	19.8	50S	9.3	40S
36	SVPWL22-04	20.3	60S	3.3	10S	10.1	60S	6	20S
37	HD3480	42.8	80S	9.3	20S	8.5	50S	7.6	20S
38	DBW455	15.5	30S	3.8	10S	16	70S	3.2	20MS
39	PBW944	22.5	40S	1.4	5MS	9.4	50S	3.2	20MS
40	UP3143	4.9	20S	2	5MS	7.4	30S	9.4	40S
40A	Infector	80	80S	80	80S	80	100S	77.8	90S
41	NW8089	18.3	80S	0.9	10MR	2.2	10S	13.6	40S
42	NW8095	17.4	60S	5	10S	12.9	60S	10.8	40S
43	WH1330	29	60S	3	10S	10.7	40S	9.5	40S
44	WH1331	17.8	40S	5.3	10S	20.1	70S	6.5	20S
45	KRL2101	9.3	30S	2.7	10MS	2.1	15S	10	20S
46	HUW859	36.3	60S	11.1	20S	27.9	70S	6.9	40S
47	K2303	11.8	20S	3.3	10S	14.1	40S	7.4	40S
48	PBW942	22.3	60S	10	20S	24.3	70S	0	0
49	DBW453	13.5	20S	2.7	10MS	9.6	30S	8.4	40S
50	JKW317	12.3	20S	6	20MS	13.9	60S	4.6	20MS
51	HP1982	23	60S	8	20S	11.6	50S	8.3	40MS
52	BRW3967	17.5	60S	7.3	10S	8.2	30S	13.2	40S

53	BCW32	10.6	40S	4	10S	13.4	50S	9.6	20S
54	PBW945	17.3	40S	5.7	20MS	1.9	10MS	12.3	40S
55	DBW454	17.4	40S	2.3	5S	6.2	40S	3.2	20MS
56	PBW943	10.3	40S	5.1	20MS	11.4	40S	3.8	20S
57	BRW3964	8.8	30S	3.1	10MS	15.4	60S	22.3	40S
58	DBW451	11.6	30S	2.3	10MS	8.4	30S	7.1	40S
59	HD3478	7.5	20S	2.3	10MS	2.9	20S	14.3	40S
60	RAJ4587	21	60S	10	40S	2.8	15S	11	20S
60A	Infector	80	80S	80	80S	78.9	100S	76.7	90S
61	RAUW107	18.3	60S	3.3	10MS	6.8	30S	3.7	20S
62	UP3144	9	40S	1	10MR	2.5	20S	5.9	40S
63	DBW452	42	80S	5.4	20MS	4.4	20MS	12.3	40S
64	HD3479	44	80S	13.2	20S	3.4	20S	10.4	40S
65	K2304	26.8	80S	10.3	20S	11.3	40S	19.5	40S
66	SVPWL22-10	38	80S	14	20S	6.9	30S	5.7	20S
67	NWS2124	22.5	60S	11	20S	9.1	30S	10.3	40S
68	BW20R105	25.5	60S	7.3	20S	10.1	40S	6.8	20S
69	PBW941	20	40S	4.3	10MS	11.1	40S	10.6	40S
70	WH1332	52.5	80S	19.3	40S	21.1	40S	6.6	40S
71	PWU52	12.8	60S	5.7	20MS	11.2	40S	40.4	80S
72	AKAW4764	25	80S	11.3	20S	10.6	30S	63.3	90S
73	HD3481	9.5	40S	3	10S	8.4	30S	13.6	40S
74	PBW946	16.6	40S	0.7	10MR	0.7	5S	4.4	20S
75	NWS2237	29.8	80S	9	20MS	10.7	40S	11.2	40S
76	RAJ4590	21	80S	7.1	20S	9.3	30S	11.9	20S
77	PWU13	10.3	40S	12	20S	7	20S	43.6	80S
78	GW560	15.5	60S	3	10S	1.7	15S	52.2	90S
79	HI1695	9.4	40S	4.7	20MS	1.7	10S	60	90S
80	MACS6862	23	60S	2	10S	3	15S	12.2	40S

80A	Infector	80	80S	80	80S	80	100S	78.9	90S
81	MACS6864	31.5	80S	6.4	20S	6	20S	15.3	40S
82	UAS3030	15	60S	4	10S	4.6	20S	55.6	80S
83	DBW457	14	30S	8.1	40S	19.3	60S	12.2	40S
84	MP3583	28	80S	13.7	20S	28.8	60S	50.7	80S
85	GW566	5.3	20S	2.4	10S	6.7	20S	46.7	80S
86	NIAW4516	26	80S	7	20MS	6.5	40S	51.8	80S
87	NIAW4581	8	40MS	3	20MR	1.7	10S	16.4	60S
88	MP1400	9.5	20S	4.5	10S	8.7	40S	6.2	20S
89	MP1401	12.8	60S	3.3	10MS	10.3	40S	8.5	20S
90	DBW456	20.5	40S	8.7	20S	22.4	50S	23.8	60S
91	GW322(C)	18.3	40S	9.3	40MS	23.1	60S	36	60S
92	HI1694	7.2	40MS	1.7	10MR	5	20S	55.6	90S
93	LOK82	7.3	40MS	4	20S	2.3	10S	23	40S
94	MP3584	5.2	20S	3.6	10S	3.3	20S	61.1	80S
95	GW561	7.6	40S	4.4	10S	5	20S	45.1	70S
96	GW565	3.1	10S	2	10S	0	0	23.1	60S
97	MACS6222(C)	11.5	40MS	4.7	20MS	0	TR	23.2	60S
98	UAS3031	30	80S	8	20S	1.1	10S	29.1	40S
99	HI1650(C)	7.4	30MS	1.9	10S	1.1	10S	28.2	60S
100	MACS6858	6.9	20MS	3.3	10S	0.6	5S	29	80S
100A	Infector	77.5	80S	83.3	100S	81.1	100S	73.3	90S
101	CG1050	4.5	40MR	2.7	10S	3.9	20S	54	80S
102	HW3928-1	3.8	10S	2.1	10S	3.2	20S	45.3	80S
103	GW559	10.3	40MS	2.7	20MR	0.6	5S	51.8	80S
104	JWS1528	17.5	40S	6.3	20MS	2.2	20S	26	60S
105	HD3484	5.4	20MS	2	10S	2.3	20S	7	40S
106	DBW462	7	20S	7.4	20S	10.4	30S	6.2	20S
107	PBW950	51.5	80S	8.3	20S	2.4	10S	0.3	5MR

108	WH1335	9	40MS	2.2	10S	4.5	20S	8.8	40S
109	WH1337	32	60S	3.7	10S	7.2	30S	16.9	60S
110	K2306	24.3	60S	7	20S	17.1	50S	48.9	80S
111	K2307	1.4	5S	1.5	5MS	4.4	20S	9.4	40S
112	RAJ4588	34.6	80S	11.3	20S	10.5	40S	13.3	40S
113	RAJ4589	10.5	40MS	4.5	20MS	5.1	20S	13.4	40S
114	PBW948	2.1	5MS	1	10MR	1.7	15S	4.4	20MS
115	DBW460	11.5	40S	2	5MS	3.3	15S	12.2	40S
116	JKW319	19.8	60S	5.4	20S	6.2	20S	20.9	60S
117	PBW947	40	80S	11	20S	14.5	40S	0	0
118	HP1983	27.5	60S	19.3	40S	20.9	60S	12.2	30S
119	UP3145	5.3	20MS	3.4	10S	0	0	3.3	10S
120	PBW951	11.6	20S	3.2	10S	9	40S	4.4	20S
120A	Infector	80	80S	83.3	100S	81.1	100S	76.3	90S
121	DBW461	8.4	20S	4	10S	14.9	90S	16.9	40S
122	PBW949	17.3	40S	4	20MS	8.4	40S	3.3	20S
123	NW8084	8.6	40S	11.3	20S	21	60S	19.9	40S
124	DBW458	24.3	60S	3.7	20MR	10.1	40S	17.6	40S
125	HD3482	3	10S	3.7	10MS	13.7	40S	11.9	40MS
126	UP3146	25	80S	5.1	20MS	1.6	10S	12.6	60S
127	WH1336	16.3	40S	2.7	5MS	12.8	50S	13.4	40S
128	DBW459	19.5	40S	2.1	10S	2	15MS	19.4	40S
129	HD3483	13.5	20S	6	20S	8.2	40S	14.6	40S
130	NW8081	9.8	40MS	3.4	10MS	9.2	30S	11.7	40S
131	BRW3954	15.3	40S	2	10MS	0.6	5S	21	60S
132	HUW860	21.1	40S	7.3	20MS	12.4	50S	22.8	60S
133	BCW31	11.9	30S	2	5MS	8.7	40S	12.7	60MS
134	UBW21	22.5	60S	3.7	10S	10	30S	11	40S
135	SVPWL22-02	28.5	80S	6	20MS	0.6	5S	2.8	20S

136	RAUW111	3.3	20MS	3.7	20S	1.2	10S	23.2	60S
137	PBW771(C)	19.5	60MS	3.4	10S	0.6	5S	10	20S
138	DBW173(C)	2	10MS	1.3	10MR	1	5S	7.3	20S
139	HI1563(C)	1	5MS	2.1	10S	1.2	10S	53.1	80S
140	HI1621(C)	31.5	80S	9.8	20MS	10.6	30S	7.4	40S
140A	Infector	80	80S	80	80S	78.9	100S	78.9	90S
141	HI1699	11.8	60S	1.4	5MS	1.9	10MS	54	80S
142	MP3598	13.3	40S	3.7	10MS	7.9	40S	36.2	80S
143	MACS6868	21.4	60S	3.4	10S	6.7	30S	13.2	50S
144	GW562	2.6	10MR	2.4	10S	2.4	10S	35	80S
145	CG1061	6.9	20S	4.3	10S	19.1	60S	36.1	60S
146	WH1338	11.3	40S	1	10R	7.4	40S	17.2	40S
147	GW567	8.1	40MS	1	10MR	3.8	20S	55.3	90S
148	LOK83	17.5	40S	11	40S	23.4	50S	32	60S
149	PBW952	12.1	40S	5.7	10S	12.2	30S	4.4	20S
150	NIAW4621	5.8	20S	2.4	10S	9.3	20S	5.2	20S
151	UAS3032	29.3	80S	6.4	20S	6.7	20S	6.3	40MS
152	MP3599	19.8	80S	10.3	20S	26.7	70S	46.4	80S
153	HI1697	10.7	60S	3.7	20S	8.2	20S	52.2	90S
154	HD2932*(C)	28	80S	21.3	40S	35.6	60S	52.2	90S
155	MACS6854	13	60S	3.4	10S	10.1	60S	64.4	90S
156	UAS3033	19.5	40S	3.7	10S	13.7	30S	11.7	40S
157	NIAW4624	4.6	10S	2	10S	7.7	30S	12.7	40S
158	HD2864(C)	7.9	40S	2	10S	6.1	30S	51.1	80S
159	DBW463	13.9	60S	6	20MS	11.1	40S	10.2	40S
160	HI1696	6.7	40S	1.7	10MS	1.2	10S	47.6	80S
160A	Infector	80	80S	80	80S	83.3	100S	78.9	90S
161	HI1633(C)	6.2	30MS	1.5	10MS	9.6	40S	39.8	60S
162	WSM141	1.6	10MS	1.4	10MR	4.5	20S	30.7	60S

163	DBW464	7.5	20S	3.3	5MS	15	40S	11.8	40MS
164	HI1698	5.5	30S	1.7	5MS	2.8	20S	38	80S
165	MP1402	17.4	60S	8.3	20S	6.4	20S	40	80S
166	MACS5065(Dic)	0.8	5MS	0.4	10R	0.7	5S	20.5	60S
167	DDW66	5.5	20S	4.7	20MR	1.7	10S	1.7	10S
168	HI8713(C)	6	20S	3	10S	1.8	5S	10.1	30S
169	HI8858	4.2	20MR	3.3	20MR	1.1	10S	14.1	40S
170	HI8855	9.6	20S	4	15MR	1.8	10S	5.6	20S
171	HW5306(Dic)	3.1	10MS	5.4	20MS	2.3	10S	27.1	60S
172	HI8854	7.6	20S	5	10S	1.2	10S	14.4	40S
173	WHD969	7.3	40MR	7.7	20MS	2.9	10S	6.9	20S
174	DDW67	6.8	20S	6.3	20S	2.7	20S	2.8	10S
175	PDW366	7.5	20MS	5.7	20S	1.1	10S	2.7	10S
176	UAS485	15.8	40S	5.7	20MS	1.1	5MS	3.9	20S
177	PDW368	18.1	40S	7.3	20S	4	20S	6.2	20S
178	DDK1067(Dic)	1.7	20MR	3	10MS	1.9	15S	21.1	40S
179	HI8853	6.7	20S	5	20MS	2.8	20S	18.2	40S
180	PDW367	19.3	40S	7.3	20MS	2.4	10S	5.2	20MS
180A	Infector	80	80S	80	80S	76.7	90S	77.8	90S
181	HW5305(Dic)	5.4	30S	5	20S	0.9	10MS	8.9	20S
182	MPO1403	4.8	20MS	4	20MS	0.9	10MS	1.7	10S
183	MPO1404	4.4	20MS	3.7	20MS	1.2	10S	9.6	30S
184	MACS4147	15.3	40S	3.7	10S	1.1	10S	0.6	5S
185	MACS4146	9.1	20S	4.3	20MS	0.9	10MS	5	40S
186	PWU8	31.5	80S	14.3	40S	2.8	10S	12.7	60S
187	HI8737(C)	12	30S	7	20S	1.3	10S	3	10MS
188	NIDW1557	7.6	30S	1.8	5S	1.7	10S	3.2	20S
189	DDK1066(Dic)	1.3	5MS	2.7	10MS	1.1	5S	20.1	60S
190	GW1371	7.5	20S	4.7	15MS	0.1	TS	3.8	20MS

191	GW1370	11.8	60MS	4.4	20MS	0.3	5MR	8.8	40S
192	DDW65	24.3	80S	5.7	20S	0.9	5S	1.4	10MS
193	PDW314(C)	31.2	80S	8	20MS	0.3	5MR	4.1	20S
194	GW1369	18.3	60S	4.7	20MS	0.2	TS	7.9	30S
195	MACS3949(C)	19.4	60MS	4	10S	1.1	10S	7.3	20S
196	PBN1841	14	40S	6.7	20S	1.7	10S	17.1	60S
197	UAS486	11.3	40S	3.3	10S	1.7	15S	2.6	10S
198	AKDW5520	8.1	20MS	5.7	20MS	2.2	10S	7.1	20S
199	NIDW1542	7.6	30S	1.1	5MS	2.2	15S	0.4	5MR
200	MACS5064(Dic)	3.5	20MS	0.4	10R	1.7	15S	12.1	40S
200A	Infector	80	80S	80	80S	78.9	100S	77.8	90S
201	DDK1029(Dic.C)	2	20MR	0.7	20R	0.7	5S	12.9	30S
202	JKW320	10.8	30S	8	20MS	6.4	20S	7.6	20S
203	DBW466	13	40S	2.7	10S	7	40S	8.7	40MS
204	JAUW719	23.5	60S	3.4	20S	4.4	10S	13.8	40S
205	HD3488	18.8	60S	8	20MS	12.1	40S	20.9	40S
206	HD3487	12	40S	0.7	10MR	3.4	15S	5.1	20S
207	KRL2203	18.5	40S	6.2	20MS	7	40S	15.2	40S
208	HD3486	2.8	20MS	2.7	15MS	4.8	20S	10.9	40S
209	BRW3959	15.7	40S	1.4	5MS	1.1	10S	13.2	40S
210	DBW467	29.8	60S	3	10S	6.1	30S	6	20S
211	PBW955	31	60S	1.4	5MS	0.7	5S	0.6	5S
212	DBW468	13	40S	3.4	10S	8.1	30S	4.3	20MS
213	UP3147	11.3	40MS	5.4	20S	11.4	40S	0.2	5MR
214	PBW954	52	80S	17.3	20S	9.3	40S	4.9	40S
215	HD3485	31	80S	11	20S	12.2	40S	7.2	20S
216	PBW956	24	60S	8.4	20MS	2.4	10S	1.7	10S
217	HI1612(C)	54.5	80S	18.2	80S	0.7	5S	11.2	60S
218	WH1339	16	40S	7.3	20MS	12	50S	8.5	20S

219	WH1340	11	40MS	6.3	10S	7.2	30S	15.6	60S
220	K2310	22.9	80S	7	20MS	2.7	10S	17.7	40S
220A	Infector	80	80S	80	80S	77.8	100S	78.9	90S
221	HUW861	22	60S	13	20S	23.4	50S	20	40S
222	K1317(C)*	23	60S	11	20S	15.7	40S	10.7	40S
223	PBW644(C)	18	40S	6.3	10S	14.2	40S	20.2	60S
224	DBW465	18.3	30S	2.7	10S	4.8	20S	8.9	40MS
225	PBW953	20.8	40S	5.6	20S	1.7	15S	1.2	5S
226	NIAW3170(C)	21.3	60S	5.7	10S	2.8	10S	29.1	40S
227	GW563	2.4	10MS	2.1	10S	0.6	5S	30.7	60S
228	DDW68(d)	19.3	60S	3.5	10S	2.2	20S	3.1	10S
229	MACS6851	3.8	20MS	3.7	20S	0.6	5S	63.3	80S
230	HI8856(d)	20.4	40S	4.7	20S	2.3	15S	5.6	20S
231	HI8857(d)	17.5	40S	3.7	10S	1.8	20MS	2.7	10MS
232	PBN2115	8.1	20S	3	10S	14.2	60S	30.4	60S
233	DBW469	9	20S	5	10S	8.7	30S	31	60S
234	MACS6850	5	30MS	2.4	10S	4.6	40S	22.4	80S
235	MP1405	2.2	10MS	2.7	10S	6.4	20S	27.4	40S
236	GW1372(d)	2.6	10MS	5.1	20MS	15.8	40S	55.6	80S
237	UAS3034	13.5	20S	5	10S	8.5	30S	37.3	60S
238	CG1052	12.1	20S	11.7	20S	23.4	90S	62.2	60S
239	UAS487(d)	7.9	20S	5.3	20MS	0.1	TS	3.1	20S
240	NIAW4533	5.3	10S	2.7	10S	0	0	22.7	60S
240A	Infector	77.5	80S	83.3	100S	82.2	100S	77.8	90S
241	AKAW5441	10	20MS	6.3	20MS	9	40S	70	90S
242	DBW110(C)	15	40S	9	20MS	13.7	40S	41.1	60S
243	MP3601	9.3	20MS	13.3	20S	27.9	70S	38.9	60S
244	HI1700	0.9	5MS	3	10MS	2.2	10S	52.2	80S
245	DBW470	15.3	40S	7.8	20MS	6.7	20S	9.3	40MS

246	HI1702	12.3	40S	8.7	20MS	10	30S	27.2	60S
247	HI1605(C)	19	60S	16.7	40S	24.1	60S	24.6	40S
248	HI8627(d)(C)	6.1	20MS	5.4	20MS	0.6	5S	5.3	20S
249	HI1701	2.5	10S	2	10S	3	20S	37.3	60S
250	NIDW1561(d)	17.6	40S	6.7	20MS	1.1	10S	6.8	20S
251	UAS446(d)(C)	18.8	40S	5.3	20MS	1.7	15S	3	20MS
252	HD3492	9.3	30S	3	10MS	1.1	10S	62.2	80S
253	DBW473	18.8	40S	4.3	20S	7.8	40S	11.8	40S
254	UP3148	32.1	80S	8.7	40S	2.7	20S	9.3	20S
255	GW568	10	40S	1	10MR	0.1	TS	58.9	80S
256	HD3489	28	60S	13.8	40S	2.2	10S	5.3	20S
257	PBW934	22.3	40S	5.7	20MS	9.5	40S	4.3	20S
258	HD3491	25.5	60S	7	20MS	8.4	30S	7.9	20S
259	PBW932	17	40S	3.7	20S	5.6	40S	2.2	10S
260	DBW471	15	40MS	4.1	10S	12.8	50S	11.3	40S
260A	Infector	80	80S	83.3	100S	82.2	100S	77.8	90S
261	PBW935	24.3	60S	4.7	10S	5.7	20S	5.9	20S
262	DBW474	14.7	40MS	4.7	10S	7.8	40S	12.7	20S
263	PBW933	36.3	60S	2.4	5MS	12.5	40S	1.7	10MS
264	DBW327(C)	18.9	40S	9.3	20MS	10.8	40S	17.4	40S
265	RAJ4591	36.5	80S	8	20S	0.6	5S	2.2	10S
266	DBW472	8.7	30S	5.9	20MS	0.9	20MR	8.2	20S
267	WH1333	18.8	40S	5.5	20MS	10	30S	5.9	20S
268	MP1406	2	10MS	0.7	10MR	2.7	20S	20.3	40S
269	DBW303(C)	13.3	40S	2.4	10S	2.6	10S	21.2	40S
270	DBW475	11.1	20S	7	20S	7.8	30S	19.6	40S
271	GW564	6.4	20S	6.3	20S	0.6	10MR	57.8	80S
272	HD3490	39.5	80S	10	40S	0.2	TMS	3.8	10S
273	PBW931	16.5	40S	6.7	20S	20	60S	1.1	10S

274	WH1334	12.7	40S	5.2	20MS	5.9	20S	11.6	40S
275	DBW371(C)	24.1	40S	4.3	20S	7.8	40S	15.1	40S
276	DBW187(C)	14.3	40MS	4	10S	5.2	20MS	8.8	40MS
277	DBW327(C)	15.9	40MS	6.4	20MS	15.2	40S	18.4	60S
278	DBW438	22	40S	3.4	10S	8.9	40S	10.1	40S
279	DBW372 (C)	20	40S	9.7	20S	12.1	40S	27.7	60S
280	PBW872(C)	21.1	60S	11	20S	14.1	60S	20.4	40S
280A	Infector	80	80S	80	80S	81.1	100S	75.6	90S
281	DBW445	14.4	40S	2.7	10MS	7.9	40S	13.4	60S
282	HD3461	5.7	20MS	2	10S	2.6	10S	7.1	20S
283	HD3463	4.3	20MS	1.7	10MS	2.3	10S	5.7	20MS
284	DBW434	20.8	60S	11.3	20S	8	30S	13.3	60S
285	CG1044*	19	60S	13	40S	26.2	90S	67.8	80S
286	MP1399	15.3	40S	12.3	40S	6.9	20S	41.2	60S
287	WH1320	13.5	20S	7	20MS	13	40S	11.1	40S
288	GW322 (C)	12.3	30S	10	20S	17.6	70S	47.3	60S
289	GW543*	12.8	40S	4.4	20MS	10.6	40S	44	60S
290	PBW906	14.5	40S	8	20S	10.1	40S	13.3	40S
291	DBW377(I) (C)	10.8	20S	7	20S	10.2	50S	10.7	40S
292	PBW929	15.5	30S	2	10S	2.1	10MS	7.2	40S
293	DBW303(C)	16.3	40S	2.5	10S	10.6	40S	18	40S
294	DBW436	17.8	40MS	2.7	10S	8.8	40S	12.7	60S
295	HD3493	8.4	20S	2	10S	0	0	5.3	20S
296	VL2058	11	20S	5	20S	14.8	60S	11.6	40S
297	VL2057	1.8	5MS	2.5	15MS	5.9	20S	19	40S
298	HPW499	19.8	60S	14.3	40S	16.2	60S	17.4	60S
299	HS701	5.5	20MS	2	10S	2.4	20S	19	60S
300	VL2055	17	40S	7.7	20MS	3.8	10S	10.2	40S
300A	Infector	80	80S	80	80S	81.1	100S	77.8	90S

301	HPW502	22.3	80S	11	20S	17.7	80S	19.7	40S
302	VL2056	25.3	80S	6.7	20MS	0	0	12.8	40S
303	SKW367	7.8	40MS	2	20MR	0.9	10MS	1.9	10S
304	HPW501	36.3	100S	3	10S	8.3	40S	10.2	40MS
305	HS507 (C)	1.6	20MR	8.5	20S	12	30S	9.3	20S
306	HS702	8.3	40S	3.7	20S	16.3	60S	16.6	40S
307	HPW500	14.5	60S	6.7	10S	8.7	20S	11.7	20S
308	HS700	17.6	60S	6.7	20S	13.6	60S	4	10S
309	UP3149	15.8	40S	8	20S	24.2	70S	5.6	20S
310	VI3031	15.5	60S	3.7	20MS	7.6	20S	3.8	10S
311	HS705	27.5	60S	11.7	20S	3.2	15S	5.2	20S
312	HPW503	21.8	60S	7	20S	5.6	20S	11.3	40S
313	VI3035	7.3	20S	8	20S	19.9	70S	20	40S
314	HPW504	19.5	60S	14.7	40S	31.6	80S	3.3	20S
315	HPW505	38	80S	17.3	40MS	21.9	60S	7.9	40S
316	VL892 (C)	10.8	40S	6.3	20MS	16	60S	18.9	60S
317	HS703	27	60S	8.4	40S	11.7	40S	6.8	40S
318	VL3034	28.5	60S	8.9	20S	7.2	40S	2	10S
319	VL3036	17.3	80S	6.4	20S	8	40S	21.4	60S
320	HS698	2	20MR	3.7	20S	0	0	4.3	10S
320A	Infector	80	80S	83.3	100S	80	100S	76.7	90S
321	HS704	1.8	5MS	1	10MR	1.1	5S	2.6	10MS
322	HS490 (C)	25	80S	12.2	40S	5.8	20MS	16.6	40S
323	VL3033	54	100S	15.3	40S	14.8	60S	12.5	40S

Abbreviations: ACI = Average Coefficient of Infection. HS = Highest Score, * Indicates rust score (more than 40S) at one location only.

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PROGRAMME 2. RUSTS:BLACK, BROWN AND YELLOW

RACE SPECIFIC APR

AVT entries were evaluated at specific locations for Race Specific Adult plant resistance (APR) to three rusts (black, brown and yellow)

Locations:

Stem rust, leaf rust, and yellow rust (under controlled conditions): Flowerdale, Shimla

Brown rust and yellow rust: Ludhiana and New Delhi

Black rust (under controlled conditions): Pune, Indore and Mahabaleshwar

Race specific adult plant resistance (APR) response of AVT lines (2023-24)

For identifying race specific adult plant resistance (APR), 146 AVT lines of wheat were screened against the most predominant and virulent pathotypes of *Puccinia triticina*, *P. striiformis* f. sp. *tritici* and *P. graminis* f. sp. *tritici* during 2023-24. Three pathotypes each of *P. triticina* (77-5, 77-9 and 104-2) and *P. striiformis* f. sp. *tritici* (46S119, 110S119 and 238S119), and *P. graminis* f. sp. *tritici* (11, 40A and 117-6) were used in present study. The experiments were conducted under controlled conditions in polyhouse. The lines which showed susceptibility at seedling and resistance at adult plant stage were considered to have APR. The detailed information of wheat lines showing race specific APR to nine pathotypes of three wheat rust pathogens is presented in Table 2.1.

Table: 2.1. Race specific adult plant rust resistance (APR) of AVT entries at ICAR-IIWBR,RS, Shimla during 2023-24

S. No.	Variety/ line	APR Response								
		Yellow rust			Brown rust			Black rust		
		238S119	110S119	46S119	77-5	77-9	104-2	11	40A	117-6
1.	HD3086 (C)	5MS	5S	10S	5R	60S	10S	60S	30S	20S
2.	HI1668*	20MS	5S	20S	0R	10MR	0R	20MR	0R	0R
3.	HD3494	0R	0R	0R	0R	10MS	0R	20MS	0R	0R
4.	DBW417	20MS	5S	20S	0R	5MR	0R	20S	20MS	10MS
5.	DBW88 (C)	40S	NG	60S	0R	5R	0R	10MR	0R	0R
6.	PBW957	0R	0R	0R	5R	10MR	5S	10MS	0R	0R
7.	DBW222(C)*	TR	0R	5MS	0R	0R	0R	5MS	0R	0R
8.	DBW477	0R	0R	0R	0R	10S	0R	10MS	0R	5MS
9.	HD3471	0R	5MS	5MS	0R	5MR	0R	0R	0R	0R
10.	PBW916	0R	0R	0R	0R	5S	5S	30S	5MS	0R
11.	DBW386*	5R	10S	5S	0R	20S	5S	0R	0R	0R
12.	PBW826 (C)	10MR	5S	TS	0R	40S	5MS	0R	0R	0R
13.	DBW476	0R	0R	0R	0R	0R	0R	0R	0R	0R
14.	HD2967	60S	30S	10MS	0R	30S	TS	20MS	0R	TMR
15.	PBW725	0R	0R	NG	0R	10MS	0R	10MS	0R	0R
16.	HD3386 (I)(C)	20S	5S	10S	0R	20MS	0R	20MS	0R	0R
17.	PBW958	0R	0R	0R	0R	20MS	TS	30S	10MS	0R
18.	HD3455	NG	0R	0R	10R	0R	5S	10MS	5MS	0R
19.	HD3059 (C)	20S	20S	20S	5R	20S	TS	20MS	10MS	5MS
20.	JKW261 (C)	30S	20S	20S	0R	0R	0R	40S	0R	10MS
21.	NW8071	5S	20S	10S	0R	10MR	0R	10MS	0R	0R
22.	DBW173 (C)	10MS	10S	10S	5R	30MR	0R	10MS	0R	0R
23.	WH1324	NG	NG	NG	0R	0R	0R	20MS	0R	0R
24.	DBW422	10MS	5S	10S	20R	0R	0R	30S	0R	10MS

25.	RAJ4581	5MR	0R	TMS	5R	5MR	0R	20S	0R	0R
26.	HD3428	0R	5S	5MS	0R	0R	0R	10MS	0R	0R
27.	HD3495	0R	0R	0R	0R	20S	0R	20MS	0R	0R
28.	PBW771 (C)	10S	5S	0R	0R	0R	0R	20S	0R	0R
29.	PBW921	0R	0R	0R	0R	0R	0R	20MS	0R	0R
30.	PBW644 (C)	20S	10S	30S	10R	5MS	0R	20MS	0R	0R
31.	HI1653 (C)	20MS	10S	10S	TS	SMS	0R	10MS	0R	0R
32.	PBW927	0R	0R	0R	0R	0R	5S	0R	0R	0R
33.	HD3369	5S	TS	0R	0R	10MR	0R	0R	0R	10MS
34.	HD3468	20S	TR	5MS	0R	20MS	0R	0R	0R	5MS
35.	NIAW3170 (C)	NG	20MS	TR	0R	30MR	0R	0R	TMS	5MS
36.	WH1326	20S	10S	NG	0R	30MS	0R	30S	0R	5MR
37.	DBW296	0R	0R	0R	0R	10R	5R	20MS	0R	10S
38.	JKW304	0R	0R	0R	0R	5S	0R	40S	TMR	0R
39.	WH1402 (I)(C)	NG	0R	NG	5R	0R	0R	10MS	TMR	0R
40.	PBW908	0R	0R	0R	0R	5R	10R	40S	TMS	5MS
41.	HP1978	0R	5MR	0R	5R	0R	0R	0R	0R	0R
42.	HD3447	TR	TS	0R	10R	5R	0R	0R	TMR	0R
43.	PBW915	0R	0R	0R	5R	0R	0R	30S	TMS	20MS
44.	HD3388(I) (C)	5S	TS	0R	20R	0R	0R	20MS	0R	0R
45.	UP3124	10S	0R	5S	5MR	0R	0R	10MS	0R	NG
46.	KRL2106	5S	5MR	5R	5R	0R	0R	20MS	5MS	0R
47.	HD3249 (C)	5MS	10MS	TMS	0R	5R	0R	20MS	TMR	0R
48.	PBW913	0R	0R	0R	0R	0R	0R	20MS	0R	0R
49.	HD3467	0R	0R	0R	5R	0R	0R	30S	20MS	0R
50.	BCW29	0R	20S	0R	0R	20S	0R	20MS	20MS	0R
51.	UP3123	20MS	10MR	TMR	5R	5R	0R	30S	0R	0R
52.	HI1563 (C)	60S	40S	60S	10R	0R	0R	20MS	0R	0R
53.	DBW107 (C)*	20MS	5MS	20S	0R	30S	10S	60S	20MS	10MS
54.	PBW833 (C)	5S	10S	5S	10R	0R	10S	60S	20MS	10MS
55.	WH1323	NG	20MS	5S	5R	0R	0R	40M	0R	0R
56.	HD3118 (C)	0R	5MS	5S	0R	60S	0R	30MS	0R	0R
57.	HI1621 (C)	20S	0R	0R	0R	20S	0R	30MS	0R	10MS
58.	HD3171 (C)	40S	20S	5S	0R	0R	0R	40S	10MS	0R
59.	HD3460	60S	30S	10S	0R	5MR	0R	40MS	10MS	0R
60.	HD3293 (C)	20MS	5S	0R	0R	30S	5S	30MS	5MS	0R
61.	HI1612 (C)	TS	5MS	0R	0R	0R	0R	30S	10MS	20MS
62.	K1317(C)**	0R	0R	0R	0R	5S	0R	20MR	10MS	0R
63.	VL2041 (C)	10S	10S	10S	5R	5S	0R	10MS	0R	0R
64.	HPW349 (C)	10S	0R	0R	5R	0R	0R	30MS	5MS	20S
65.	VL2059	0R								
66.	HS562 (C)	0R	5S	0R	5R	5S	0R	20MS	20MS	20S
67.	VL907 (C)	0R	5S	5S	0R	0R	0R	0R	0R	0R
68.	MACS6837	40S	20S	20S	0R	0R	0R	20MS	10MS	0R
69.	MACS4125 (d)	40MS	20MS	20MS	0R	0R	10R	20MS	0R	TMS
70.	MACS4135 (d)	60MS	20MS	10S	5R	5R	20MR	0R	0R	TMS
71.	HI1669	NG	60S	40S	0R	0R	0R	0R	0R	0R
72.	HI1683	NG	60S	40S	10R	5R	0R	0R	0R	0R
73.	HI1684	10S	40S	NG	5R	5R	0R	0R	0R	TMS
74.	HI8848 (d)	NG	20MS	5MR	20MS	5R	30MR	0R	0R	5MS
75.	HI8849 (d)	20S	20MS	5S	0R	0R	0R	0R	TMS	0R
76.	HI8850 (d)	40MS	40MS	10MS	0R	0R	0R	0R	0R	5MS
77.	GW554	80S	80S	60S	0R	20S	0R	0R	0R	0R
78.	GW555	80S	60S	40S	0R	10R	0R	0R	0R	0R
79.	MP3570	40S	20S	60S	5R	10MS	TMS	0R	0R	0R

80.	MPO1395	40MR	0R	0R	5R	10R	0R	5MR	0R	0R
81.	GW322	60S	40S	20S	5R	0R	0R	20MS	0R	0R
82.	MACS6768	80S	80S	40S	5R	0R	0R	0R	0R	0R
83.	HI1650	30MS	10MS	10S	NG	5MR	0R	0R	0R	0R
84.	GW547 (I)	20MR	10S	10S	5R	5MR	0R	0R	0R	0R
85.	HI8737 (d)	40MR	40MR	40MS	5R	5R	10MR	20MS	TMR	10MS
86.	HI8713 (d)	40S	20MS	30MS	0R	0R	0R	20MR	0R	5MS
87.	HI1674	60S	40S	10S	0R	0R	0R	5MR	TMS	0R
88.	HI1687	80S	40S	20S	0R	0R	0R	0R	0R	0R
89.	WSM138	20S	20S	40S	0R	0R	0R	0R	0R	0R
90.	MACS6830	20S	40S	20S	NG	0R	0R	0R	0R	0R
91.	DBW425	5S	10S	5S	0R	10S	0R	40MR	0R	10S
92.	GW556	80S	80S	5S	NG	0R	0R	0R	0R	0R
93.	HD2932*	80S	60S	TS	10S	60S	5S	40MR	0R	0R
94.	HMP4010*	80S	60S	10S	0R	30MS	20S	30MS	0R	0R
95.	HI1634	80S	60S	TR	0R	0R	0R	20MS	0R	0R
96.	CG1029	80S	80S	20S	0R	0R	0R	20MR	0R	0R
97.	DBW441M	40S	10S	10S	10R	5R	0R	20MS	0R	0R
98.	DBW428	5R	0R	0R	0R	0R	0R	20S	10MR	0R
99.	DBW432	5R	TR	0R	0R	5MR	0R	40S	0R	5MR
100.	UAS3029	0R	5S	0R	5R	5S	0R	20MS	0R	0R
101.	UAS484 (d)	10MR	0R	5MR	5R	TS	10MR	20MS	0R	5MS
102.	NIAW4267	20S	20S	10S	5R	0R	0R	0R	0R	0R
103.	HI8851 (d)	20MR	5S	0R	5R	0R	10MR	0R	10MS	5MS
104.	HI8852 (d)	20MS	0R	0R	10R	5MR	20MR	0R	0R	5MR
105.	MACS4131(d)	10MS	0R	5S	5R	5R	10R	10MS	0R	10MS
106.	MPO1398 (d)	60MS	20MS	TS	10MR	0R	0R	0R	0R	5MS
107.	DBW110	30S	20S	5S	10R	5MR	0R	20MS	0R	0R
108.	CG1036	40S	60S	NG	0R	0R	0R	0R	0R	0R
109.	HI1655*	20MS	20MR	NG	0R	0R	0R	10MS	0R	0R
110.	HI8627 (d)	20MS	5S	0R	0R	0R	0R	20MR	0R	10MS
111.	HI8823 (d)	10S	10S	10MS	0R	0R	0R	20MR	0R	10MS
112.	DBW359 (I)*	5S	0R	5S	0R	10R	0R	20MR	0R	10S
113.	CG1040 (I)	40S	20S	10S	0R	60S	0R	30MS	0R	0R
114.	MACS6842	20MS	20S	10S	0R	5MR	0R	40MS	0R	0R
115.	MACS6844	40S	60S	20S	0R	10S	0R	60MS	0R	0R
116.	NIAW4364	30S	20S	0R	0R	0R	0R	60MS	10MS	0R
117.	PBW891	10S	20S	TS	0R	10MS	0R	TMS	0R	0R
118.	DBW443*	TMS	5MS	0R	0R	5S	0R	0R	0R	0R
119.	DDW62(d)	5S	10R	0R	0R	0R	0R	0R	0R	5MS
120.	AKAW5100*	10S	20S	20S	0R	0R	0R	0R	0R	0R
121.	WH1306	TMS	NG	TR	0R	0R	0R	NG	NG	10MS
122.	NWS2222	40S	10S	20S	0R	0R	0R	20MS	0R	0R
123.	UAS3026	60S	10S	60S	5R	30S	0R	5MS	0R	5MS
124.	CG1045	10R	10S	10S	0R	20S	0R	40S	0R	5MR
125.	MPO1395 (d)	40MR	0R	TMS	0R	5MR	5R	0R	0R	10MS
126.	MACS6222	10S	10S	20S	0R	0R	0R	0R	0R	0R
127.	MP1378 (I)	30S	10S	30S	0R	0R	0R	0R	0R	0R
128.	MACS3949 (d)	10R	10MR	5MR	0R	0R	5R	0R	0R	0R
129.	DBW426	10MR	10S	20MS	5R	0R	0R	30S	5MS	0R
130.	MACS6829	40S	20S	40S	0R	0R	0R	0R	0R	0R
131.	NIAW4114*	60S	60S	80S	0R	0R	0R	0R	0R	0R
132.	NIAW4120	80S	80S	60S	0R	0R	0R	0R	0R	0R
133.	NIAW4432	20S	20MS	10S	0R	0R	0R	20MS	0R	0R
134.	UAS3027	60S	30S	30S	10MS	0R	0R	30S	0R	0R

135.	LOK79	40S	20S	40S	10R	0R	0R	20MR	0R	0R
136.	RAJ4083 (C)	10R	10MS	40S	5R	0R	0R	20MS	5MS	0R
137.	HD3090 (C)	60S	60S	60S	0R	5MR	0R	20M	0R	0R
138.	HI1633 (C)	40S	40S	30S	0R	0R	0R	10MR	0R	0R
139.	CG1047	60S	40S	40S	10MS	20MS	5R	60S	0R	10MS
140.	GW1368(d)	60S	40S	60S	0R	20MS	10S	20MR	0R	0R
141.	HI1605	30S	30S	40S	5R	20S	10MS	20MS	0R	0R
142.	NIAW3170	20MR	30S	0R	5R	0R	5S	30MS	5MS	20MS
143.	UAS446(d)	20MR	0R	20MR	0R	0R	20MR	60S	0R	10MS
144.	NIDW1149 (d)	0R	0R	10MR	0R	0R	5R	0R	0R	0R
145.	HI1665 (I)	80S	20S	NG	0R	0R	0R	0R	0R	0R
146.	UAS478 (d)(I)	40MR	20MS	10MR	0R	0R	0R	0R	0R	10MS

* Different seed lot to that of previous cropping season, NG-not germinated,

Leaf rust

Sixty-three entries of AVT showed APR to one or the other pathotypes of *P. tritricina*. APR to all the pathotypes (77-5, 77-9 and 104-2) of leaf rust pathogen was observed in 04 lines (AKAW5100*, DBW296, HD3171, HD3369). Thirteen entries had combined APR to 77-5 and 77-9 while combined APR to 77-5 and 104-2 was recorded in two lines HS562 and RAJ4083. APR to individual pathotypes 77-5, 77-9 and 104-2 was observed in 23, 18 and 03 lines, respectively (Table 2.2).

Table: 2.2. Race specific adult plant resistance (APR) response in AVT lines to virulent pathotypes of *Puccinia tritricina* during 2023-24

Pathotypes	No. of Lines	Varieties/lines
77-5, 77-9, 104-2	4	AKAW5100*, DBW296, HD3171, HD3369
77-5, 77-9	13	DBW88, DBW110, DBW417, DBW432, DBW441M, HI1668*, HPW349, MP3570, NIAW3170, NW8071, PBW957, RAJ4581, UP3123,
77-5, 104-2	2	HS562, RAJ4083,
77-5,	23	BCW29, CG1040, CG1045, CG1047, DBW107*, DBW386*, DBW422, DBW425, DBW477, GW322, HD3059, HD3086, HD3386, HD3455, HD3495, HI1653, PBW725, PBW916, PBW958, VL2041, WH1402, WH1324, WH1326,
77-9	18	DBW222*, DBW359*, DBW476, GW1368, HD3249, HD3428, HD3460, HD3467, HD3471, JKW261, KRL2106, MACS6837, MACS6842, NWS2222, PBW913, PBW921, PBW927, VL907,
104-2	3	HI8627, HI8713, PBW644,
Total	63	

* Different seed lot to that of previous cropping season

Stripe rust

Forty-five lines showed APR to different tested pathotypes of stripe rust pathogen. Among these, lines DBW428, HP1978, MACS3949 (D), MPO1395, NIDW1149 (D), UAS446 (D), and UAS484 (D) possessed APR to three major pathotypes of *P. striiformis* in India. Six lines had APR to 110S119. Five entries DBW222 (C)*, DBW296, HI8737 (D), K1317 (C)*, RAJ4581 possessed APR to both 110S119 and 238S119 (Table 2.3). Nine entries CG1045, DBW386*, DBW426, GW547 (I), HD3118, HD3428, HD3471, PBW826, and RAJ4083 (C) showed APR to 238S119.

Table: 2.3. Race specific adult plant resistance (APR) response in AVT lines to virulent pathotypes of *Puccinia striiformis* f. sp. *tritici* during 2023-24

APR to pathotype	No. of lines	Detail
238S119, 110S119 and 46S119	07	DBW428, HP1978, MACS3949 (D), MPO1395 (D), NIDW1149 (D), UAS446 (D), UAS484 (D)
238S119 and 110S119	05	DBW222 (C)*, DBW296, HI8737 (D), K1317 (C)*, RAJ4581
110S119 and 46S119	05	DDW62 (D), HI1621 (C), HPW349 (C), HI8852 (D), UP3123
238S119 and 46S119	06	HD3447, HS562 (C), HI8851 (D), NIAW3170 (C), UAS478 (D)(I), UAS3029,
238S119	09	CG1045, DBW386*, DBW426, GW547 (I), HD3118, HD3428, HD3471, PBW826, RAJ4083 (C)
110S119	06	DBW359 (I)*, HD3468, HI1655*, KRL2106, MACS4131 (D), UP3124,
46S119	07	DBW443*, HD3369, HD3388, HD3460, HI1634, HI8627 (D), NIAW4364,
Total	45	

* Different seed lot to that of previous cropping season

Stem rust

Combined APR to *Pgt* pathotypes 11 & 40A was recorded in GW1368(d). Five entries (DBW222(C)*, DBW477, HD3428, HD3468, and UAS3026) had APR to pathotype 11. While APR to pathotype 40A was observed in two entries (HI1605 and PBW915), while eight entries exhibited APR to 117-6 (Table 2.4).

Table: 2.4. Race specific adult plant resistance to the predominant and virulent pathotypes of *Puccinia graminis* f. sp. *tritici* (*Pgt*) in wheat lines of AVT during 2023-24

Pathotypes	No. of Lines	Varieties/lines
11 & 40A	01	GW1368(d)
11	05	DBW222(C)*, DBW477, HD3428, HD3468, UAS3026
40A	02	HI1605, PBW915
117-6	08	BCW29, DBW359(I), HI8849(d), HI8852(d), MACS4131(d), MPO1395(d), UAS478(d)(I), UP3123
Total	16	

* Different seed lot to that of previous cropping season

Table: 2.5. Race specific APR in AVT entries against selective pathotypes of stem, Leaf and yellow at Ludhiana, Delhi, Pune, Indore and Mahabaleshwar centers 2023-24.

S. No.	Entries	Leaf rust			Yellow rust					Stem rust					
		Delhi	Ludhiana		Delhi			Ludhiana		Pune		Indore		Mahabaleshwar	
		77-5	77-5	77-9	238S119	46S119	110S119	46S119	238S119	11	40A	Gr11	Gr40A	11	40A
1	HD3086 (C)	40S	20S	10S	5MS	5S	5S	0	5MS	60S	10S	60S	20MS	10MS	20S
2	HI1668*	5S	10S	40S	5MS	10S	10S	0	10MS	20S	20S	20S	TMR	5S	20MS
3	HD3494	10S	10S	60S	0	0	0	0	0	10S	0	10MS	0	R	R
4	DBW417	5M5	5MS	TS	5MS	5S	5MS	TS	10S	20S	10S	40S	20MS	TMS	5MS
5	DBW88 (C)	TR	5MS	5S	40S	10S	40S	10S	40S	0	0	20MS	TMR	10MS	R
6	PBW957	5S	20S	10S	5MS	0	0	0	5S	0	0	20S	0	R	R
7	DBW222(C)*	0	0	0	40S	30S	40S	5S	10S	0	0	40S	10S	R	R
8	DBW477	0	5S	10S	0	5MS	0	0	0	0	0	40S	10S	TMS	5MS
9	HD3471	0	0	0	5MS	0	5S	10S	10S	0	0	20MS	5MR	5MS	R
10	PBW916	0	10S	10S	0	0	10S	0	5MR	0	0	40S	10MS	5S	R
11	DBW386*	5S	20S	20S	5MS	5S	5S	0	10MS	0	0	0	0	10MR	5MR
12	PBW826 (C)	5S	10S	10S	5MS	10S	10S	10S	5S	10S	0	5MR	TMR	TMS	R
13	DBW476	0	10MS	20S	0	0	5S	10S	5S	0	0	20S	TMR	R	R
14	HD2967	0	20S	0	80S	60S	80S	40S	60S	10S	0	40S	10S	5S	TMS
15	PBW725	0	10S	20S	0	0	0	0	5MR	10S	0	40MS	0	5MR	R
16	HD3386 (I)(C)	0	40S	40S	TS	5MS	5S	TS	10S	10S	0	0	5MR	5MS	R
17	PBW958	0	20S	10S	0	0	0	0	5MR	10S	0	40S	5R	R	10MS
18	HD3455	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10MR	0	0	40MS	10MS	R	R
19	HD3059 (C)	0	5MS	10MS	40S	40S	40S	20S	40MS	0	0	40MS	TMR	R	R
20	JKW261 (C)	0	TS	5S	5MS	5S	10S	5S	40S	40S	0	60S	20S	5S	R
20A	Infector	80S	80S	80S	90S	90S	90S	60S	80S	80S	80S	80S	80S	80S	80S
21	NW8071	0	5S	20S	TR	0	0	0	40MS	0	0	40S	0	5MR	R
22	DBW173 (C)	0	10S	5S	5MS	0	0	0	20MS	0	0	0	0	R	R
23	WH1324	0	5S	10S	10MS	0	5MR	0	20MS	0	0	20MS	TMR	10MS	20S
24	DBW422	10S	5S	40S	5S	TMS	TR	10S	20S	0	0	60S	10S	5MS	10MS
25	RAJ4581	0	5S	20S	5MS	TR	0	0	5MR	0	0	20MS	10MS	5S	10S
26	HD3428	0	0	5S	10S	0	5S	0	5MR	0	20S	40S	TMS	R	10MS

27	HD3495	10S	20S	20S	0	0	0	0	5MS	10S	0	40S	5S	R	10MS
28	PBW771 (C)	0	5S	5MR	5MS	TR	0	0	20MS	0	0	20MS	10MR	R	R
29	PBW921	10S	10S	20S	0	0	0	0	TR	0	0	40S	10S	R	R
30	PBW644 (C)	10S	20S	20S	40S	5S	0	20S	40S	0	0	40S	10S	5MR	10MS
31	HII653 (C)	5MS	10S	40S	5MS	TR	5S	0	5MR	10S	0	20MS	5MR	R	10S
32	PBW927	0	5S	20S	0	0	0	0	5MR	10S	0	40S	5MS	R	R
33	HD3369	0	5S	0	5MS	0	0	0	TR	10S	0	0	TMR	R	10MS
34	HD3468	0	20S	10S	5MS	5S	5S	0	10S	0	0	20MS	10S	R	R
35	NIAW3170 (C)	0	0	0	10S	30S	10S	10-20S	40MS	0	0	20MR	5MR	5MS	10MS
36	WH1326	0	10S	10S	10S	5MS	10S	10S	20MS	20S	0	20MS	5MR	5MS	TMS
37	DBW296	0	5S	0	5S	0	5S	0	0	20S	0	0	TMR	TMS	5MS
38	JKW304	0	40S	60S	10S	10S	5S	0	5MS	10S	10S	40S	10S	R	R
39	WH1402 (I)(C)	0	0	0	0	0	5S	0	0	10S	0	40S	NG	R	R
40	PBW908	0	10S	10MR	0	0	0	0	0	20S	10S	60S	20S	R	R
40A	Infector	80S	80S	80S	90S	90S	90S	60S	80S	80S	80S	80S	80S	80S	80S
41	HP1978	TR	TS	0	0	10S	5S	0	0	20S	10S	40MR	TMR	R	R
42	HD3447	TR	0	0	0	0	0	TR	0	10S	10S	40MS	5MR	TMS	5MS
43	PBW915	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10S	20S	60S	10S	R	10MS
44	HD3388(I) (C)	5S	0	0	5R	0	0	0	0	20S	0	40S	5MR	TMR	5S
45	UP3124	5S	5S	60S	5S	0	0	0	10S	40S	0	40S	5MS	R	10MS
46	KRL2106	TR	10S	20S	10S	10S	5S	10S	20MS	10S	50S	10S	0	R	TMS
47	HD3249 (C)	5MR	10S	20S	5MR	10MR	5MS	10S	10S	20S	0	20MS	5MR	5MS	5S
48	PBW913	5MS	10S	20S	0	0	0	0	0	30S	0	40S	5MR	5S	TS
49	HD3467	0	10S	40S	0	0	0	0	0	30S	0	40S	TMS	R	R
50	BCW29	5S	5S	60S	0	0	0	5S	20S	40S	10S	20MS	10S	TS	10MS
51	UP3123	0	5S	20S	5S	15S	TR	0	5MS	20S	20S	40S	10S	R	5S
52	HII563 (C)	0	0	0	80S	60S	60S	60S	80S	0	0	5MR	5R	R	R
53	DBW107 (C)*	20S	5S	40S	10S	10S	20S	10S	10MS	0	0	40S	20S	10S	5S
54	PBW833 (C)	0	0	0	10S	10MS	TR	10S	20MS	10S	10S	40S	20S	R	R
55	WH1323	0	10S	40S	10S	10S	5S	5S	5MS	0	0	20MS	5MS	R	R
56	HD3118 (C)	20S	0	60S	20S	0	0	10S	5MS	0	0	20MS	5MR	R	R
57	HII621 (C)	20S	0	40S	TMR	20S	10S	5S	5S	0	0	40S	10MS	10S	20S
58	HD3171 (C)	10S	40S	60S	10S	5MS	5S	20-40S	60S	0	0	40S	10MS	R	R

59	HD3460	0	0	TR	10S	20MS	TR	10S	20S	0	0	40MS	5MR	R	R
60	HD3293 (C)	20S	20S	60S	5MS	5MR	10S	10S	10-20S	0	0	40S	20S	R	R
60A	Infector	80S	80S	80S	90S	90S	90S	60S	80S	80S	80S	80S	80S	80S	80S
61	HII1612 (C)	5S	0	10MS	5MR	0	5S	5S	10S	20S	20S	40S	40MS	10S	20S
62	K1317(C)*	10MS	0	5MS	5S	10S	5S	10S	20S	10S	0	40MS	10MR	TMR	5MR
63	VL2041 (C)	10MS	TS	40S	10S	10S	10S	5S	40S	0	10S	20S	0	5S	10MS
64	HPW349 (C)	10MS	TS	5S	5MS	5S	0	5S	10S	0	10S	40S	5MR	10S	TMS
65	VL2059	0	0	0	5MS	TR	TMS	0	0	30S	0	5MR	5R	R	R
66	HS562 (C)	10S	20S	20S	5MS	0	0	0	0	0	20S	40S	10S	R	10S
67	VL907 (C)	0	5S	40S	10S	10S	0	TMS	20MS	30S	0	5MR	0	TMR	10S
68	MACS6837	5MR	TS	20S	40S	40S	40S	40S	60S	0	0	40S	10MS	5MR	R
69	MACS4125 (d)	5S	0	0	5MS	0	0	0	5MR	0	0	10MR	0	R	10S
70	MACS4135 (d)	0	0	0	5MS	0	0	0	10S	0	0	0	0	R	5S
71	HII669	0	TMR	0	90S	60S	80S	40S	80S	0	0	5MR	5R	R	R
72	HII683	0	0	0	80S	40S	80S	20S	40MS	0	0	5MR	0	R	R
73	HII684	0	0	0	80S	60S	60S	60S	60S	0	0	10MR	5R	R	R
74	HI8848 (d)	0	0	0	10MS	5S	5S	20S	10S	0	0	10MS	0	R	R
75	HI8849 (d)	0	0	0	20MS	5S	10MS	10S	10MS	0	0	5MR	0	5MS	10MS
76	HI8850 (d)	TR	0	0	10S	10S	10MS	5S	20S	0	0	10MR	0	R	R
77	GW554	0	0	0	90S	80S	80S	40S	60S	0	0	5MR	5R	R	R
78	GW555	0	0	0	80S	60S	80S	40S	60S	0	0	20MR	5R	R	R
79	MP3570	40S	10S	20S	60S	0	80S	40S	60S	0	0	40S	20MS	5MS	R
80	MPO1395	0	0	0	5MS	0	0	5S	20S	0	0	20MR	5R	5S	R
80A	Infector	80S	80S	80S	90S	80S	80S	60S	80S	60S	80S	80S	80S	80S	80S
81	GW322	0	5S	0	60S	40S	60S	20S	40S	0	0	20S	10MR	TMS	R
82	MACS6768	5MR	0	0	90S	80S	80S	20MS	60S	0	0	20MR	10MR	R	10MR
83	HII650	5MR	0	0	40S	20S	40S	10S	40S	0	0	5MR	5MR	R	R
84	GW547 (I)	0	0	0	40S	20S	40S	10S	10S	0	0	5R	5R	R	R
85	HI8737 (d)	0	0	0	10MS	5S	5S	10S	5MS	0	0	20S	10S	5MR	TMR
86	HI8713 (d)	0	0	0	20S	10S	5MS	20MS	40S	0	0	10MR	0	R	R
87	HII674	0	0	0	60S	40S	40S	60S	60S	10S	0	5MR	5MR	R	R
88	HII687	0	0	0	60S	40S	60S	60S	60S	0	0	10MR	10MR	R	R
89	WSM138	0	0	0	40S	20S	40S	40S	40S	0	0	5MR	5MR	R	R

90	MACS6830	0	0	0	80S	60S	60S	60S	80S	0	0	5MR	10MR	R	R
91	DBW425	0	20S	80S	5MS	0	5MS	10MS	10S	0	0	20MS	10MS	R	10S
92	GW556	0	0	0	60S	80S	90S	60S	60S	40S	0	5MR	5MR	R	R
93	HD2932*	0	20S	60S	60S	60S	90S	40S	60S	0	0	10MS	10MS	R	R
94	HMP4010*	0	40S	60S	60S	60S	60S	40S	60S	30S	0	20S	5MR	5S	R
95	HI1634	0	0	0	40S	30S	60S	40S	40S	0	0	10MR	5MR	R	R
96	CG1029	0	0	0	90S	90S	90S	60S	60S	0	0	10MR	10MR	R	R
97	DBW441M	0	5S	20S	20S	20S	40S	60S	60S	0	0	40S	10MS	5MR	R
98	DBW428	0	0	0	5S	5S	10S	0	0	60S	0	0	5MR	R	R
99	DBW432	0	40S	20S	5MR	TR	10MS	0	5MR	20S	40S	40S	20S	R	R
100	UAS3029	0	TS	0	5S	5S	10MS	10S	10S	40S	20S	40S	20S	5MR	R
100A	Infector	80S	80S	80S	90S	90S	90S	60S	80S	80S	80S	80S	80S	80S	80S
101	UAS484 (d)	0	0	0	5MS	5S	10S	5S	5MS	10S	0	20MR	5R	R	R
102	NIAW4267	0	0	0	90S	90S	90S	40S	60S	0	0	20MR	20MR	R	R
103	HI8851 (d)	0	0	0	5MR	5MR	10MR	5S	5MR	0	0	5MR	0	R	R
104	HI8852 (d)	TR	0	0	5MR	10MR	10MR	0	5MS	0	0	5MR	0	R	R
105	MACS4131(d)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10MS	0	R	R
106	MPO1398 (d)	0	0	0	5MS	10MS	0	0	0	0	0	20MR	0	10S	10MS
107	DBW110	0	0	0	20S	10MS	10S	40S	60S	0	0	20MS	10MR	TMR	TMR
108	CG1036	0	0	0	60S	90S	60S	60S	80S	0	0	10MR	5MR	5MR	TMR
109	HI1655*	0	0	0	40S	40S	40S	40MS	40S	0	0	5MR	0	R	R
110	HI8627 (d)	0	0	0	10S	10S	10S	10S	TS	0	0	0	0	R	R
111	HI8823 (d)	0	0	0	10S	10S	5S	20S	10MS	0	0	TMR	0	5MR	R
112	DBW359 (I)*	10S	20S	40S	10S	0	5MS	0	5MS	0	0	20S	10S	5MS	5S
113	CG1040 (I)	10S	5S	60S	20S	10S	10S	40S	40S	0	0	40S	20MS	5MR	R
114	MACS6842	0	5S	40S	20S	20S	20S	20S	40S	0	10S	20S	20MS	R	R
115	MACS6844	5MS	0	0	60S	40S	60S	60S	80S	0	0	40S	20S	TMR	5MR
116	NIAW4364	5MS	40S	60S	40S	5S	60S	10S	20S	30S	20S	40S	20S	5MS	R
117	PBW891	10S	60S	60S	20S	10S	10S	20S	60S	0	10S	20MR	10MR	R	R
118	DBW443*	0	60S	60S	TR	0	5S	5S	5MR	0	0	20MS	5MR	R	R
119	DDW62(d)	0	0	0	TR	0	0	0	TR	0	0	20MR	5MR	R	R
120	AKAW5100*	10S	0	0	40S	10S	40S	20MS	40S	0	0	0	5MR	R	R
120A	Infector	80S	80S	80S	90S	90S	90S	60S	80S	80S	80S	80S	80S	80S	80S

121	WH1306	0	20S	20S	5MS	0	5S	5S	5MS	0	20S	20MS	5MR	10NS	5MS
122	NWS2222	0	5S	20S	5S	5S	5S	10S	40S	0	0	10MS	10MR	R	TMR
123	UAS3026	10MS	TS	0	40S	20S	40S	40S	40S	0	20S	20MS	5MR	10MS	TMR
124	CG1045	5MS	10S	5S	5MS	0	5S	10MS	5MR	0	0	40S	10S	R	R
125	MPO1395 (d)	0	0	0	TR	0	0	0	0	0	10S	10MR	0	R	10MS
126	MACS6222	0	0	0	5S	0	10S	TS	20S	0	0	10MR	TMR	TMS	R
127	MP1378 (I)	0	0	0	40S	40S	40S	40S	60S	0	0	20MR	5MR	R	10MS
128	MACS3949 (d)	0	0	0	0	0	0	5S	0	0	0	20MR	0	R	R
129	DBW426	0	0	0	5MS	5MR	5MR	10MR	5MS	0	0	20MS	10MS	R	R
130	MACS6829	0	0	0	80S	40S	80S	40S	60S	0	0	10MR	5R	R	R
131	NIAW4114*	0	0	0	80S	60S	60S	60S	80S	0	0	10MR	5MR	R	10MR
132	NIAW4120	0	0	0	80S	60S	80S	60S	80S	0	0	5MR	TMR	R	R
133	NIAW4432	0	0	0	10S	5MR	0	10MS	40S	0	0	10MR	5MR	R	R
134	UAS3027	0	0	0	40S	10S	40S	40MS	60S	0	0	5MR	5MR	R	5MS
135	LOK79	0	0	0	60S	40S	40S	40S	80S	0	0	5MR	5R	R	R
136	RAJ4083 (C)	0	0	0	40S	10S	60S	20S	60S	0	0	5R	0	TMR	10MS
137	HD3090 (C)	0	TS	10MS	40S	20S	40S	40S	80S	0	0	10MR	5MR	R	R
138	HI1633 (C)	0	0	TMS	40S	10MS	40S	40S	60S	0	0	5MR	5R	R	R
139	CG1047	0	10S	10S	40S	10S	4S0	40S	60S	0	0	20S	10MS	TMS	5MS
140	GW1368(d)	0	0	0	40S	20S	40S	40S	60S	0	0	20S	10S	R	R
140A	Infector	80S	80S	80S	90S	90S	90S	60S	80S	100S	80S	80S	80S	80S	80S
141	HI1605	20S	40S	60S	10S	30S	40S	40S	60S	0	60S	10MS	20S	R	10MS
142	NIAW3170	5MR	TS	0	20S	20S	40S	10S	10S	0	20S	10MR	20MR	5MS	R
143	UAS446(d)	0	0	0	5MS	5MS	20S	0	5MS	0	20S	20MR	TMR	5MS	10S
144	NIDW1149 (d)	0	0	0	0	0	10S	0	0	0	0	20MR	TMR	5S	TMS
145	HI1665 (I)	0	0	0	80S	60S	60S	40S	80S	0	0	TR	0	R	R
146	UAS478 (d)(I)	0	0	0	5S	10S	10S	5S	0	80S	10S	20MR	TMS	20MS	10MS

2.2 Identification of slow rusting lines in AVT materials 2023-24

The delay in progress of epiphytotic development is attributed to several factors including latent period, number of uredosori per unit area, size of uredosori, rate of sporulation, etc. Chances of new variants or pathotypes are minimized due to reduced selection pressure. A convenient option of identifying slow rusting lines is the estimation of the Area Under Disease Progress Curve (AUDPC) which takes into account all the factors collectively leading to manifestation of slow rusting in a genotype.

0: It represents high level of resistance controlled by major genes. This type of resistance exerts a strong selection pressure on pathogen, compelling it to mutate, resulting in short field life of a cultivar. Genotypes possessing this kind of resistance should be particularly avoided in inoculum source areas, however, they can be satisfactorily grown in target areas to seek protection against specified pathotypes.

1-10: This type of resistance also represents strong vertical resistance as described in group 0. This category includes those entries on which disease initiated as traces of resistant pustules (TR infection type) not exceeding 10R as terminal reaction. It may also not impart a durable protection and is likely to be lost owing to adaptations in the pathogen.

11-100: The incipient reaction appears as pustules of moderately susceptible (MS) infection type. Subsequent progression of disease occurs at a quite slower rate as compared to the fast rusting check genotype. Such genotypes possess adult plant resistance (APR) genes in addition to the vertical resistance genes. Such genotypes may exhibit a better field durability than those possessing the vertical resistance genes only.

101-200: Genotypes falling in this range of AUDPC truly represent the slow rusters. Disease initiates in the form of susceptible (S) type pustules on these genotypes but subsequent progression remains slower than the fast rusting check. The terminal severity in these genotypes does not exceed 20S as compared to 80 -100S in fast rusting genotypes. Genotypes belonging to this category carry a long lasting field resistance and must be preferred while breeding to develop cultivars possessing durable resistance.

Entries showing various ranges of AUDPC are shown below:

Stripe Rust

A. Ludhiana

AUDPC	Entries
0	HD3494, PBW957, PBW916, PBW725, PBW958, HD3455, PBW921, PBW927, WH1402(I)(C), PBW908, PBW915, PBW913, HD3467, NIDW1149(d).
0.1-10	NIL
10.1-100	JKW304, VL2059, HS562 (C), MPO1398(d), PBW771(C), DBW477, HD3086(C), DBW296, MACS4131(d), MACS4135(d), PBW833(C)
100.1-200	UAS478(d)(I), HD3369, HD3388(I) (C), DDW62(d), HP1978, MPO1395(d), DBW173(C), HD3495, HI8850(d), DBW432, UAS446(d), HD3468, HD3447, MACS4125(d), CG1045, MACS6222, HI8852(d), WH1306*, NW8071, HI8737(d)

B. DURGAPURA

AUDPC	Entries
0	HI1668, HD3494, PBW957, DBW477, PBW916, DBW476, PBW725, PBW958, HD3455, RAJ4581, HD3495, PBW921, PBW927, JKW304, WH1402(I)(C), PBW908, HP1978, HD3447, PBW915, PBW913, HD3467, BCW29, HD3118(C), VL2059, HS562 (C), MACS4131(d), DDW62(d), UAS446(d), NIDW1149(d), UAS478(d)(I).
0.1-10	HD3386(I)(C), HI1612 (C), DBW428, DBW386, WH1324, PBW771(C), HD3369, HD3468, WH1326, DBW296, UP3124, HD3249 (C), HI1621(C), K1317(C), HPW349 (C), MACS4125(d), MACS4135(d), DBW425, UAS484(d), HI8852(d), MPO1398(d), DBW359(I), WH1306*, CG1045, MACS3949(d), HD3388(I)(C).
10.1-100	HI8737(d), DBW417, HI8851(d), HD3086(C), HD3471, PBW826(C), NW8071, DBW173(C), DBW422, HD3428, HI1653(C), UP3123, DBW107(C), PBW833(C), WH1323, VL907 (C), HI8849(d), HI8850(d), MPO1395(d), DBW432, HI8627(d), DBW443*, MPO1395(d), HD3293 (C), DBW426, HI8848(d), HI8713(d), HI8823(d), NWS2222*, RAJ4083 (C), NIAW3170.
100.1-200	WSM138, HD3460, MACS6222, HI1605, HI1650, GW547(I), NIAW4432, HI1633 (C), DBW222(C), PBW644(C), HD3171 (C), VL2041 (C), UAS3029.

Leaf Rust

A. Mahabaleshwar

AUDPC	Entries
0	NIL
0.1-10	PBW725, DBW417, DBW88(C), PBW957, DBW222(C), HD3471, PBW916, JKW261(C), DBW173(C), RAJ4581, HD3428, HD3369, DBW296, WH1402(I)(C), PBW908, HP1978, KRL2106, HI1563(C), PBW833(C), WH1323, VL2059, MACS4125(d), HI1669*, GW554, GW555, HI1650, GW547(I), HI8713(d), HI1674*, HI1687, WSM138, MACS6830, GW556, HI1634, CG1029, DBW428, DBW432, UAS484(d), NIAW4267, HI8851(d), HI8852(d), DBW110, CG1036, HI1655, HI8823(d), DDW62(d), AKAW5100*, MACS6222, MP1378(I), DBW426, UAS3027, LOK79*, HI1633(C), GW1368(d), HI1665(I).
10.1-100	DBW386, HD3388(I) (C), HD3460, HI1683, HI8849(d), NIAW4120*, MACS6829, NIDW1149(d), MACS6768, NIAW4432, DBW476, PBW771(C), PBW927, VL907(C), HI1684, HI8850(d), NIAW4114*, PBW921, PBW826(C), HD3059(C), HI1653(C), HI8627(d), HI1668, WH1326, UP3124, CG1045, HD3090(C), UAS446(d), UAS478(d)(I), MACS6844, HI8737(d), MP3570, DBW425, DBW477, HD3386(I)(C), PBW958, HD3455, HD3447, HD3467, UP3123, HI8848(d), MPO1398(d), PBW891*, HD3494, BCW29, HS562(C), MACS6837, MACS4135(d), UAS3029, MACS3949(d), WH1306*, HD3468, NWS2222*, NW8071, WH1324, PBW915, HI1621(C), MACS4131(d), DBW359(I), CG1040(I), HD3495, PBW913, JKW304, K1317(C), HPW349(C), MPO1395(d), GW322, DBW443*, MPO1395(d), NIAW3170, HD3086(C), HD2967, NIAW3170(C), DBW422, MACS6842, HD3293(C), HI1612(C), VL2041(C), MP4010, DBW441M*, HI1605, PBW644(C).
100.1-200	DBW107(C), HD3118(C), CG1047, HD3249(C), NIAW4364, RAJ4083(C), HD3171(C), HD2932, UAS3026.

B. Ayodhya

AUDPC	Entries
0	HD3455, HD3059(C), DBW173(C), PBW771(C), HD3369, NIAW3170(C), WH1402(I)(C), PBW908, PBW915, HD3388(I)(C), HD3249(C), UP3123, PBW833(C), HD3460, K1317(C), VL2059, MACS4125(d), MACS4135(d), HI1669*, HI1683, HI1684, HI8848(d), HI8849(d), HI8850(d), GW554, GW555, MPO1395(d), MACS6768, HI1650, GW547(I), HI8737(d), HI8713(d), HI1674*, HI1687, WSM138, MACS6830, GW556, HD2932, MP4010, HI1634, CG1029, DBW441M*, DBW428, UAS484(d), NIAW4267, HI8851(d), HI8852(d), MACS4131(d), MPO1398(d), DBW110, HI1655, HI8627(d), HI8823(d), DBW359(I), PBW891*, DBW443*, DDW62(d), AKAW5100*, MPO1395(d), MACS6222, MP1378(I), MACS3949(d), DBW426, MACS6829, NIAW4114*, NIAW4120*, NIAW4432, UAS3027, LOK79*, HD3090(C), HI1633(C), GW1368(d), NIAW3170, UAS446(d), NIDW1149(d), HI1665(I), UAS478(d)(I).
0.1-10	NIL
10.1-100	HP1978, HD3447, HI1563(C), HI1612(C), CG1036, HD3428, VL2041(C), PBW826(C), PBW927, CG1040(I), MACS6842, PBW921, KRL2106, HD3467, DBW422, BCW29, DBW432, HD3471, DBW88(C), NW8071, HD3495, WH1326, HPW349(C), HS562(C), NWS2222*, PBW913, PBW916, PBW644(C), UP3124, HD3293(C), MACS6837, HI1668, DBW477, PBW725, WH1323.
100.1-200	WH1324, RAJ4581, DBW476, RAJ4083(C), DBW222(C), HD3118(C), UAS3029, HI1653(C), DBW386, DBW107(C), HI1621(C), HD3086(C), HD2967, VL907(C), HD3171(C), CG1047, JKW261(C).

Stem Rust

A. Indore

AUDPC	Entries
0	DBW173(C), HD3369, DBW296.
0.1-10	VL 2059.
10.1-100	HI1634, HI8823(d), HI1665(I), K1317(C), HI8848(d), HI8850(d), HI8713(d), HI8851(d), HI1655, HI1683, MP1378(I), MACS4125(d), GW555, HI1674*, RAJ4083 (C), VL907 (C), HI1684, GW547(I), WSM138, HI8627(d), HI1633 (C), UAS446(d), UAS478(d)(I), WH1402(I)(C), HI1669*, MACS6768, HI8852(d), CG1036, NIAW3170(C), HP1978, MACS4135(d), GW554, HI1650, HI1687, GW556, AKAW5100*, MACS6222, NIAW4120*, LOK79*, HD3090(C), HI8849(d), CG1029, MACS3949(d).
100.1-200	MACS6829, KRL2106, HI1563 (C), WH1323, MPO1395(d), MACS6830, MPO1398(d), DBW426, DBW88 (C), PBW957, PBW771(C), PBW913, NIAW4267, MPO1395(d), NIAW4432, HD3428, HD3447, VL2041 (C).

B. Mahabaleshwar

AUDPC	Entries
0	NIL
0.1-10	HD3059(C), DBW173(C), HI1563 (C), HD3293 (C), VL2059, HI1669*,

	GW554, GW555, HI1650, GW547(I), HI1674*, WSM138, DBW428,DBW432, DDW62(d), AKAW5100*, LOK79*, GW1368(d).
10.1-100	DBW222(C), DBW386, DBW476, VL907 (C), CG1029, MACS6829, HD3386(I)(C), PBW927, HD3468, JKW304, HP1978, HI1684, MACS6768, MACS6830, GW556, HI8851(d), HI8852(d), MACS4131(d), CG1036, HI1655, MACS6842, NIAW4432, HI1633 (C), HI1665(I), MACS6837, HI1683, HI1687, PBW891*, NWS2222*, PBW725, NW8071, HI8849(d), MP3570, NIAW4114*, NIAW4120*, HD3090 (C), HI1605, WH1402(I)(C), HI8713(d), NIAW4267, HI8627(d), HD3494, DBW417, DBW88 (C), PBW957, DBW477, PBW826(C), PBW958, HD3455, HD3428, PBW921, HD3171 (C), HI8848(d), HI8850(d), UAS484(d), HI8823(d), DBW443*, CG1045, MACS6222, DBW426, NIAW3170, PBW644(C).
100.1-200	HI1668, HD2967, JKW261(C), HI1653(C), PBW915, UP3124, DBW359(I), PBW771(C), PBW913, HD3467, WH1323, HI8737(d), HD2932, UAS3029, MACS6844, MPO1395(d), MP1378(I), HD3471, PBW916, HD3495, DBW296, HD3388(I)(C), KRL2106, BCW29, UP3123, MPO1395(d), DBW425, MP4010, WH1306*, CG1047, HD3460, MACS4135(d), GW322, HI1634, DBW441M*, DBW110, CG1040(I), NIAW4364, MACS3949(d), UAS3027, RAJ4083 (C), PBW908, HD3118(C).

COOPERATORS

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2.3. Seedling (all-stage) resistance to rusts and postulation of *Lr*, *Sr* and *Yr* genes in AVT material during 2023-24

1) Seedling resistance test (SRT)

For identifying rust resistance sources, ~5500 wheat and barley lines were evaluated at seedling stage during 2023-24. Of these, 335 lines including 146 of AVT and 189 of NBDSN/EBDSN were subjected to multiple pathotypes screening under controlled light and temperature conditions. Seedling (all-stage) rust resistance remains effective throughout the life of wheat plants. Advanced wheat lines (146) were evaluated at seedling stage against 60 pathotypes of three *Puccinia* spp. on wheat. Fifteen pathotypes of stripe, 22 of stem and 23 of leaf rust pathogens that are most virulent and predominant were used for evaluation. Only entry VL2059 possessed resistance to all pathotypes of three rust pathogens. The wheat lines showing resistance to one or other rusts are given below in Table 2.6.

Table: 2.6. Rust resistant wheat lines in AVT (2023-24)

Rusts	No. of lines	Variety/line
Brown, Black and Yellow	01	VL2059
Brown and Black	27	CG1029, DBW426, GW547(I), GW554, GW555, GW556, HD3090(C), HI1563(C), HI1633(C), HI1634, HI1650, HI1669, HI1674, HI1683, HI1684, HI1687, HP1978, LOK79, MACS6222, MACS6768, MACS6829, MACS6830, NIAW4114*, NIAW4120, NIAW4267, NIAW4432, WSM138
Brown and Yellow	01	PBW908
Black and Yellow	02	PBW916, WH1402(I)(C)
Brown only	10	CG1036, HI1665, MACS3949, MACS4125, MACS4131, MACS4135, MPO1398(d), PBW833, UAS446, UAS484
Black only	13	AKAW5100*, CG1040(I), DBW110, DBW173(C), DBW443*, D3447, HI1655*, K1317(C)*, MACS6844, MP1378(I), PBW771(C), PBW891, VL907(C)
Yellow only	14	BCW29, DBW476, DBW477, HD3455, HD3494, JKW304, NW8071, PBW725, PBW913, PBW915, PBW921, PBW927, PBW957, PBW958

* Different seed lot to that of previous cropping season

Resistance to black and brown rusts was observed in 27 entries. Entries PBW916, WH1402(I)(C) were resistant to black and yellow rusts. Ten lines were found resistant to leaf rust, whereas thirteen to stem rust pathotypes. Fourteen entries conferred resistance to only yellow rust pathotypes (Table 2.6).

Gene postulation (*Lr*, *Sr* and *Yr* genes) in AVT lines

a. *Yr* genes

Among the 146 lines of AVT, *Yr* genes were characterized in 80 lines. *Yr* genes were postulated in lines where differential interactions were observed and some cases tight linkage of *Yr* genes to other *Lr* and *Sr* genes also implicated the presence of a resistance gene. Three *Yr* genes viz. *Yr2*, *Yr9*, and *YrA* contributed to yellow rust resistance in Indian wheat material. Among the postulated *Yr* genes, the frequency of *Yr2* was maximum and it was characterized in 73 lines. *Yr9* was postulated in 10 entries (Table 2.7).

Table: 2.7. Postulated Yr-gene in AVT wheat lines during 2023-24

Yr-gene	No. of lines	Variety/ line
Yr2+	63	CG1029, CG1040(I), CG1045, DBW107(C)*, DBW110, DBW222(C)*, DBW296, DBW359(I), DBW386*, DBW422, DBW441, DBW443*, GW547(I), GW554, GW555, HD2967, HD3059 (C), HD3086(C), HD3118 (C), HD3249(C), HD3293(C), HD3386(I)(C), HD3388(I)(C), HD3428, HD3447, HD3460, HD3468, HD3471, HI1563(C), HI1605, HI161(C), HI1621 (C), HI1653(C), HI1665(I), HI1668*, HI1674, HI8851(d), HI8852(d), HPW349(C), MACS3949(d), MACS4131(d), MACS6222, MACS6830, MACS6837, MACS6842, MP3570, HMP4010*, MPO1395, MPO1395(d), NIAW3170(C), NIAW4114*, NIAW4120, NIAW4364, NIAW4432, PBW644(C), PBW826 (C), PBW891, RAJ4083(C), RAJ4581, UAS3027, UP3123, WH1326, WSM138
Yr9+	10	AKAW5100*, DBW173(C), HD3090(C), HI1633(C), HI1634, HI1650, MACS6768,MP1378 (I), PBW771(C), VL907(C)
YrA+	07	DBW425, DBW426, DBW432, HP1978, HS562 (C), KRL2106, UAS3029
Total	80	

* Different seed lot to that of previous cropping season

b. Sr genes

Thirteen stem rust resistance genes (*Sr2*, *Sr5*, *Sr7b*, *Sr8a*, *Sr8b*, *Sr9b*, *Sr9e*, *Sr11*, *Sr13*, *Sr24*, *Sr28*, *Sr30* and *Sr31*) were characterized in 121 AVT lines (Table 3). The frequency of *Sr2*, postulated based on morphological marker micro flecking, was maximum as it was postulated in 48AVT entries followed by *Sr11*, *Sr7b*, and *Sr13* which were characterized in 37, 35 and 34 entries, respectively. *Sr31* linked with *Lr26* and *Yr9* and conferring resistance to all the known *Pgt* pathotypes in Indian subcontinent was postulated in ten AVT entries, while *Sr24* linked to *Lr24* was characterized in twenty-one entries. Other *Sr* genes i.e. *9b*, *9e*, and *8a* were characterized in 14, 6, and 3 lines while *Sr30* and *Sr5* in ten lines and *Sr8b* and *Sr28* were postulated in one line each. The *Sr* genes were characterized singly or in combination of up to three genes (Table 2.8).

Table: 2.8. Postulated Sr-gene in AVT wheat lines during 2023-24

Sr genes	No. of Lines	Details of Lines
<i>Sr31+5+2+</i>	1	DBW173(C)
<i>Sr31+2+</i>	5	AKAW5100*, HI1633 (C), MACS6768, PBW771(C), VL907 (C)
<i>Sr31+</i>	4	HD3090 (C), HI1634, HI1650, MP1378(I),
<i>Sr24+2+</i>	3	CG1029, GW547(I), MACS6222
<i>Sr24+</i>	18	GW554, GW555, GW556, HI1563 (C), HI1669, HI1674, HI1683, HI1684, HI1687, LOK 79, MACS6829, MACS6830, NIAW4114*, NIAW4120, NIAW4267, NIAW4432, VL2059, WSM138
<i>Sr30+8a+2+</i>	1	PBW826(C)
<i>Sr30+5+11+</i>	1	VL2041 (C)
<i>Sr30+5+2+</i>	3	HD3386(I)(C), UAS3027, WH1306
<i>Sr30+5+</i>	3	NWS2222, UP3124, WH1323
<i>Sr30+2+</i>	2	CG1045, HI1668*
<i>Sr28+</i>	1	HI1621(C)
<i>Sr8a+9b+11+</i>	1	HS562 (C)
<i>Sr8a+11+2+</i>	1	HD2967
<i>Sr8a+2+</i>	1	NIAW3170(C)
<i>Sr8b+7b+2+</i>	1	DBW441M
<i>Sr5+9b+13+</i>	1	DBW425
<i>Sr5+11+</i>	1	HI1605
<i>Sr9e+13+</i>	1	HD3495
<i>Sr9e+11+</i>	1	PBW921
<i>Sr9e+2+</i>	4	DDW62(d), HI8713(d), HI8737(d), MPO1395(d)
<i>Sr9b+13+11+</i>	6	DBW386*, DBW422, DBW428, DBW432, PBW957, UAS3029
<i>Sr9b+13+7b+</i>	1	KRL2106
<i>Sr9b+13+2+</i>	1	MP3570
<i>Sr9b+13+</i>	2	DBW417, UP3123
<i>Sr9b+11+</i>	1	HD3118(C)

<i>Sr9b+7b+2+</i>	1	DBW359(I)
<i>Sr13+11+7b+</i>	3	HI8627(d), PBW908, UAS3026
<i>Sr13+11+</i>	5	HD3494, PBW913, PBW915, RAJ4581, WH1324
<i>Sr13+7b+2+</i>	1	HI8852(d)
<i>Sr13+7b+</i>	10	BCW29, DBW296 ,DBW476, HD3388(I) (C), HD3455, HD3471 , HI8851(d), JKW304, PBW927, PBW958
<i>Sr13+2+</i>	1	HD3293 (C)
<i>Sr13+</i>	2	HD3460, HD3369
<i>Sr11+7b+2+</i>	1	HD3171 (C)
<i>Sr11+7b+</i>	3	HD3467, HD3468, PBW725
<i>Sr11+2+</i>	9	DBW88 (C), GW322, HD3059(C), HD3249 (C), HI8823(d), NIDW1149(d), PBW644(C), RAJ4083 (C), UAS446(d)
<i>Sr11+</i>	4	HD2932*, JKW261(C), MACS4125(d), MACS4135(d)
<i>Sr7b+2+</i>	10	CG1036, HD3086(C), HI1612 (C), HI8848(d), HPW349 (C), MACS3949(d), MPO1398(d), PBW833(C), UAS478(d)(I), UAS484(d)
<i>Sr7b+</i>	4	HI1653(C), HI8849(d), HI8850(d), MACS4131(d)
<i>Sr2+</i>	2	HI1655*, HI1665(I)
Total	121	

* Different seed lot to that of previous cropping season

C. *Lr* genes

Eight *Lr* genes *Lr1*, *Lr3*, *Lr10*, *Lr13*, *Lr23*, *Lr24*, *Lr26*, and *Lr28* were characterized in 115 entries. *Lr13* was the most commonly postulated leaf rust resistance gene that was characterized, alone or in combination, in maximum number of lines (63) followed by *Lr10* (31 lines), and *Lr1* and *Lr23* (21 lines). *Lr24* that is linked with *Sr24* was postulated in 21 entries. *Lr26*, tightly linked with *Yr9* and *Sr31*, was characterized in 10 lines. *Lr28* was postulated only in PBW915. Resistance to leaf rust in seven entries was based on a combination of three different genes (Table 2.9).

Table: 2.9. Postulated *Lr*-gene in AVT wheat lines during 2023-24

<i>Lr</i> genes	No. of Lines	Details of Lines
<i>Lr3+</i>	2	DBW359*, DBW425
<i>Lr13+</i>	24	BCW29, CG1040, CG1047, DBW222*, DBW417, DBW428, DBW441M, HD3249, HD3369, HD3447, HD3494, HI1605, HI1621, HI1668*, JKW304, K1317*, KRL2106, MACS6844, NIAW4364, NWS2222, RAJ4083, RAJ4581, VL2041, WH1326
<i>Lr13+1+</i>	14	CG1045, DBW422, DBW432, DBW443*, GW322, HD3428, MACS6842, HMP4010*, NW8071, PBW644, UAS3027, UP3123, WH1324, WH1402,
<i>Lr13+3+</i>	2	HD3059, HD3388
<i>Lr13+10+</i>	17	DBW476, DBW477, HD3293, HD3386, HD3468, HD3471, HD3495, HPW349, MP3570, PBW725, PBW891, PBW913, PBW916, PBW921, PBW927, PBW957, PBW958
<i>Lr13+10+1+</i>	2	DBW386*, NIAW3170
<i>Lr13+10+3+</i>	2	DBW88, HI1653
<i>Lr23+</i>	8	DBW107*, HD2967, HD3460, HI1612, HI8851, HI8852, NIDW1149, UAS478
<i>Lr23+1+</i>	3	HD3467, MACS6837, PBW826,
<i>Lr23+10+</i>	3	UAS3026, UAS3029, UP3124
<i>Lr23+10+1+</i>	1	DBW110
<i>Lr23+10+3+</i>	2	HD3086, HS562,
<i>Lr23+13+</i>	1	JKW261,
<i>Lr23+13+10+</i>	2	DBW296, HD3171
<i>Lr24+</i>	21	CG1029, GW547*, GW554, GW555, GW556, HI1563, HI1669*, HI1674*, HI1683, HI1684, HI1687, LOK79, MACS6222, MACS6829, MACS6830, NIAW4114*, NIAW4120, NIAW4267, NIAW4432, VL2059, WSM138
<i>Lr26+</i>	7	AKAW5100*, HD3090, HI1633, HI1634, HI1650, MACS6768, MP1378(I)
<i>Lr26+10+</i>	1	VL907,
<i>Lr26+10+3+</i>	1	DBW173
<i>Lr26+23+1+</i>	1	PBW771
<i>Lr28+</i>	1	PBW915

Total	115	
* Different seed lot to that of previous cropping season		

COOPERATORS

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B. Mahabaleshwar

AVT entries of CZ & PZ were tested against selective pathotypes of stem and leaf rusts under glass house condition. These were tested at seedling stage against 12 pathotypes of stem rust and 12 pathotypes of leaf rust. The entries found resistant in seedling resistance test are depicted in Table 2.10 as detailed below.

Pathotypes used:

Stem Rust: 11, 17, 40-1, 42B, 21-1, 117-1, 117-3, 117-6, 122, 295, 40A, and 21A2

Leaf Rust: 12-3, 12-5, 77A, 77-1, 77-2, 77-3, 77-5, 77-6, 77-8, 77-9, 104-2 and 162A

COOPERATORS

NAME	CENTRE
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PROGRAMME 3. LEAF BLIGHT

3.1. LEAF BLIGHT SCREENING NURSERY (LBSN), 2023-24

The disease is causing leaf spot on foliar parts and mainly prevalent in north eastern plains zone (NEPZ) and Peninsular zone (PZ). In recent years, the incidence in NWPZ is increasing as the temperature during crop season rises above 25°C. The grain yield losses may vary from 10-50%. In addition to yield losses, the quality also deteriorates depending on the level of susceptibility of a cultivar against the pathogen. Since leaf blight occurs in all the wheat growing agro-climatic zones, deployment of resistant cultivars remains the most effective strategy for the management of disease.

This nursery was planted at 14 centres listed below:

Zone	Test locations
NWPZ	Ludhiana, Karnal, Hisar, Pantnagar and Delhi (5)
NEPZ	Ayodhya, Varanasi, Sabour, Kalyani, RPCAU Pusa, Coochbehar, Shillongani (7)
PZ	Pune and Dharwad (7)

The nursery was planted at 14 centers cited as above, the data from Dharwad was not considered due to poor/ erratic disease development, whereas data was not received from RPCAU Pusa and Shillongani. The entries were planted in one row each of 1m length and a row of a highly susceptible entry HD 3436 was repeatedly planted after every 20 test entries. The inoculations of pathogens were done right from the month of January at 15 days intervals with frequent irrigations till development of disease. The recording of disease was done on 0-9 double digit scale at three stages, flowering, dough and hard dough stages to observe response of each entry against leaf blight at various stages. The first digit indicates the score of blight on flag leaf (F) and second digit represents the score of penultimate leaf or flag-1 leaf (F-1) and the disease score scale (0-9) was as follows:

0-No blight, **1**: Up to 10% leaf area blighted, **2**: 11-20% leaf area blighted, **3**: 21-30% leaf area blighted, **4**: 31-40% leaf area blighted, **5**: 41-50% leaf area blighted, **6**: 51-60% leaf area blighted, **7**: 61-70% leaf area blighted, **8**: 71-80% leaf area blighted, **9**: >80% leaf area blighted.

Amongst three stages, blight recorded at hard dough stage was most distinct in terms of giving clear comparison between resistant and susceptible stage and therefore data at hard dough stage was used for final categorization of resistance of test entries. The data of AVT entries is also presented in Table 1.3 of chapter 1. Center wise data of leaf blight score of different entries at hard dough growth stage is given in Table 3.1.

Table 3.1 Center wise leaf blight score of different entries at hard dough growth stage 2023-24

S. No.	Entry	Ayodhya	Varanasi	Sabour	Pune	Kalyani	Coochbehar	Pantnagar	Hisar	Ludhiana	Karnal	Delhi	Avg.	HS
1	HD3086(C)	78	79	36	48	68	78	57	34	23	13	78	68	79
2	HI1668*	67	99	46	49	57	67	12	46	38	02	47	58	99
3	HD3494	57	35	57	59	35	23	12	35	25	01	13	36	59
4	DBW417	46	68	46	59	25	24	35	23	37	00	13	36	68
5	DBW88 (C)	46	78	46	79	57	56	36	36	37	13	15	58	79
6	PBW957	45	78	46	89	68	67	13	24	36	24	25	57	89
7	DBW222(C)*	57	89	47	89	46	45	25	35	46	24	36	57	89
8	DBW477	46	89	47	79	37	25	13	57	68	36	26	58	89
9	HD3471	46	79	46	78	68	67	36	35	78	36	35	68	79
10	PBW916	46	46	46	89	25	23	00	24	26	24	36	36	89
11	DBW386*	68	78	46	59	26	23	12	23	46	24	36	47	78
12	PBW826(C)	78	89	57	49	35	34	26	35	48	36	36	58	89
13	DBW476	46	68	46	59	57	56	36	45	35	36	35	58	68
14	HD2967	46	46	46	78	48	56	58	67	24	35	13	58	78
15	PBW725	35	46	56	78	79	78	01	13	23	24	25	57	79
16	HD3386(I)(C)	67	78	56	78	26	24	36	23	38	35	47	47	78
17	PBW958	57	78	56	59	57	57	47	35	25	35	13	58	78
18	HD3455	68	89	45	56	57	56	24	24	45	36	47	57	89
19	HD3059(C)	46	68	56	79	56	45	24	35	23	46	14	57	79
20	JKW261(C)	57	68	57	78	35	24	01	73	25	37	25	46	78
20A	Infector	89	35	79	99	69	68	78	78	89	68	78	89	99
21	NW8071	57	57	57	79	36	34	23	13	35	35	25	47	79
22	DBW173(C)	46	57	56	78	47	45	36	35	23	13	14	47	78
23	WH1324	57	69	45	76	57	56	37	23	23	35	25	57	76
24	DBW422	67	89	46	78	35	34	24	45	67	47	47	57	89
25	RAJ4581	68	99	46	76	46	45	24	23	89	24	58	67	99
26	HD3428	46	89	47	78	58	56	26	24	35	13	25	57	89
27	HD3495	57	68	46	78	25	24	24	45	68	35	13	47	78
28	PBW771(C)	78	89	45	56	35	34	35	23	89	37	78	57	89
29	PBW921	78	68	57	78	36	35	38	45	79	38	13	58	79
30	PBW644(C)	57	57	36	99	36	35	14	57	35	35	12	47	99
31	HI1653(C)	78	78	46	78	58	56	24	23	89	46	25	68	89
32	PBW927	67	89	46	78	57	56	13	14	69	36	13	57	89
33	HD3369	67	89	57	78	58	57	36	24	79	35	13	68	89

34	HD3468	57	89	57	59	48	46	24	67	57	46	25	58	89
35	NIAW3170(C)	46	78	57	59	49	46	00	23	38	57	89	58	89
36	WH1326	56	79	46	58	46	45	24	24	78	68	12	57	79
37	DBW296	57	57	36	57	48	45	13	23	78	35	14	47	78
38	JKW304	46	46	36	56	37	35	26	24	79	58	78	58	79
39	WH1402(I)(C)	46	68	56	56	36	34	13	34	78	46	25	47	78
40	PBW908	67	89	56	58	58	56	24	13	24	35	47	58	89
40A	Infector	78	35	79	79	79	78	89	89	89	68	78	89	89
41	HP1978	46	57	56	79	46	45	25	13	25	46	99	57	99
42	HD3447	46	68	36	79	57	56	24	23	79	46	78	68	79
43	PBW915	57	57	46	59	58	57	35	23	79	35	25	58	79
44	HD3388(I) (C)	35	68	46	79	37	34	25	24	45	57	78	57	79
45	UP3124	35	68	47	89	46	45	26	35	69	46	13	57	89
46	KRL2106	46	24	46	78	35	23	12	13	25	35	25	36	78
47	HD3249 (C)	46	79	45	99	57	56	26	34	35	57	57	68	99
48	PBW913	35	57	57	56	46	45	48	45	38	35	25	57	57
49	HD3467	46	57	36	89	47	45	24	57	45	35	14	57	89
50	BCW29	57	68	57	79	35	34	26	56	26	24	13	47	79
51	UP3123	67	78	57	68	46	45	24	12	58	57	57	57	78
52	HI1563 (C)	78	79	57	79	48	46	68	67	89	68	99	79	99
53	DBW107(C)*	46	89	57	57	46	46	36	34	35	69	57	58	89
54	PBW833(C)	57	68	46	59	36	34	24	13	35	57	14	47	68
55	WH1323	46	89	46	56	56	56	24	23	48	69	67	67	89
56	HD3118(C)	78	89	46	49	57	56	57	12	47	46	47	68	89
57	HI1621(C)	67	99	46	59	68	67	69	35	12	57	98	78	99
58	HD3171 (C)	46	89	57	79	57	56	37	45	89	68	14	68	89
59	HD3460	46	57	57	89	47	46	25	45	24	35	47	57	89
60	HD3293 (C)	46	68	57	87	37	35	25	13	45	57	35	57	87
60A	Infector	78	35	79	89	79	68	79	89	89	68	78	89	89
61	HI1612 (C)	57	46	57	78	25	23	12	12	24	24	25	36	78
62	K1317(C)*	57	57	57	89	78	78	24	13	79	13	89	68	89
63	VL2041 (C)	35	35	56	57	25	14	36	67	24	13	57	46	67
64	HPW349 (C)	46	68	56	89	57	56	14	23	25	35	14	57	89
65	VL2059	35	99	57	89	68	67	12	24	89	57	67	68	99
66	HS562 (C)	46	47	57	99	58	56	37	23	23	35	14	57	99
67	VL907 (C)	46	78	57	79	37	35	24	34	57	35	13	47	79
68	MACS6837	46	89	57	79	46	45	24	78	79	68	13	68	89
69	MACS4125(d)	78	58	57	59	68	67	12	35	68	68	47	68	78

70	MACS4135(d)	89	99	56	79	36	34	26	36	25	68	35	58	99
71	HI1669	89	99	56	89	37	35	35	67	89	68	36	69	99
72	HI1683	67	99	56	47	37	36	79	68	89	79	35	69	99
73	HI1684	78	99	56	59	58	57	68	69	89	79	47	79	99
74	HI8848(d)	78	58	45	89	59	56	89	24	79	68	35	69	89
75	HI8849(d)	89	57	57	89	48	46	24	35	79	46	35	68	89
76	HI8850(d)	89	46	57	89	37	35	13	23	69	68	36	58	89
77	GW554	89	79	56	59	46	45	78	68	79	79	57	79	89
78	GW555	78	99	57	58	68	67	69	67	89	68	35	79	99
79	MP3570	67	99	57	99	69	67	35	45	89	68	35	79	99
80	MPO1395	67	89	57	57	47	45	24	69	89	46	47	68	89
80A	Infector	89	46	79	99	69	67	79	89	89	68	78	89	99
81	GW322	67	89	57	59	25	25	58	67	79	68	79	68	89
82	MACS6768	57	99	57	79	47	57	47	56	89	79	78	79	99
83	HI1650	67	89	57	79	56	56	58	35	89	68	47	78	89
84	GW547(I)	57	99	46	89	57	57	26	57	89	68	58	79	99
85	HI8737(d)	78	69	56	79	59	56	13	68	89	35	58	69	89
86	HI8713(d)	78	57	57	89	46	46	37	57	57	46	47	68	89
87	HI1674	89	99	57	89	57	56	46	58	89	68	68	79	99
88	HI1687	89	99	57	79	57	57	68	67	89	57	47	79	99
89	WSM138	78	47	57	79	79	78	36	37	89	46	67	79	89
90	MACS6830	57	46	57	79	69	67	24	67	89	79	89	79	89
91	DBW425	67	46	67	78	59	56	79	67	89	46	25	69	89
92	GW556	35	79	67	78	47	46	68	23	89	79	89	69	89
93	HD2932*	46	89	57	79	58	56	89	24	89	79	13	69	89
94	HMP4010*	35	99	47	79	57	57	47	34	89	79	25	68	99
95	HI1634	46	99	47	79	68	68	69	45	89	68	47	79	99
96	CG1029	46	99	46	79	58	57	37	46	89	68	67	69	99
97	DBW441M	46	57	46	59	68	68	13	57	89	68	34	68	89
98	DBW428	46	46	46	57	56	56	24	35	89	46	13	57	89
99	DBW432	35	69	57	57	57	57	13	36	89	57	14	58	89
100	UAS3029	46	47	57	56	57	56	01	37	89	35	13	57	89
100A	Infector	89	35	79	79	69	68	78	89	89	79	78	89	89
101	UAS484(d)	78	58	57	59	35	25	12	57	78	13	25	47	78
102	NIAW4267	78	79	57	56	57	56	24	58	89	79	58	69	89
103	HI8851(d)	67	57	56	78	35	26	12	24	45	35	25	46	78
104	HI8852(d)	67	89	46	79	46	45	01	35	45	24	35	57	89
105	MACS4131(d)	57	79	46	79	45	45	23	34	89	46	36	57	89

106	MPO1398(d)	57	57	46	49	36	25	13	36	89	13	25	47	89
107	DBW110	67	46	56	89	35	25	25	25	89	68	14	57	89
108	CG1036	67	99	56	79	68	68	36	45	89	79	89	79	99
109	HII655*	78	99	56	78	58	57	25	46	89	46	47	69	99
110	HI8627(d)	78	89	57	78	58	68	37	36	89	35	35	69	89
111	HI8823(d)	46	99	57	79	58	57	14	34	89	46	25	68	99
112	DBW359(I)	57	69	57	79	59	57	24	25	89	24	47	69	89
113	CG1040(I)	46	89	46	45	58	56	25	56	89	68	78	68	89
114	MACS6842	46	99	46	57	59	57	12	45	89	57	25	68	99
115	MACS6844	35	99	46	59	48	46	35	36	89	79	58	69	99
116	NIAW4364	46	46	46	59	35	34	37	34	89	68	58	57	89
117	PBW891	35	68	46	78	35	25	24	35	45	68	36	47	78
118	DBW443*	35	58	46	89	27	26	35	35	79	13	25	47	89
119	DDW62(d)	46	57	57	49	35	25	01	37	78	02	35	47	78
120	AKAW5100**	46	89	57	78	36	26	36	57	78	04	67	58	89
120A	Infector	89	46	79	78	69	68	89	78	89	68	78	89	89
121	WH1306	35	57	57	59	46	45	36	13	68	47	14	47	68
122	NWS2222	35	89	57	59	47	46	24	46	78	24	25	58	89
123	UAS3026	46	99	46	79	45	25	26	47	89	35	36	58	99
124	CG1045	46	99	47	79	34	25	37	56	78	13	36	57	99
125	MPO1395(d)	78	89	45	79	37	45	24	57	89	02	47	58	89
126	MACS6222	57	99	45	79	67	57	23	56	89	03	47	68	99
127	MP1378(I)	67	46	56	79	35	25	13	45	89	13	56	57	89
128	MACS3949(d)	67	47	56	79	36	26	24	45	89	13	13	47	89
129	DBW426	78	89	57	46	35	26	26	57	89	02	25	57	89
130	MACS6829	67	99	57	79	47	45	12	56	78	02	47	58	99
131	NIAW4114*	67	99	45	79	48	46	14	56	89	13	78	68	99
132	NIAW4120	89	99	57	79	46	46	35	45	89	13	78	68	99
133	NIAW4432	67	99	57	59	47	45	47	56	89	13	78	68	99
134	UAS3027	45	99	57	79	46	45	58	56	89	13	78	68	99
135	LOK79	46	99	57	79	48	35	37	35	89	13	57	58	99
136	RAJ4083 (C)	46	89	46	79	58	56	46	46	79	02	36	68	89
137	HD3090 (C)	47	99	46	99	37	36	35	47	79	24	47	58	99
138	HII633 (C)	46	99	57	99	58	57	69	45	89	03	47	69	99
139	CG1047	35	79	57	79	45	46	47	56	79	13	78	68	79
140	GW1368(d)	79	99	57	79	59	68	58	67	89	02	13	69	99
140A	Infector	89	35	79	99	79	68	89	78	89	79	78	89	99
141	HII605	78	69	57	99	58	56	23	35	89	02	68	68	99

142	NIAW3170	78	79	57	59	57	57	26	56	89	13	13	68	89
143	UAS446(d)	67	47	57	48	45	45	13	46	89	24	47	57	89
144	NIDW1149(d)	67	89	56	79	56	57	24	45	89	01	25	67	89
145	HI1665(I)	78	89	56	79	57	68	36	57	89	25	13	68	89
146	UAS478(d)(I)	78	57	56	69	58	45	35	56	79	24	13	58	79
147	PBW 893	57	89	56	59	59	56	24	45	89	13	24	58	89

Area Under Disease Progress Curve (AUDPC) of leaf blight for LBSN entries:

The disease progress may account for different resistance components like latent period, size of spots, and number of spores per unit area etc. which are under the influence of prevailing weather conditions. A convenient option of identifying lines that allow slow disease development is the estimation of the Area Under Disease Progress Curve (AUDPC) which takes into account all the factors collectively leading to manifestation of disease progress in a genotype. The AUDPC was calculated and on the basis of mean, the entries score less than 100 may categories as resistant and from 101 to 500 may categories as moderately resistant. The entries are categories as follows:

A. Ayodhya

AUDPC	Entries
Upto 100	Nil
101 - 500	DBW417, PBW957, DBW477, PBW725, HD3059(C), HD3428, JKW304, HP1978, HD3447, HD3388(I) (C), UP3124, KRL2106, HD3249 (C), PBW913, DBW107(C)*, WH1323, HD3460, HD3293 (C), VL2041 (C), HPW349 (C), VL2059, VL907 (C), MACS6837, GW556, HD2932*, HMP4010*, HI1634, DBW441M, DBW428, DBW432, CG1040(I), MACS6844, NIAW4364, PBW891, DBW443*, DDW62(d), WH1306, NWS2222, UAS3027, LOK79, RAJ4083 (C), CG1047

B. Varanasi

AUDPC	Entries
Upto 100	KRL2106
101 - 500	HD3494, PBW916, HD2967, PBW725, JKW304, WH1402(I)(C), HP1978, PBW915, UP3124, HD3467, BCW29, PBW833(C), HD3460, HI1612 (C), VL2041 (C), WSM138, DBW425, NIAW4364, PBW891 and MP1378(I)

C. Sabour

AUDPC	Entries
Upto 100	Nil
101 - 500	Nil

D. Pune

AUDPC	Entries
Upto 100	Nil
101 - 500	Nil

E. Kalyani

AUDPC	Entries
Upto 100	Nil
101 - 500	DBW417, PBW916, DBW386*, HD3386(I)(C), HD3495, HI1612 (C), VL2041 (C) and GW322

F. Pantnagar

AUDPC	Entries
Upto 100	HI1668*, HD3494, PBW957, PBW916, DBW386*, PBW725, JKW261(C), NW8071, PBW644(C), PBW927, NIAW3170(C), DBW296, WH1402(I)(C), KRL2106, HI1612 (C), VL2059, MACS4125(d), HI8850(d), HI8737(d), DBW441M, UAS3029, UAS484(d), HI8851(d), HI8852(d), MPO1398(d), MACS6842, DDW62(d), MACS6222, MP1378(I), MACS6829, UAS446(d)
101 - 500	DBW417, DBW88 (C), DBW222(C)*, DBW477, HD3471, PBW826(C), DBW476, HD2967, HD3386(I)(C), PBW958, HD3455, HD3059(C), DBW173(C), WH1324, DBW422, RAJ4581, HD3428, HD3495, PBW771(C), PBW921, HI1653(C), HD3369, HD3468, WH1326, JKW304, PBW908, HP1978, HD3447, PBW915, HD3388(I) (C), UP3124, HD3249 (C), PBW913, HD3467, BCW29, UP3123, DBW107(C)*, PBW833(C), WH1323, HD3118(C), HD3171 (C), HD3460, HD3293 (C), K1317(C)*, VL2041 (C), HPW349 (C), HS562 (C), VL907 (C), MACS6837, MACS4135(d), HI1669, HI8849(d), MP3570, MPO1395, MACS6768, HI1650, GW547(I), HI8713(d), HI1674, WSM138, MACS6830, HMP4010*, CG1029, DBW428, DBW432, NIAW4267, MACS4131(d), DBW110, CG1036, HI1655*, HI8627(d), HI8823(d), DBW359(I), CG1040(I), MACS6844, NIAW4364, PBW891, DBW443*, AKAW5100*, WH1306, NWS2222, UAS3026, CG1045, MPO1395(d), MACS3949(d), DBW426, NIAW4114*, NIAW4120, NIAW4432, UAS3027, LOK79, RAJ4083 (C), HD3090 (C), CG1047, HI1605, NIAW3170, NIDW1149(d), HI1665(I), UAS478(d)(I) and PBW 893

G. Ludhiana

AUDPC	Entries
Upto 100	Nil
101 - 500	HD3086(C), HI1668*, HD3494, DBW417, DBW88 (C), PBW957, DBW222(C)*, PBW916, PBW826(C), DBW476, HD2967, PBW725, HD3386(I)(C), PBW958, HD3455, HD3059(C), JKW261(C), NW8071,

	DBW173(C), WH1324, DBW422, HD3428, PBW644(C), PBW927, HD3468, NIAW3170(C), PBW908, HP1978, PBW915, HD3388(I)(C), UP3124, KRL2106, HD3249 (C), PBW913, HD3467, BCW29, DBW107(C)*, PBW833(C) WH1323, HD3118(C), HI1621(C), HD3460, HD3293 (C), HI1612 (C), VL2041 (C), HPW349 (C), HS562 (C), VL907 (C), MACS4135(d), HI8713(d), HI8851(d), HI8852(d), PBW891 and NWS2222
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COORDINATORS

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PROGRAMME 4. KARNAL BUNT

4.1 KARNAL BUNT SCREENING NURSERY (KBSN) 2023-24

Wheat entries along with checks were evaluated for resistance to Karnal bunt at multilocation (Ludhiana, New Delhi, Hisar, Pantnagar, Karnal, Jammu and Malan) during 2023-24 crop season under artificially inoculated conditions. Data from Malan was not received. To determine the response of genotypes to Karnal bunt, earheads were injected with hypodermic syringe with adequate amount of inoculum (10,000 allantoids/ml water) at crop growth stage 49. The local isolates were used at all the test centres. Five earheads were inoculated in each entry during evening hours. After inoculation, high humidity was maintained for proper development of disease. The disease incidence in the earheads was recorded at crop maturity and was calculated by reckoning the infected and the total number of grains (both diseased and healthy) of 5 earheads per entry. Entries showing response of upto 5 percent coefficient of infection (average) were rated as resistant. KB incidence of AVT entries and checks of all centres is given in Table 4.1 and average KB incidence of all centres is also given in Table 1.3. The resistant entries identified are listed below.

AVTs 2023-24

Free from infection: Nil

Resistant (average incidence upto 5%):

DBW417, DBW477, HD3455, DBW173(C), HD3447, HD3118(C), MACS6837, MACS4125(d), MACS4135(d), HI8848(d), MPO1395, GW322, HD2932*, DBW441M, UAS3029, UAS484(d), HI8852(d), MACS4131(d), DBW110, HI1655*, MACS6842, NIAW4364, AKAW5100*, MACS3949(d), UAS3027, HI1605, UAS446(d) and NIDW1149(d)

Table: 4.1. Karnal bunt incidence in KBSN entries evaluated under artificially inoculated conditions at multilocation during 2023-24

S. No.	Entry	Karnal bunt incidence (%)							
		Hisar	Ludhiana	Karnal	Delhi	Pantnagar	Jammu	HS	ACI
1	HD3086(C)	8.1	8.0	11.9	39.5	2.0	7.1	39.5	12.8
2	HI1668*	5.3	8.0	11.3	18.4	0.0	5.0	18.4	8.0
3	HD3494	6.6	2.3	11.0	19.0	1.5	3.3	19.0	7.3
4	DBW417	6.5	1.1	0.0	13.1	0.7	7.5	13.1	4.8
5	DBW88 (C)	8.3	0.0	7.4	62.0	1.5	4.1	62.0	13.9
6	PBW957	9.6	5.3	2.3	48.7	0.3	5.1	48.7	11.9
7	DBW222(C)*	8.4	3.8	9.5	4.2	1.2	4.3	9.5	5.2
8	DBW477	11.2	3.7	4.6	9.3	0.1	0.3	11.2	4.9
9	HD3471	12.4	6.7	13.3	47.7	0.0	1.3	47.7	13.6
10	PBW916	11.9	6.0	14.0	23.6	0.0	4.3	23.6	10.0
11	DBW386*	5.6	2.1	5.5	18.0	1.4	6.1	18.0	6.4
12	PBW826(C)	5.4	5.1	2.3	36.8	2.0	0.0	36.8	8.6

13	DBW476	6.3	2.2	9.5	39.0	2.1	0.0	39.0	9.8
14	HD2967	8.7	37.0	5.1	19.3	1.0	1.3	37.0	12.1
15	PBW725	9.4	6.5	5.5	35.9	0.0	0.0	35.9	9.5
16	HD3386(I)(C)	5.8	5.6	9.8	36.6	1.3	0.0	36.6	9.8
17	PBW958	6.2	1.1	7.8	50.6	3.0	0.0	50.6	11.5
18	HD3455	5.3	0.0	0.0	22.0	2.1	0.0	22.0	4.9
19	HD3059(C)	6.6	41.7	3.6	32.5	0.1	2.3	41.7	14.5
20	JKW261(C)	7.3	10.8	0.0	28.2	0.2	3.3	28.2	8.3
20A	Infector	16.6	21.3	36.2	35.5	4.1	17.6	36.2	21.9
21	NW8071	6.3	0.0	6.2	28.5	0.0	8.4	28.5	8.2
22	DBW173(C)	6.5	3.7	2.0	6.6	0.0	0.0	6.6	3.1
23	WH1324	7.1	11.0	18.4	40.0	1.2	2.5	40.0	13.4
24	DBW422	9.3	13.8	6.7	34.9	1.1	7.1	34.9	12.1
25	RAJ4581	11.5	26.4	15.2	82.1	2.2	8.6	82.1	24.3
26	HD3428	8.2	4.6	15.1	27.3	3.1	6.1	27.3	10.7
27	HD3495	9.7	8.2	6.2	31.1	0.4	0.0	31.1	9.3
28	PBW771(C)	11.8	0.0	12.8	84.6	0.1	6.4	84.6	19.3
29	PBW921	12.1	4.5	15.5	12.5	1.9	6.3	15.5	8.8
30	PBW644(C)	6.7	4.5	5.7	2.8	2.1	12.3	12.3	5.7
31	HI1653(C)	8.4	10.3	10.6	22.4	2.4	4.4	22.4	9.7
32	PBW927	6.9	2.5	24.1	62.7	1.1	7.1	62.7	17.4
33	HD3369	9.1	0.0	7.9	20.9	2.1	0.0	20.9	6.7
34	HD3468	8.6	5.3	16.1	71.1	1.0	7.6	71.1	18.3
35	NIAW3170(C)	11.4	0.0	0.0	22.6	0.8	3.3	22.6	6.4
36	WH1326	11.7	11.1	9.0	40.8	0.9	4.1	40.8	12.9
37	DBW296	12.2	3.0	0.0	66.7	2.1	3.3	66.7	14.5
38	JKW304	8.5	0.0	0.0	53.0	0.0	7.6	53.0	11.5
39	WH1402(I)(C)	9.6	0.0	0.0	20.9	2.5	5.1	20.9	6.4
40	PBW908	10.2	5.2	0.0	27.9	0.0	4.5	27.9	8.0
40A	Infector	10.4	25.6	41.1	40.0	5.0	18.4	41.1	23.4
41	HP1978	6.7	1.2	3.2	39.5	1.8	0.0	39.5	8.7
42	HD3447	7.4	3.2	0.0	1.1	3.2	2.5	7.4	2.9
43	PBW915	6.2	10.0	18.5	50.3	1.5	6.6	50.3	15.5
44	HD3388(I) (C)	4.9	29.2	3.0	52.0	1.7	6.6	52.0	16.2
45	UP3124	7.8	30.0	9.1	6.6	3.0	3.3	30.0	10.0
46	KRL2106	8.3	0.0	0.0	28.1	4.3	5.1	28.1	7.6
47	HD3249 (C)	3.6	0.0	7.9	22.9	3.1	0.0	22.9	6.3
48	PBW913	3.2	13.6	9.8	49.1	2.9	5.5	49.1	14.0
49	HD3467	5.8	16.7	1.7	38.4	1.0	2.5	38.4	11.0
50	BCW29	6.1	0.0	2.0	47.9	1.5	0.0	47.9	9.6
51	UP3123	8.2	6.8	5.8	30.6	0.5	8.2	30.6	10.0

52	HI1563 (C)	6.7	15.4	14.0	19.5	1.6	8.6	19.5	11.0
53	DBW107(C)*	9.2	2.8	2.4	32.6	1.4	7.7	32.6	9.3
54	PBW833(C)	11.3	2.3	14.2	98.8	1.0	13.3	98.8	23.5
55	WH1323	13.1	3.0	0.0	6.2	1.4	13.3	13.3	6.2
56	HD3118(C)	10.6	0.0	0.0	10.2	0.8	6.2	10.6	4.6
57	HI1621(C)	12.2	0.0	0.0	28.2	1.1	1.3	28.2	7.1
58	HD3171 (C)	13.7	0.0	5.4	10.7	1.3	0.0	13.7	5.2
59	HD3460	13.8	11.2	1.7	53.3	2.4	0.0	53.3	13.7
60	HD3293 (C)	11.6	0.0	1.7	79.1	0.6	3.3	79.1	16.0
60A	Infector	18.1	20.0	45.6	30.5	5.4	21.2	45.6	23.5
61	HI1612 (C)	12.4	0.0	6.1	29.2	0.0	8.2	29.2	9.3
62	K1317(C)*	11.7	8.0	4.7	46.4	2.9	10.5	46.4	14.0
63	VL2041 (C)	14.1	10.0	0.6	3.1	2.0	5.1	14.1	5.8
64	HPW349 (C)	5.7	0.0	0.0	89.6	1.4	7.7	89.6	17.4
65	VL2059	4.4	34.7	0.0	15.6	1.1	0.0	34.7	9.3
66	HS562 (C)	8.2	0.0	1.1	40.8	1.1	7.1	40.8	9.7
67	VL907 (C)	10.9	0.0	2.2	35.8	1.6	8.6	35.8	9.8
68	MACS6837	8.6	0.0	0.0	13.4	2.1	3.3	13.4	4.6
69	MACS4125(d)	9.3	2.2	3.7	0.0	3.0	4.5	9.3	3.8
70	MACS4135(d)	6.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.3	6.8	1.6
71	HI1669	5.2	11.3	4.0	30.2	3.1	4.6	30.2	9.7
72	HI1683	6.4	0.0	3.2	43.9	0.7	2.1	43.9	9.4
73	HI1684	6.6	26.3	2.1	27.5	0.0	5.3	27.5	11.3
74	HI8848(d)	8.3	0.0	3.3	11.5	1.5	0.0	11.5	4.1
75	HI8849(d)	9.5	3.8	9.1	48.6	1.1	0.0	48.6	12.0
76	HI8850(d)	2.7	0.0	0.0	36.7	2.9	3.3	36.7	7.6
77	GW554	2.4	0.0	1.3	31.7	0.7	2.5	31.7	6.4
78	GW555	2.3	40.0	0.0	43.5	0.0	0.0	43.5	14.3
79	MP3570	9.3	10.0	3.5	15.7	2.0	1.3	15.7	7.0
80	MPO1395	10.3	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	6.4	10.3	3.0
80A	Infector	18.3	19.6	54.2	31.5	4.9	18.6	54.2	24.5
81	GW322	11.6	0.0	0.0	8.9	2.5	0.0	11.6	3.8
82	MACS6768	6.7	11.3	0.0	72.5	1.7	2.2	72.5	15.7
83	HI1650	9.3	8.3	1.4	30.4	3.0	4.1	30.4	9.4
84	GW547(I)	8.6	2.5	0.0	58.8	1.9	5.6	58.8	12.9
85	HI8737(d)	11.2	3.3	5.1	7.3	0.0	4.8	11.2	5.3
86	HI8713(d)	12.6	7.1	9.7	1.7	0.2	3.3	12.6	5.8
87	HI1674	8.4	3.3	4.0	25.8	1.7	0.0	25.8	7.2
88	HI1687	9.3	13.3	0.0	20.9	2.1	0.0	20.9	7.6
89	WSM138	8.7	3.3	4.0	76.1	1.1	1.3	76.1	15.7

90	MACS6830	11.6	5.0	41.3	30.0	0.9	4.1	41.3	15.5
91	DBW425	12.8	12.9	0.0	9.2	1.8	8.2	12.9	7.5
92	GW556	8.3	2.2	0.0	44.1	0.9	7.1	44.1	10.4
93	HD2932*	11.8	0.0	0.0	4.3	0.6	5.1	11.8	3.6
94	HMP4010*	12.4	0.0	0.0	38.6	2.9	4.1	38.6	9.7
95	HII634	7.3	20.0	0.0	39.1	2.7	4.0	39.1	12.2
96	CG1029	14.1	8.3	0.0	6.6	1.4	4.1	14.1	5.8
97	DBW441M	13.7	0.0	0.0	3.7	2.1	2.3	13.7	3.6
98	DBW428	5.3	0.0	0.0	24.4	0.0	2.5	24.4	5.4
99	DBW432	6.8	0.0	0.0	23.2	0.0	7.8	23.2	6.3
100	UAS3029	9.6	1.9	0.0	10.5	3.3	1.3	10.5	4.4
100A	Infector	18.2	20.8	39.9	28.0	5.0	20.1	39.9	22.0
101	UAS484(d)	12.5	2.0	0.0	3.5	2.1	0.0	12.5	3.3
102	NIAW4267	11.1	0.0	4.2	24.4	2.1	0.0	24.4	7.0
103	HI8851(d)	10.9	0.0	0.0	24.5	0.0	4.1	24.5	6.6
104	HI8852(d)	8.2	0.0	0.0	5.5	1.5	8.2	8.2	3.9
105	MACS4131(d)	6.5	6.7	0.0	7.8	1.7	4.3	7.8	4.5
106	MPO1398(d)	6.3	5.0	11.9	5.6	2.0	4.3	11.9	5.8
107	DBW110	6.4	8.0	0.0	10.5	1.1	0.0	10.5	4.3
108	CG1036	3.2	0.0	0.0	32.7	1.6	4.1	32.7	6.9
109	HII655*	3.4	0.0	0.0	18.9	1.3	0.0	18.9	3.9
110	HI8627(d)	3.9	6.0	14.8	89.6	2.6	0.0	89.6	19.5
111	HI8823(d)	3.1	0.0	16.1	6.3	2.1	8.2	16.1	6.0
112	DBW359(I)	5.7	0.0	2.9	40.5	1.3	6.2	40.5	9.4
113	CG1040(I)	3.3	11.9	0.0	29.2	0.2	10.5	29.2	9.2
114	MACS6842	1.1	0.0	1.3	18.8	0.7	2.1	18.8	4.0
115	MACS6844	1.5	0.0	5.5	52.6	1.0	0.0	52.6	10.1
116	NIAW4364	5.7	0.0	0.0	14.7	1.9	2.1	14.7	4.1
117	PBW891	6.2	7.1	3.3	50.9	0.0	0.0	50.9	11.2
118	DBW443*	8.3	7.5	0.0	50.0	0.3	8.2	50.0	12.4
119	DDW62(d)	5.6	0.0	3.6	21.8	2.2	0.0	21.8	5.5
120	AKAW5100**	5.1	2.5	0.0	13.0	3.2	0.0	13.0	4.0
120A	Infector	21.3	23.9	47.9	25.5	4.9	19.6	47.9	23.9
121	WH1306	9.3	0.0	8.6	29.1	1.1	0.0	29.1	8.0
122	NWS2222	8.6	8.3	8.5	19.9	1.3	3.3	19.9	8.3
123	UAS3026	12.5	10.8	0.0	28.6	2.0	8.1	28.6	10.3
124	CG1045	11.4	33.0	11.3	30.8	0.0	0.0	33.0	14.4
125	MPO1395(d)	10.3	6.4	2.3	37.6	3.7	7.3	37.6	11.3
126	MACS6222	8.9	0.0	5.2	41.3	2.0	4.1	41.3	10.3
127	MP1378(I)	11.1	0.0	3.4	47.4	2.1	5.1	47.4	11.5

128	MACS3949(d)	8.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	5.1	8.3	2.4
129	DBW426	9.1	0.0	5.8	13.7	0.0	8.1	13.7	6.1
130	MACS6829	8.3	6.7	31.9	8.2	0.0	7.5	31.9	10.4
131	NIAW4114*	6.3	60.7	13.9	12.4	0.6	5.2	60.7	16.5
132	NIAW4120	7.5	10.0	8.1	88.2	1.8	3.4	88.2	19.8
133	NIAW4432	11.5	11.1	3.4	3.4	1.9	0.0	11.5	5.2
134	UAS3027	12.5	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.6	8.4	12.5	4.0
135	LOK79	5.6	13.3	11.4	65.5	1.1	7.4	65.5	17.4
136	RAJ4083 (C)	8.7	0.0	5.3	28.3	1.1	1.3	28.3	7.5
137	HD3090 (C)	7.2	21.0	5.4	91.3	1.9	0.0	91.3	21.1
138	HI1633 (C)	9.2	11.8	4.9	44.0	1.2	1.3	44.0	12.1
139	CG1047	10.2	7.4	0.0	21.6	0.5	0.0	21.6	6.6
140	GW1368(d)	8.6	0.0	0.0	25.9	0.3	0.0	25.9	5.8
140A	Infector	24.0	19.2	54.0	41.2	4.7	19.3	54.0	27.1
141	HI1605	9.3	4.6	0.0	7.6	2.3	0.0	9.3	4.0
142	NIAW3170	8.4	0.0	2.9	17.3	2.1	2.5	17.3	5.5
143	UAS446(d)	3.6	0.0	0.0	10.4	0.8	2.5	10.4	2.9
144	NIDW1149(d)	4.2	0.0	6.0	9.7	1.1	3.6	9.7	4.1
145	HI1665(I)	6.1	0.0	31.0	72.0	0.4	0.0	72.0	18.3
146	UAS478(d)(I)	6.7	26.0	0.0	4.8	1.2	0.3	26.0	6.5
147	HS 691	8.6	0.0	9.1	20.1	0.4	0.3	20.1	6.4

COOPERATORS

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PROGRAMME 5. LOOSE SMUT

5.1 Evaluation of AVT material (2022-23) against *Ustilago segetum tritici*

Loose smut is an internally seed borne disease caused by *Ustilago segetum tritici* and mainly prevalent in northern hills and plains zone. Though the disease can be managed by seed treatment but resistant varieties are always preferred by the farmers to manage loose smut as it is economical and convenient. Keeping in view of higher preference of host resistance, the entries of AVTs (2022-23), were inoculated with local isolates of loose smut pathogen using 'Go go' method at hot spot locations like Almora, Hisar, Durgapura and Ludhiana. The inoculated seeds were sown again during 2023-24 crop season at these locations of NWPZ and NHZ for expression of disease. Both healthy as well as smutted tillers were counted and per cent infected tillers were calculated. Data from Malan centre was not received.

The variations were also observed amongst different genotypes at different locations under artificially inoculated conditions. The highest and average disease score was taken for each entry. The detailed data are presented in Table 5.1. The promising entries in AVTs are:

AVTs year, 2022-23

Free (No infection at any location): Nil

Resistant (Average score: 0.1-5.0 % infection): NIL

Table: 5.1. Percent Loose Smut infection in the entries of AVTs of year 2022-23 expressed during 2023-24 crop season

S. No.	Entry Name	Loose smut incidence (%)					
		Almora	Hisar	Durgapura	Ludhiana	HS	AV
1	HS691	0.0	21.1	0.5	0.0	21.1	5.4
2	HS692	34.7	33.3	14.4	2.5	34.7	21.2
3	VL3028	32.7	64.3	5.7	1.9	64.3	26.1
4	HPW484	67.8	46.6	28.6	1.5	67.8	36.1
5	VL907(C)	37.0	65.0	1.9	0.0	65.0	26.0
6	VL892(C)	26.4	55.0	16.6	6.8	55.0	26.2
7	HPW349(C)	51.0	63.3	18.8	5.3	63.3	34.6
8	HS562(C)	32.6	48.1	8.5	3.3	48.1	23.1
9	VL2041(I)(C)	25.0	52.5	14.2	7.8	52.5	24.9
10	PBW887	45.6	66.6	6.7	1.3	66.6	30.1
11	PBW889	43.8	65.0	4.3	0.0	65.0	28.3
12	HD3386	51.4	72.2	3.6	0.0	72.2	31.8
13	HD3470	59.1	61.1	2.9	11.6	61.1	33.7
14	HI1668	70.4	83.3	5.6	11.1	83.3	42.6
15	DBW386	46.7	65.0	4.1	10.5	65.0	31.6
16	UP3102	64.0	85.0	10.5	8.6	85.0	42.0
17	HD3428	7.3	43.3	4.5	3.2	43.3	14.6
18	PBW893	14.2	55.0	0.0	6.1	55.0	18.8

19	K2108	55.3	86.6	24.3	21.8	86.6	47.0
20	HD3059(C)	43.4	66.6	14.6	5.7	66.6	32.6
20A	Infector (Solanika)	42.4	86.6	44.8	24.1	86.6	49.5
21	DBW173(C)	49.7	64.0	5.6	0.0	64.0	29.8
22	PBW771(C)	45.2	15.0	40.9	0.0	45.2	25.3
23	JKW261(C)	45.2	81.1	13.2	42.2	81.1	45.4
24	WH1402	44.3	83.3	12.7	Miss	83.3	46.8
25	WH1311	56.5	42.7	29.4	Miss	56.5	42.9
26	UP3111	57.8	85.0	18.1	0.0	85.0	40.2
27	PBW899	66.2	65.0	23.3	3.3	66.2	39.4
28	PBW644(C)	29.0	73.3	0.0	0.0	73.3	25.6
29	DBW296(C)	38.8	46.6	19.1	0.0	46.6	26.1
30	HD3369(I)(C)	33.0	35.0	17.4	3.6	35.0	22.3
31	HI1653(I)(C)	25.6	45.0	23.9	2.5	45.0	24.2
32	HI1654(I)(C)	59.9	48.0	27.6	6.7	59.9	35.5
33	HD3388	54.5	33.3	33.5	0.0	54.5	30.3
34	HD3471	0.0	46.4	0.0	0.0	46.4	11.6
35	HD3249(C)	40.4	55.0	7.9	0.0	55.0	25.8
36	HD3086(C)	60.5	45.0	23.6	6.4	60.5	33.9
37	HD2967(C)	15.2	56.6	6.1	4.0	56.6	20.5
38	DBW222(C)	70.8	53.3	42.2	3.3	70.8	42.4
39	PBW826(I)(C)	46.2	62.5	16.2	14.0	62.5	34.7
40	DBW398	0.0	46.6	11.6	0.0	46.6	14.5
40A	Infector (Solanika)	35.9	86.0	38.1	22.5	86.0	45.6
41	HI1612(C)	26.5	45.0	10.1	0.0	45.0	20.4
42	K1317(C)	69.8	55.0	24.3	0.0	69.8	37.3
43	HD3171(C)	75.7	66.6	36.5	14.0	75.7	48.2
44	HD3293(C)	6.1	62.5	44.9	10.0	62.5	30.9
45	DBW252(C)	78.4	81.1	28.8	8.7	81.1	49.3
46	NWS2194	24.2	82.5	10.7	25.0	82.5	35.6
47	HI1669	49.7	87.3	30.1	0.0	87.3	41.8
48	HI1670	96.3	93.3	16.3	21.0	96.3	56.7
49	GW547	67.2	45.0	8.8	13.2	67.2	33.5
50	GW513(C)	57.7	62.5	48.7	5.4	62.5	43.6
51	HI1636 (C)	31.0	83.3	26.0	3.3	83.3	35.9
52	HI1650(I)(C)	54.8	86.6	10.0	7.5	86.6	39.7
53	MACS6768(I)(C)	16.8	65.0	18.2	15.4	65.0	28.8
54	HI1674	23.9	66.6	24.0	2.4	66.6	29.2
55	AKAW5104	57.2	84.0	14.7	2.6	84.0	39.6
56	HD2932(C)	29.6	65.0	18.0	9.0	65.0	30.4
57	MP4010(C)	46.1	63.3	11.9	23.0	63.3	36.1
58	HI1634(C)	53.2	83.3	41.6	8.2	83.3	46.6

59	CG1029(C)	40.8	86.6	4.5	5.6	86.6	34.4
60	DBW359	53.8	26.6	22.4	5.4	53.8	27.0
60A	Infector (Solanika)	31.3	84.0	42.6	23.5	84.0	45.3
61	DBW441	45.8	62.5	5.1	31.0	62.5	36.1
62	DBW442	49.0	83.3	14.5	7.3	83.3	38.5
63	CG1040	67.4	80.0	15.3	7.4	80.0	42.5
64	MP3288(C)	57.9	67.0	25.3	19.1	67.0	42.3
65	DBW110(C)	42.0	42.7	20.3	36.6	42.7	35.4
66	CG1036(I)(C)	56.6	35.0	3.5	3.4	56.6	24.6
67	HI1655(I)(C)	35.2	33.3	3.6	10.7	35.2	20.7
68	UAS3020	0.0	55.0	0.0	0.0	55.0	13.8
69	UAS3021	0.0	65.0	0.0	1.2	65.0	16.6
70	MACS6811	42.6	75.0	34.4	4.6	75.0	39.1
71	MACS6809	8.7	65.0	2.3	31.7	65.0	26.9
72	NIAW4183	16.7	45.0	26.3	0.0	45.0	22.0
73	NIAW4153	28.2	35.0	7.3	3.5	35.0	18.5
74	AKAW5314	73.2	65.0	21.2	15.9	73.2	43.8
75	AKAW5100	59.3	66.6	22.8	6.3	66.6	38.7
76	MP1378	28.1	45.0	0.0	5.3	45.0	19.6
77	MP1386	78.0	63.0	15.3	26.0	78.0	45.6
78	DBW443	56.3	88.0	7.8	6.0	88.0	39.5
79	DBW444	20.4	65.0	22.9	4.0	65.0	28.1
80	HD3469	12.1	83.3	4.1	13.3	83.3	28.2
80A	Infector (Solanika)	34.7	84.0	42.8	23.0	84.0	46.1
81	NWS2222	55.8	85.0	17.8	0.0	85.0	39.7
82	PWU15	42.3	65.0	15.6	9.8	65.0	33.2
83	WH1306	82.8	75.0	78.5	27.4	82.8	65.9
84	PBW891	32.1	76.0	8.0	0.0	76.0	29.0
85	HI8841(d)	51.8	60.0	13.8	15.0	60.0	35.1
86	UP3083	41.1	63.3	15.9	10.9	63.3	32.8
87	MACS3949(d)(C)	27.8	65.0	12.6	3.2	65.0	27.2
88	HI8826(d)(I)(C)	23.7	62.5	16.7	6.8	62.5	27.4
89	MACS4100(d)(I)(C)	60.0	46.6	6.7	17.1	60.0	32.6
90	MACS6222 (C)	67.9	56.2	46.1	0.0	67.9	42.6
91	HI1672	87.9	62.5	31.0	1.6	87.9	45.7
92	HI1673	82.2	44.0	6.4	8.1	82.2	35.2
93	HI1675	22.1	56.0	1.4	10.5	56.0	22.5
94	DBW394	63.8	65.0	40.8	1.0	65.0	42.7
95	DBW395	48.8	86.6	18.9	23.2	86.6	44.4
96	MACS6814	44.9	45.0	15.2	0.0	45.0	26.3
97	MACS6805	27.5	55.0	38.3	0.0	55.0	30.2
98	NIAW4114	62.5	66.6	16.3	0.0	66.6	36.3

99	NIAW4120	36.1	65.0	30.3	0.0	65.0	32.8
100	UAS3022	27.6	83.3	30.3	7.3	83.3	37.1
100A	Infector (Solanika)	40.1	85.0	44.3	17.1	85.0	46.6
101	UAS3023	48.5	33.3	28.2	8.1	48.5	29.5
102	MP3557	71.1	55.0	29.9	0.0	71.1	39.0
103	MP3556	32.6	83.3	11.9	0.0	83.3	32.0
104	PBW897	34.2	62.5	26.2	0.0	62.5	30.7
105	MP1388	20.9	42.7	23.4	0.0	42.7	21.8
106	GW542	20.3	84.0	15.1	0.0	84.0	29.9
107	GW538	36.4	42.7	22.9	0.0	42.7	25.5
108	WH1310	58.4	45.0	24.1	0.0	58.4	31.9
109	LOK79	21.5	65.0	4.8	0.0	65.0	22.8
110	RAJ4083(C)	26.7	85.0	17.6	0.0	85.0	32.3
111	HD3090(C)	5.4	30.0	19.3	0.0	30.0	13.7
112	HI1633(C)	48.5	75.0	40.4	0.9	75.0	41.2
113	UAS478(d)	35.9	25.0	12.6	5.4	35.9	19.7
114	UAS481(d)	41.9	45.0	25.0	9.2	45.0	30.3
115	HI1665	99.3	35.0	27.4	6.7	99.3	42.1
116	HI8840(d)	43.4	75.0	23.4	2.4	75.0	36.0
117	DBW397	60.9	66.6	17.2	2.0	66.6	36.7
118	DDW61(d)	43.0	75.0	10.5	9.2	75.0	34.4
119	NIAW4028	64.0	45.0	27.5	16.2	64.0	38.2
120	HI1605(C)	45.2	85.0	18.7	9.0	85.0	39.5
120A	Infector (Solanika)	42.9	86.6	38.5	17.1	86.6	46.3
121	NIAW3170(C)	48.9	83.3	16.0	19.2	83.3	41.9
122	UAS446(d)(C)	57.1	65.0	30.6	11.2	65.0	41.0
123	NIDW1149(d)(C)	4.3	81.1	8.7	33.3	81.1	31.9
124	DBW380	55.5	32.0	43.4	2.7	55.5	33.4
125	DBW370(I)(C)	44.7	66.6	20.8	0.0	66.6	33.0
126	DBW371(I)(C)	52.2	36.0	35.4	2.6	52.2	31.6
127	DBW372(I)(C)	80.3	85.0	43.6	0.0	85.0	52.2
128	PBW872(I)(C)	28.0	22.2	8.9	6.3	28.0	16.4
129	DBW377	69.4	85.0	12.5	5.4	85.0	43.1
130	CG1044	83.5	86.6	25.5	0.0	86.6	48.9
131	GW543	33.3	43.3	10.4	0.0	43.3	21.8
132	DBW187(C)	29.7	65.0	18.8	23.5	65.0	34.2
133	DBW303(C)	66.7	42.7	28.5	16.1	66.7	38.5
134	GW322(C)	42.8	33.3	17.0	11.8	42.8	26.2

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PROGRAMME 6. POWDERY MILDEW

6.1: POWDERY MILDEW SCREENING NURSERY (PMSN)

Powdery mildew caused by *Blumeria graminis* (DC.) Speer f. sp. *tritici* is emerging as an important disease of wheat in NWPZ and NHZ during cool years and may cause heavy losses in susceptible varieties. Keeping in view the importance of powdery mildew, during 2023-24 crop season, 148 entries of AVTs and promising entries were screened against powdery mildew at hot spot locations in NHZ and NWPZ viz., Almora, Shimla, Pantnagar, Wellington, Dhaulakuan, Malan, and Jammu. Inoculations were done with the local isolate by dusting the inoculum on the test entries. Scoring was done at dough stage on 0-9 scale. The disease scores of AVT entries along with check varieties have been presented in Table 6.1. The entries found promising against powdery mildew are given below.

AVTs 2023-24

Resistant Entries (Av. score 0-3, highest score upto 5):

WH1324, HD3249 (C), MACS4125(d), UAS484(d), MPO1398(d), DBW110, DBW359(I), CG1040(I), MACS6842 and WH1306. Besides the entries with average score upto 3 are HI1668*, HD3455, JKW261(C), NW8071, DBW173(C), NIAW3170(C), WH1326, HP1978, UP3123, HI1612 (C), UAS3029, PBW891, DDW62(d) and NIDW1149(d) but highest score exceeded above 5 at only one center.

Table: 6.1. Powdery mildew severity in PMSN entries evaluated under artificially inoculated conditions at multilocation during 2023-24

S. No.	Entry	Powdery Mildew Score (0-9)								
		Almora	Shimla	Pantnagar	Wellington	Dhaulakuan	Malan	Jammu	HS	AV
1	HD3086(C)	3	1	3	4	6	6	5	6	4
2	HI1668*	3	1	3	6	4	3	4	6	3
3	HD3494	1	1	5	4	6	3	5	6	4
4	DBW417	3	1	3	5	4	6	5	6	4
5	DBW88 (C)	3	3	5	6	6	6	7	7	5
6	PBW957	3	3	5	5	9	6	7	9	5
7	DBW222(C)*	2	1	5	5	9	6	7	9	5
8	DBW477	3	1	5	5	9	6	6	9	5
9	HD3471	3	0	7	3	6	3	3	7	4
10	PBW916	5	0	5	5	6	3	6	6	4
11	DBW386*	3	3	5	4	6	9	5	9	5
12	PBW826(C)	3	3	5	4	4	3	5	5	4
13	DBW476	3	5	5	5	4	6	7	7	5
14	HD2967	1	0	3	3	9	3	7	9	4
15	PBW725	1	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	5
16	HD3386(I)(C)	3	3	1	5	4	5	7	7	4
17	PBW958	5	5	5	7	6	6	5	7	6
18	HD3455	1	3	1	3	6	3	5	6	3

19	HD3059(C)	1	5	0	6	6	6	7	7	4
20	JKW261(C)	3	0	0	5	6	3	5	6	3
20A	Infector	5	5	9	7	9	9	5	9	7
21	NW8071	1	0	1	5	4	3	7	7	3
22	DBW173(C)	3	1	1	5	2	3	7	7	3
23	WH1324	3	1	3	5	1	3	4	5	3
24	DBW422	1	7	3	6	1	4	4	7	4
25	RAJ4581	3	7	1	6	1	6	7	7	4
26	HD3428	3	5	5	7	1	3	7	7	4
27	HD3495	3	7	5	6	4	9	5	9	6
28	PBW771(C)	3	7	7	9	7	6	5	9	6
29	PBW921	1	3	5	6	2	3	5	6	4
30	PBW644(C)	3	3	3	5	2	6	4	6	4
31	HI1653(C)	3	7	0	6	2	6	8	8	5
32	PBW927	3	1	3	5	2	6	9	9	4
33	HD3369	3	1	1	4	2	6	7	7	3
34	HD3468	3	3	5	5	8	3	5	8	5
35	NIAW3170(C)	1	3	0	4	4	6	5	6	3
36	WH1326	1	1	3	4	6	3	3	6	3
37	DBW296	3	3	1	3	2	9	6	9	4
38	JKW304	3	5	3	6	6	9	5	9	5
39	WH1402(I)(C)	3	5	0	5	7	6	1	7	4
40	PBW908	3	3	1	5	2	9	7	9	4
40A	Infector	5	7	8	7	9	9	9	9	8
41	HP1978	3	3	0	2	2	3	7	7	3
42	HD3447	3	0	0	2	2	6	8	8	3
43	PBW915	5	7	3	5	6	9	9	9	6
44	HD3388(I) (C)	3	5	3	3	4	6	7	7	4
45	UP3124	3	5	1	5	6	6	4	6	4
46	KRL2106	3	5	5	3	6	6	3	6	4
47	HD3249 (C)	3	3	1	4	4	3	3	4	3
48	PBW913	1	5	0	5	4	6	8	8	4
49	HD3467	3	5	3	3	4	9	7	9	5
50	BCW29	3	5	5	5	9	6	7	9	6
51	UP3123	3	3	1	4	6	3	3	6	3
52	HI1563 (C)	3	5	7	6	8	3	3	8	5
53	DBW107(C)*	3	5	5	8	8	6	7	8	6
54	PBW833(C)	1	5	5	7	6	6	5	7	5
55	WH1323	3	3	7	7	6	6	4	7	5
56	HD3118(C)	3	1	3	5	6	3	5	6	4

57	HI1621(C)	1	3	1	5	6	6	5	6	4
58	HD3171 (C)	3	3	3	3	6	3	7	7	4
59	HD3460	3	5	0	5	9	1	7	9	4
60	HD3293 (C)	3	3	3	3	6	1	7	7	4
60A	Infector	5	7	9	7	9	9	9	9	8
61	HI1612 (C)	3	3	1	5	6	1	3	6	3
62	K1317(C)*	3	5	3	8	4	3	6	8	5
63	VL2041 (C)	3	5	5	4	4	1	5	5	4
64	HPW349 (C)	3	3	3	6	6	3	5	6	4
65	VL2059	3	5	5	5	8	6	7	8	6
66	HS562 (C)	3	3	1	7	8	3	7	8	5
67	VL907 (C)	3	3	3	6	6	1	7	7	4
68	MACS6837	3	0	1	6	6	1	7	7	3
69	MACS4125(d)	1	1	3	5	2	1	5	5	3
70	MACS4135(d)	3	5	5	6	6	1	5	6	4
71	HI1669	3	3	7	7	8	3	7	8	5
72	HI1683	3	1	5	5	9	1	5	9	4
73	HI1684	3	3	5	6	9	3	5	9	5
74	HI8848(d)	1	7	7	9	9	1	7	9	6
75	HI8849(d)	2	7	5	9	8	3	5	9	6
76	HI8850(d)	1	7	7	9	7	1	3	9	5
77	GW554	3	3	5	9	8	6	5	9	6
78	GW555	3	1	3	9	8	3	5	9	5
79	MP3570	1	0	3	9	6	3	5	9	4
80	MPO1395	3	5	1	9	6	3	6	9	5
80A	Infector	5	5	7	9	9	9	9	9	8
81	GW322	2	3	7	9	9	6	5	9	6
82	MACS6768	3	5	5	9	9	6	6	9	6
83	HI1650	2	5	5	9	9	3	5	9	5
84	GW547(I)	1	3	5	5	6	1	5	6	4
85	HI8737(d)	3	9	7	8	6	1	5	9	6
86	HI8713(d)	2	5	5	8	8	6	3	8	5
87	HI1674	3	1	3	9	8	6	5	9	5
88	HI1687	3	0	1	9	6	3	5	9	4
89	WSM138	3	1	5	9	6	1	6	9	4
90	MACS6830	3	5	0	9	6	3	6	9	5
91	DBW425	3	5	3	5	4	1	4	5	4
92	GW556	2	7	3	5	8	3	6	8	5
93	HD2932*	1	3	5	9	6	3	4	9	4
94	HMP4010*	3	7	5	9	9	6	5	9	6

95	HI1634	3	5	7	6	9	3	5	9	5
96	CG1029	1	1	5	6	8	6	5	8	5
97	DBW441M	3	5	3	9	6	6	2	9	5
98	DBW428	2	1	3	6	6	6	3	6	4
99	DBW432	3	0	0	9	6	1	4	9	3
100	UAS3029	1	3	3	5	6	3	3	6	3
100A	Infector	5	5	7	7	9	9	8	9	7
101	UAS484(d)	3	1	3	4	0	1	3	4	2
102	NIAW4267	2	3	5	6	8	3	3	8	4
103	HI8851(d)	1	5	7	9	2	1	7	9	5
104	HI8852(d)	2	5	5	5	6	1	5	6	4
105	MACS4131(d)	3	7	5	9	2	1	4	9	4
106	MPO1398(d)	2	3	3	3	2	1	5	5	3
107	DBW110	3	1	3	2	4	1	5	5	3
108	CG1036	3	3	1	3	8	3	7	8	4
109	HI1655*	2	5	3	5	4	3	7	7	4
110	HI8627(d)	1	3	5	5	4	1	7	7	4
111	HI8823(d)	3	5	7	9	6	3	4	9	5
112	DBW359(I)	2	1	0	3	2	1	4	4	2
113	CG1040(I)	3	3	1	4	4	3	4	4	3
114	MACS6842	2	3	0	3	4	3	2	4	2
115	MACS6844	3	0	5	3	4	6	5	6	4
116	NIAW4364	3	0	0	4	2	6	6	6	3
117	PBW891	3	3	3	3	2	6	4	6	3
118	DBW443*	3	5	1	5	2	6	6	6	4
119	DDW62(d)	3	5	0	3	2	1	6	6	3
120	AKAW5100**	3	7	1	5	7	6	5	7	5
120A	Infector	3	3	8	8	9	9	8	9	7
121	WH1306	1	0	1	4	0	3	4	4	2
122	NWS2222	1	5	0	9	9	1	3	9	4
123	UAS3026	1	3	0	7	6	6	5	7	4
124	CG1045	3	5	1	7	4	6	6	7	5
125	MPO1395(d)	1	0	3	9	6	1	4	9	3
126	MACS6222	1	5	0	7	9	9	4	9	5
127	MP1378(I)	3	7	0	8	9	9	5	9	6
128	MACS3949(d)	1	7	3	9	9	9	5	9	6
129	DBW426	1	7	1	5	8	6	3	8	4
130	MACS6829	1	0	5	5	8	6	7	8	5
131	NIAW4114*	3	3	5	6	8	9	6	9	6
132	NIAW4120	3	1	3	9	8	9	3	9	5

133	NIAW4432	1	3	3	3	9	6	6	9	4
134	UAS3027	1	5	1	4	8	9	5	9	5
135	LOK79	1	5	5	7	9	5	6	9	5
136	RAJ4083 (C)	1	1	3	9	9	6	6	9	5
137	HD3090 (C)	3	3	7	9	9	3	6	9	6
138	HI1633 (C)	3	5	1	9	9	9	6	9	6
139	CG1047	1	3	5	9	9	6	5	9	5
140	GW1368(d)	1	7	5	9	9	6	4	9	6
140A	Infector	5	9	9	8	9	9	9	9	8
141	HI1605	1	5	5	9	8	6	4	9	5
142	NIAW3170	1	1	3	4	8	3	6	8	4
143	UAS446(d)	1	5	1	5	8	3	5	8	4
144	NIDW1149(d)	3	1	1	3	8	3	5	8	3
145	HI1665(I)	1	3	3	6	6	9	5	9	5
146	UAS478(d)(I)	3	0	3	4	9	6	5	9	4
147	BL 3028	3	0	3	5	9	9	5	9	5
148	PBW 893	1	1	5	4	6	6	6	6	4

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PROGRAMME 7. REGION SPECIFIC DISEASES OF LIMITED IMPORTANCE

FUSARIUM HEAD BLIGHT (FHB) OR HEAD SCAB

AVT entries along with checks were evaluated under artificially inoculated conditions at Coochbehar, Kalyani, Delhi, Gurdaspur and Karnal. Disease scoring scale (0-5) has been used. A total 146 entries were evaluated and entry-wise reaction of AVTs entries (2023-24) has been given in Tables 7.1. On the basis of highest score (≥ 2.0) HD3447 and HP1978 were found resistant. Data from Dhaulakuan centre was not received. Data of Wellington centre was rejected due to erratic disease.

Test Locations: Coochbehar, Kalyani, Delhi, Gurdaspur and Karnal

Table: 7.1. Performance of AVTs material against head scab (% incidence) under multilocational testing during 2023-24

S. No.	Entry name	Head Scab Severity (0-5 Scale)					AV	HS
		Coochbehar	Kalyani	Gurdaspur	Delhi	Karnal		
1	HD3086(C)	1	2	2	3	3	2	3
2	HI1668	1	2	3	3	4	3	4
3	HD3494	2	2	3	2	3	2	3
4	DBW417	1	2	3	3	3	2	3
5	DBW88 (C)	1	1	3	3	3	2	3
6	PBW957	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
7	DBW222(C)	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
8	DBW477	2	2	2	3	4	3	4
9	HD3471	1	1	2	3	3	2	3
10	PBW916	1	2	3	3	3	2	3
11	DBW386	1	2	4	3	3	3	4
12	PBW826(C)	1	2	3	3	3	2	3
13	DBW476	2	2	2	3	3	2	3
14	HD2967	2	2	4	3	3	3	4
15	PBW725	1	2	2	3	3	2	3
16	HD3386(I)(C)	1	2	4	3	3	3	4
17	PBW958	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
18	HD3455	1	2	3	3	4	3	4
19	HD3059(C)	1	1	4	3	4	3	4
20	JKW261(C)	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
20A	Infector	3	3	5	4	4	4	5
21	NW8071	1	2	3	3	3	2	3
22	DBW173(C)	2	2	3	3	4	3	4
23	WH1324	1	2	2	2	3	2	3
24	DBW422	2	2	4	3	4	3	4

25	RAJ4581	1	2	3	3	3	2	3
26	HD3428	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
27	HD3495	2	2	2	2	3	2	3
28	PBW771(C)	1	2	4	3	4	3	4
29	PBW921	1	2	3	3	3	2	3
30	PBW644(C)	1	2	2	3	3	2	3
31	HI1653(C)	1	1	3	3	3	2	3
32	PBW927	1	2	4	3	4	3	4
33	HD3369	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
34	HD3468	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
35	NIAW3170(C)	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
36	WH1326	1	2	2	3	3	2	3
37	DBW296	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
38	JKW304	2	2	4	3	3	3	4
39	WH1402(I)(C)	2	2	2	3	3	2	3
40	PBW908	2	2	5	3	3	3	5
40A	Infector	3	3	5	5	5	4	5
41	HP1978	1	2	2	2	2	2	2
42	HD3447	1	2	2	2	2	2	2
43	PBW915	1	2	2	3	3	2	3
44	HD3388(I) (C)	1	2	5	3	3	3	5
45	UP3124	2	2	3	2	2	2	3
46	KRL2106	2	2	2	3	3	2	3
47	HD3249 (C)	1	2	2	4	4	3	4
48	PBW913	1	1	2	3	3	2	3
49	HD3467	1	2	2	3	3	2	3
50	BCW29	1	2	3	2	2	2	3
51	UP3123	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
52	HI1563 (C)	2	2	3	4	4	3	4
53	DBW107(C)	2	2	5	3	3	3	5
54	PBW833(C)	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
55	WH1323	2	2	2	3	3	2	3
56	HD3118(C)	1	2	5	3	3	3	5
57	HI1621(C)	1	2	2	3	3	2	3
58	HD3171 (C)	1	2	2	3	3	2	3
59	HD3460	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
60	HD3293 (C)	1	2	3	2	2	2	3
60A	Infector	3	3	5	5	5	4	5
61	HI1612 (C)	1	2	2	3	4	2	4
62	K1317(C)	1	2	3	3	3	2	3

63	VL2041 (C)	2	2	2	2	3	2	3
64	HPW349 (C)	1	2	3	3	3	2	3
65	VL2059	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
66	HS562 (C)	1	2	3	3	3	2	3
67	VL907 (C)	2	2	2	3	3	2	3
68	MACS6837	2	2	2	3	3	2	3
69	MACS4125(d)	2	2	3	4	4	3	4
70	MACS4135(d)	1	2	3	2	2	2	3
71	HI1669	1	2	5	3	4	3	5
72	HI1683	1	1	3	3	3	2	3
73	HI1684	2	2	4	3	4	3	4
74	HI8848(d)	2	2	5	3	5	3	5
75	HI8849(d)	2	2	3	4	4	3	4
76	HI8850(d)	1	2	3	3	3	2	3
77	GW554	2	2	5	3	3	3	5
78	GW555	1	2	5	4	4	3	5
79	MP3570	1	2	5	3	3	3	5
80	MPO1395	1	2	3	4	4	3	4
80A	Infector	3	3	5	5	5	4	5
81	GW322	2	2	4	3	4	3	4
82	MACS6768	2	2	4	3	4	3	4
83	HI1650	2	2	4	4	4	3	4
84	GW547(I)	1	2	4	3	4	3	4
85	HI8737(d)	1	2	3	3	4	3	4
86	HI8713(d)	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
87	HI1674	2	2	4	3	4	3	4
88	HI1687	1	2	3	3	3	2	3
89	WSM138	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
90	MACS6830	1	2	3	3	3	2	3
91	DBW425	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
92	GW556	2	2	4	3	3	3	4
93	HD2932	1	2	4	3	4	3	4
94	MP4010	2	2	5	3	3	3	5
95	HI1634	2	2	5	3	3	3	5
96	CG1029	1	2	5	3	3	3	5
97	DBW441M	1	2	3	3	3	2	3
98	DBW428	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
99	DBW432	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
100	UAS3029	2	2	2	3	4	3	4
100A	Infector	3	3	5	5	5	4	5

101	UAS484(d)	1	2	3	3	3	2	3
102	NIAW4267	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
103	HI8851(d)	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
104	HI8852(d)	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
105	MACS4131(d)	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
106	MPO1398(d)	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
107	DBW110	1	2	3	3	3	2	3
108	CG1036	2	2	5	3	3	3	3
109	HI1655	1	2	3	3	3	2	3
110	HI8627(d)	2	2	2	4	4	3	4
111	HI8823(d)	2	2	2	3	3	2	3
112	DBW359(I)	2	2	2	3	3	2	3
113	CG1040(I)	2	2	3	3	4	3	4
114	MACS6842	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
115	MACS6844	2	2	4	3	3	3	4
116	NIAW4364	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
117	PBW891	1	2	3	3	3	2	3
118	DBW443	1	2	3	3	3	2	3
119	DDW62(d)	2	2	3	4	4	3	4
120	AKAW5100	2	2	2	3	3	2	3
120A	Infector	3	3	5	4	5	4	5
121	WH1306	2	2	2	2	2	3	3
122	NWS2222	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
123	UAS3026	1	2	3	3	3	2	3
124	CG1045	1	2	3	3	3	2	3
125	MPO1395(d)	2	2	3	4	4	3	4
126	MACS6222	2	2	2	3	3	2	3
127	MP1378(I)	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
128	MACS3949(d)	1	2	3	4	4	3	4
129	DBW426	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
130	MACS6829	1	2	5	3	4	3	5
131	NIAW4114	1	2	5	3	4	3	5
132	NIAW4120	2	2	5	3	4	3	5
133	NIAW4432	1	2	4	3	3	3	4
134	UAS3027	1	2	4	3	4	3	4
135	LOK79	2	2	5	3	4	3	5
136	RAJ4083 (C)	2	2	3	4	4	3	4
137	HD3090 (C)	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
138	HI1633 (C)	2	2	4	3	3	3	4
139	CG1047	2	2	5	3	3	3	5

140	GW1368(d)	2	2	5	4	4	3	4
140A	Infecter	3	3	5	4	5	4	5
141	HI1605	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
142	NIAW3170	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
143	UAS446(d)	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
144	NIDW1149(d)	1	2	5	3	4	3	5
145	HI1665(I)	2	2	5	3	4	3	5
146	UAS478(d)(I)	2	2	3	3	3	3	3

COOPERATORS

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M.S. SAHARAN	DELHI
SATYAJIT HEMBRAM	COOCHVIHAR
PRADEEP SHARMA, PREM LAL KASHYAP, & RAVINDRA KUMAR	KARNAL (COORDINATING UNIT)

FLAG SMUT, *Urocystis agropyri* (Preuss) Sch.

Test Locations: Ludhiana, Hisar and Durgapura

Flag smut is soil and externally seed borne disease caused by *Urocystis agropyri*. The spores of the pathogen can survive for longer period in the soil. A total 146 entries were screened and entry-wise reaction of AVTs (2023-24) has been given in Table 7.2.

The entries NIDW1149(d), HI1605, NIAW4364, MACS6842 were found free at all the tested locations.

Table: 7.2. Performance of AVTs entries against flag smut (% incidence) under multilocational testing during 2023-24

S. No.	Entry	Flag smut incidence (%)				
		Ludhiana	Hisar	Durgapura	HS	AV
1	HD3086(C)	7.14	6.30	3.93	7.14	5.79
2	HI1668	NG	6.40	0.00	6.40	3.20
3	HD3494	1.98	9.20	0.00	9.20	3.73
4	DBW417	0.00	5.70	3.09	5.70	2.93
5	DBW88 (C)	0.00	5.40	0.00	5.40	1.80
6	PBW957	1.96	7.30	0.95	7.30	3.40
7	DBW222(C)	0.00	9.10	0.00	9.10	3.03
8	DBW477	1.16	8.40	0.00	8.40	3.19
9	HD3471	0.00	6.30	0.00	6.30	2.10
10	PBW916	10.20	6.50	2.65	10.20	6.45
11	DBW386	2.33	8.60	2.11	8.60	4.35
12	PBW826(C)	0.00	6.40	0.67	6.40	2.36
13	DBW476	0.00	8.10	0.00	8.10	2.70
14	HD2967	0.95	5.50	0.00	5.50	2.15
15	PBW725	0.00	5.60	0.00	5.60	1.87
16	HD3386(I)(C)	1.33	8.20	3.51	8.20	4.35
17	PBW958	1.20	9.70	0.00	9.70	3.63
18	HD3455	0.00	8.40	0.00	8.40	2.80
19	HD3059(C)	2.60	5.40	0.00	5.40	2.67
20	JKW261(C)	4.65	6.20	1.75	6.20	4.20
20A	Infector	11.32	28.33	7.32	28.33	15.66
21	NW8071	0.00	11.20	0.00	11.20	3.73
22	DBW173(C)	3.39	12.40	1.12	12.40	5.64
23	WH1324	0.00	9.90	0.00	9.90	3.30
24	DBW422	0.00	7.60	2.94	7.60	3.51

25	RAJ4581	0.00	6.70	0.00	6.70	2.23
26	HD3428	1.59	5.80	0.00	5.80	2.46
27	HD3495	1.30	8.50	0.00	8.50	3.27
28	PBW771(C)	0.00	5.40	0.00	5.40	1.80
29	PBW921	0.00	4.10	0.00	4.10	1.37
30	PBW644(C)	0.83	11.10	0.00	11.10	3.98
31	HI1653(C)	1.79	12.80	2.11	12.80	5.57
32	PBW927	3.64	8.30	2.96	8.30	4.97
33	HD3369	1.69	8.50	0.00	8.50	3.40
34	HD3468	6.12	11.40	0.00	11.40	5.84
35	NIAW3170(C)	2.91	11.60	3.23	11.60	5.91
36	WH1326	0.00	9.70	0.00	9.70	3.23
37	DBW296	3.57	14.30	0.68	14.30	6.18
38	JKW304	17.46	8.70	3.74	17.46	9.97
39	WH1402(I)(C)	0.00	11.20	1.48	11.20	4.23
40	PBW908	10.61	9.60	2.30	10.61	7.50
40A	Infector	12.05	24.20	8.80	24.20	15.02
41	HP1978	7.41	8.60	3.19	8.60	6.40
42	HD3447	0.00	6.40	0.00	6.40	2.13
43	PBW915	0.00	5.20	0.00	5.20	1.73
44	HD3388(I) (C)	3.26	3.40	0.00	3.40	2.22
45	UP3124	0.00	5.70	0.00	5.70	1.90
46	KRL2106	8.89	8.60	0.00	8.89	5.83
47	HD3249 (C)	0.00	6.80	0.00	6.80	2.27
48	PBW913	0.00	9.10	0.00	9.10	3.03
49	HD3467	3.23	10.20	1.35	10.20	4.93
50	BCW29	1.23	12.10	0.00	12.10	4.44
51	UP3123	0.00	13.30	0.00	13.30	4.43
52	HI1563 (C)	2.22	3.40	0.00	3.40	1.87
53	DBW107(C)	5.80	4.20	0.00	5.80	3.33
54	PBW833(C)	2.94	3.50	0.00	3.50	2.15
55	WH1323	0.00	5.70	0.00	5.70	1.90
56	HD3118(C)	0.00	8.20	0.00	8.20	2.73
57	HI1621(C)	0.00	11.70	0.00	11.70	3.90
58	HD3171 (C)	0.00	12.50	0.00	12.50	4.17
59	HD3460	5.63	10.60	2.75	10.60	6.33
60	HD3293 (C)	0.00	11.40	0.75	11.40	4.05
60A	Infector	16.90	25.00	4.89	25.00	15.60
61	HI1612 (C)	1.35	12.20	6.82	12.20	6.79
62	K1317(C)	3.45	3.60	4.35	4.35	3.80

63	VL2041 (C)	0.00	5.40	0.00	5.40	1.80
64	HPW349 (C)	0.00	6.80	0.93	6.80	2.58
65	VL2059	3.45	8.10	0.00	8.10	3.85
66	HS562 (C)	0.00	8.10	0.00	8.10	2.70
67	VL907 (C)	2.86	8.10	0.00	8.10	3.65
68	MACS6837	0.00	5.20	0.00	5.20	1.73
69	MACS4125(d)	0.00	6.70	0.00	6.70	2.23
70	MACS4135(d)	0.00	6.50	0.00	6.50	2.17
71	HI1669	4.88	6.50	0.00	6.50	3.79
72	HI1683	0.00	6.50	0.00	6.50	2.17
73	HI1684	NG	6.50	1.40	6.50	3.95
74	HI8848(d)	NG	8.30	0.00	8.30	4.15
75	HI8849(d)	0.00	6.10	0.00	6.10	2.03
76	HI8850(d)	0.00	5.30	0.00	5.30	1.77
77	GW554	3.45	5.30	0.00	5.30	2.92
78	GW555	0.00	3.20	0.00	3.20	1.07
79	MP3570	0.00	2.50	0.00	2.50	0.83
80	MPO1395	0.00	5.40	0.00	5.40	1.80
80A	Infector	22.22	20.40	5.90	22.22	16.17
81	GW322	8.53	8.30	3.06	8.53	6.63
82	MACS6768	2.99	7.10	0.00	7.10	3.36
83	HI1650	4.76	5.40	0.00	5.40	3.39
84	GW547(I)	3.23	6.40	0.00	6.40	3.21
85	HI8737(d)	0.00	8.20	0.00	8.20	2.73
86	HI8713(d)	1.08	8.10	0.00	8.10	3.06
87	HI1674	2.70	9.40	0.00	9.40	4.03
88	HI1687	7.69	11.40	1.95	11.40	7.01
89	WSM138	3.23	10.70	0.00	10.70	4.64
90	MACS6830	1.52	8.60	0.00	8.60	3.37
91	DBW425	2.44	9.30	1.39	9.30	4.38
92	GW556	0.00	10.70	0.00	10.70	3.57
93	HD2932	0.00	8.50	0.00	8.50	2.83
94	MP4010	2.17	12.60	0.00	12.60	4.92
95	HI1634	3.45	10.50	5.32	10.50	6.42
96	CG1029	16.36	11.10	4.14	16.36	10.53
97	DBW441M	0.00	14.20	1.57	14.20	5.26
98	DBW428	3.03	13.30	0.66	13.30	5.66
99	DBW432	1.64	12.50	2.42	12.50	5.52
100	UAS3029	2.33	11.70	3.09	11.70	5.71
100A	Infector	10.31	15.20	5.49	15.20	10.33

101	UAS484(d)	0.00	11.10	0.00	11.10	3.70
102	NIAW4267	10.81	5.00	4.65	10.81	6.82
103	HI8851(d)	0.00	6.20	0.00	6.20	2.07
104	HI8852(d)	0.00	6.00	0.00	6.00	2.00
105	MACS4131(d)	2.94	0.00	0.00	2.94	0.98
106	MPO1398(d)	2.74	0.00	0.00	2.74	0.91
107	DBW110	0.00	8.40	0.00	8.40	2.80
108	CG1036	0.00	10.60	0.00	10.60	3.53
109	HI1655	14.93	8.30	3.03	14.93	8.75
110	HI8627(d)	0.00	6.30	0.00	6.30	2.10
111	HI8823(d)	0.00	3.40	0.00	3.40	1.13
112	DBW359(I)	0.75	6.10	0.00	6.10	2.28
113	CG1040(I)	0.00	3.70	0.00	3.70	1.23
114	MACS6842	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
115	MACS6844	0.00	5.50	1.81	5.50	2.44
116	NIAW4364	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
117	PBW891	0.00	0.00	4.71	4.71	1.57
118	DBW443	0.00	5.30	0.00	5.30	1.77
119	DDW62(d)	0.00	5.40	0.00	5.40	1.80
120	AKAW5100	4.58	0.00	0.00	4.58	1.53
120A	Infector	10.31	16.60	4.63	16.60	10.51
121	WH1306	1.14	5.60	0.00	5.60	2.25
122	NWS2222	1.59	5.60	2.22	5.60	3.14
123	UAS3026	0.00	5.40	0.00	5.40	1.80
124	CG1045	0.00	8.60	0.00	8.60	2.87
125	MPO1395(d)	0.00	6.30	0.00	6.30	2.10
126	MACS6222	2.58	8.40	5.63	8.40	5.54
127	MP1378(I)	0.00	9.30	0.00	9.30	3.10
128	MACS3949(d)	0.00	11.40	0.00	11.40	3.80
129	DBW426	0.00	8.60	0.00	8.60	2.87
130	MACS6829	8.93	12.10	0.00	12.10	7.01
131	NIAW4114	0.00	10.10	0.00	10.10	3.37
132	NIAW4120	2.13	9.20	0.00	9.20	3.78
133	NIAW4432	0.00	6.10	0.00	6.10	2.03
134	UAS3027	2.63	0.00	2.15	2.63	1.59
135	LOK79	0.00	8.30	0.00	8.30	2.77
136	RAJ4083 (C)	0.00	5.40	0.00	5.40	1.80
137	HD3090 (C)	1.49	0.00	3.67	3.67	1.72
138	HI1633 (C)	0.00	0.00	1.75	1.75	0.58
139	CG1047	3.13	0.00	1.19	3.13	1.44

140	GW1368(d)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
140A	Infectior	16.67	15.20	3.78	16.67	11.88
141	HI1605	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
142	NIAW3170	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
143	UAS446(d)	1.20	0.00	0.00	1.20	0.40
144	NIDW1149(d)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
145	HI1665(I)	NG	6.20	0.00	6.20	3.10
146	UAS478(d)(I)	0.00	9.10	0.00	9.10	3.03

COOPERATORS

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PS SHEKHAWAT	DURGAPURA
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FOOT ROT (*Sclerotium rolfsii*)

AVT entries were evaluated at Dharwad center. AVTs (2023-24) were evaluated against foot rot and entries wise reaction has been given in Tables 7.3. The entries showing upto 5 and 10.00 per cent incidence were categorized as highly resistant and resistant, respectively and are listed below.

AVTs Year 2023-24

Free
NIL

Highly resistant (upto 5 % disease):
NIL

Resistant (5-10 % disease):
NIAW3170(C), HS700, HI8849(d), HI8850(d), GW554, DBW428,

Table: 7.3. Performance of AVTs material against foot rot (% incidence) at Dharwad during 2023-24

Sr. No.	Entry	Foot rot incidence (%) Dharwad
1	PBW644(C)	12.50
2	HI1653(C)	22.22
3	PBW927	25.00
4	HD3369	31.25
5	HD3468	27.78
6	NIAW3170(C)	6.25
7	WH1326	38.89
8	DBW296	35.00
9	JKW304	35.00
10	WH1402(I)(C)	33.33
11	PBW908	30.00
12	HP1978	12.50
13	HD3447	25.00
14	PBW915	16.67
15	HD3388(I) (C)	27.78
16	UP3124	16.67
17	KRL2106	35.00
18	HD3249 (C)	25.00
19	PBW913	11.11
20	HD3467	25.00
21	Infector	16.67
22	BCW29	27.78
23	UP3123	16.67
24	HI1563 (C)	15.00
25	DBW107(C)	35.00
26	PBW833(C)	16.67
27	WH1323	31.25
28	HD3118(C)	30.00
29	HI1621(C)	25.00
30	HD3171 (C)	16.67
31	HD3460	25.00
32	HD3293 (C)	27.78
33	HI1612 (C)	16.67
34	K1317(C)	20.00
35	VL2041 (C)	38.89
36	HPW349 (C)	22.22
37	VL2059	11.11
38	HS562 (C)	33.33
39	VL907 (C)	30.00
40	HD3493	30.00
41	VL2058	22.22
42	Infector	16.67
43	VL2057	25.00
44	HPW499	30.00
45	HS701	11.11
46	VL2055	16.67
47	HPW502	27.78
48	VL2056	35.00
49	SKW367	22.22
50	HPW501	27.78

51	HS507 (C)	22.22
52	HS702	44.44
53	HPW500	45.00
54	HS700	6.25
55	UP3149	12.50
56	VI3031	30.00
57	HS705	38.89
58	HPW503	35.00
59	VI3035	30.00
60	HPW504	12.50
61	HPW505	16.67
62	VL892 (C)	22.22
63	Infector	38.89
64	HS703	33.33
65	VL3034	22.22
66	VL3036	33.33
67	HS698	27.78
68	HS704	25.00
69	HS490 (C)	30.00
70	VL3033	38.89
71	MACS6837	35.00
72	MACS4125(d)	30.00
73	MACS4135(d)	27.78
74	HII669*	38.89
75	HII683	27.78
76	HII684	16.67
77	HI8848(d)	11.11
78	HI8849(d)	6.25
79	HI8850(d)	5.56
80	GW554	7.14
81	GW555	18.75
82	MP3570	27.78
83	MPO1395	35.00
84	Infector	35.00
85	GW322	38.89
86	MACS6768	22.22
87	HII650	16.67
88	GW547(I)	15.00
89	HI8737(d)	30.00
90	HI8713(d)	27.78
91	HII674*	16.67
92	HII687	12.50
93	WSM138	25.00
94	MACS6830	35.00

95	DBW425	35.00
96	GW556	25.00
97	HD2932	33.33
98	MP4010	16.67
99	HII634	38.89
100	CG1029	30.00
101	DBW441M*	25.00
102	DBW428	6.25
103	DBW432	12.50
104	UAS3029	33.33
105	Infector	16.67
106	UAS484(d)	37.50
107	NIAW4267	40.00
108	HI8851(d)	35.00
109	HI8852(d)	33.33
110	MACS4131(d)	30.00
111	MPO1398(d)	38.89
112	DBW110	40.00
113	CG1036	22.22
114	HII655	12.50
115	HI8627(d)	16.67
116	HI8823(d)	22.22
117	DBW359(I)	25.00
118	CG1040(I)	38.89
119	MACS6842	27.78
120	MACS6844	35.00
121	NIAW4364	25.00
122	PBW891*	18.75
123	DBW443*	22.22
124	DDW62(d)	15.00
125	AKAW5100*	38.89
126	Infector	31.25
127	WH1306*	18.75
128	NWS2222*	16.67
129	UAS3026	30.00
130	CG1045	16.67
131	MPO1395(d)	16.67
132	MACS6222	30.00
133	MP1378(I)	25.00
134	MACS3949(d)	22.22
135	DBW426	30.00
136	MACS6829	35.00
137	NIAW4114*	25.00
138	NIAW4120*	12.50

139	NIAW4432	38.89
140	UAS3027	38.89
141	LOK79*	33.33
142	RAJ4083 (C)	38.89

143	HD3090 (C)	27.78
144	HI1633 (C)	25.00
145	CG1047	18.75
146	GW1368(d)	25.00

COOPERATORS

NAME	CENTRE
GURUDATT M HEGDE	DHARWAD
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PROGRAMME 8. CROP HEALTH

8.1 PRE-HARVEST CROP HEALTH MONITORING

During 2023-24, to monitor the wheat and barley crop health, regular surveys were conducted with major emphasis on occurrence of yellow rust in NWPZ and surveillance for wheat blast. The surveys were conducted by the wheat crop protection scientists of different cooperating centers including ICAR-IIWBR, Karnal and information was shared through the "*Wheat Crop Health Newsletter*", Vol. 29 (Issues 1 to 5) which was issued during the crop season and also uploaded on ICAR-IIWBR website (www.iiwbr.icar.gov.in). Stripe (yellow) rust of wheat was first reported on 24th January, 2024 from RS Pura (Jammu) on an unknown variety and at Badyal Qazian on HD2967. Subsequently, the stripe rust was observed in 4 fields of villages Niku Nangal and Dhokli in district Ropar (Punjab) on February 8, 2024. After that the incidence of the stripe rust was also observed in villages Chandpur Bela, Dher Raipur, Mehakpur in Ropar. Stripe rust symptoms were observed on some local cultivars in village Rawaikhal and adjoining wheat growing areas of District Bageshwar (Uttarakhand) on 06.03.2024. Low incidence of stripe and leaf rust was reported during March 28-29, 2024 from farmers' fields of Hansi, Shekhupur, Narnaund and other villages in Hisar (Haryana). Leaf (brown) rust was first observed from the farmers' field in the Pune and Satara districts (Maharashtra) during 2nd and 4th week of January 2024. The occurrence of leaf rust in farmer's fields of Dewas, Indore, Sehore and Dhar districts of Madhya Pradesh was observed in February. The infection of leaf rust was noticed in some fields of Banaskantha district of Gujarat on off type wheat plants on 16th Feb., 2024. In Bihar leaf rust was noticed in farmer's field of Sabour, Barari, Jagdishpur, Goradih, and Nathnagar. The stem (black) rust occurrence was first reported from different villages in Dharwad district (Karnataka) during the second fortnight of January, 2024. Consequently, the stem rust incidence was also reported from Belagavi, Bagalkote, Dharwad and Gadag districts. First incidence of stem rust from Maharashtra during the season was reported from Umbarkhed village (Niphad) on 31st January 2024. Leaf rust and stem rust was also observed on-off types and varieties from private companies during 2nd and 3rd week of February 2024 from the farmers' fields in Pune, Satara and Sangli districts. The overall crop health status was excellent in all the wheat growing areas of the country.

Training for Human Resource development

To bring more uniformity in disease creation and data recording, training was organized on "Streamlining data recording and reporting under AICRP on wheat and Barley" from March 11-15, 2024 at ICAR-IIWBR, Karnal jointly with Crop Improvement section. The scientists and technical workers of research institutes and private companies involved in disease and insect pest recording participated in the training programme.

Advisory for stripe rust management

During the current season 2023-24, the weather remains congenial in the month of January for yellow rust in NWPZ. However disease severity remained low to elopement of resistant varieties. Need based advisories for stripe rust and Karnal bunt disease management were issued. Awareness among farmers for stripe rust management was created through mobile, internet, toll free number, newspapers, discussions and delivering lectures in farmers training programmes.

Preparedness to wheat blast

Survey was conducted during the cropping season 2023-24 in West Bengal near Indo-Bangladesh borders by teams of scientists from ICAR-IIWBR, Karnal, UBKV, Cooch Behar and BCKV, Kalyani, Nadia and no wheat blast was observed. Awareness was also created in farmers to take all preventative measures available against blast and to grow the identified resistant varieties. For identification of wheat blast resistant sources, advance breeding lines and potential germplasm were screened at Jessore, Bangladesh through CIMMYT. A total of 348 entries were screened against blast at Jessore at two different dates of sowing during 2022-23.

Out of these, five found free from infection and 12 are categorized resistance on the basis of average disease upto 10% infection. The details are given as below:

Wheat blast reaction	Genotypes	Total
0 (free)	DBW447, DBW448, DBW449, PBW942, PBW943	5
Upto 10 resistant)	UP3141, DBW455, DBW454, NIAW4621, HP1981, DBW446, K2301, JKW317, HUW859, RAUW107, HUW861, QYT2310	12
Total		17

Post harvest surveys

The post harvest grain analysis for presence of kanal bunt and black point in grains of farmer's fields collected from grain mandies from different regions was done by different cooperating centres of ALL India Coordinated Research Project on Wheat and Barley. The Detail report is given below.

Karnal Bunt (KB) status in 2023-24

A total of 8100 grain samples collected from various mandies in different zones and were analyzed at cooperating centers (Table 8.1). The overall 6.56% samples were found infected. The samples from Hisar showed maximum infection (47.05%).

Table: 8.1. Karnal bunt situation in the country during 2023-24 crop seasons

State	Total Samples	Infected Samples	Infected samples (%)	Range of infection (%)
Punjab	3053	17	0.006	0.00-0.05
Haryana	2764	376	13.60	0.00-7.3
Rajasthan	430	129	30.00	0.1-5.0
Uttarakhand	991	10	1.00	0.00-0.25
Gujarat	222	0	--	--
Madhya Pradesh	386	0	--	--
Maharashtra	204	0	--	--
Karnataka	50	0	--	--
Overall	8100	532	6.56	0.00-7.3

Haryana

A total of 1464 samples collected by IIWBR from Haryana and analysed for presence of KB and found that 2.67% samples were infected with KB and range of infection was 0–7.3% (Table 8.2).

Table: 8.2. Status of Karnal bunt in Karnal and adjoining districts of Haryana during 2023-24 crop season

Districts	Total samples	Infected samples	Infected samples (%)	Range of grain infection (%)
Ambala	296	1	0.33	0.0-0.7
Kurukshetra	307	1	0.32	0.0-0.3
Karnal	404	5	1.23	0.2-7.3
Kaithal	344	2	0.58	0.3-0.4
Panipat	159	0	0	0.0-0.3
Rohtak	150	0	0	0.0-0.4
Sonapat	118	0	0	0.0-0.0
Yamaunanagar	228	0	0	0.0-0.0
Overall	2006	9	0.44	0.0-7.3

(ICAR-IIWBR)

Hisar

A total 758 grain samples were also collected from different districts of Haryana by cooperating center CCSHAU, Hisar. These samples were analyzed for Karnal bunt infection. Out of the 758 sample, 367 found infected and the percentage of infected samples was 48.42. The range of infection was 0.05 –0.95% (Table 8.3).

Table: 8.3. Status of Karnal bunt in Karnal and adjoining districts of Haryana during 2023-24 crop seasons

Location ¹	No of samples showing different level of Karnal bunt incidence (%)						Total samples	Samples infected (%)	Mean incidence	Range of incidence (%)
	0	0.1-1.0	1.1-5.0	5.1-10	10-25	>25				
Hisar	28	08					36	22.22	0.091	0.05-0.50
Fatehabad	30	21					51	41.17	0.056	0.05-0.35
Sirsa	54	26					80	48.14	0.097	0.05-0.55
Rohtak	50	23					73	31.50	0.029	0.05-0.25
Bhiwani	30	14					44	31.81	0.039	0.05-0.40
Charkhi Dadri	14	51					65	78.46	0.179	0.05-0.95
Mahendergarh	16	60	3				79	79.74	0.21	0.05-2.40
Rewari	17	31					48	64.58	0.162	0.05-0.85
Jhajjar	28	31					59	52.54	0.068	0.05-0.35
Gurugram	37	51					88	57.95	0.074	0.05-0.75
Nuh	27	16					43	37.20	0.055	0.05-0.25
Palwal	30	23					53	43.39	0.036	0.05-0.35
Faridabad	30	9					39	23.07	0.013	0.05-0.25
Mean	391	364	3				758	47.05	0.085	0.05-0.24

(RS Beniwal)

Rajasthan

A total of 430 wheat grain samples were collected from 13 different grain mandies of Alwar, Dausa, Jaipur and Tonk districts of Rajasthan during Rabi, 2023-24 to know the status of KB and black point diseases of wheat. The data revealed that among the total 430 wheat grain samples analyzed for KB, 129 samples (30.0%) were infected with Karnal bunt showing infection range 0.1- 3.6 percent. The highest KB infection (3.6%) was observed in a sample collected from Lalsot (Dausa) mandi. The samples collected from Bansur mandi showed maximum KB incidence (61.29%) followed by Khertal (47.73%), Lalsot (40.54%), Kotputli (37.5%), Bandikui (33.33%), Deoli (33.33%), Mandawari (30.0%), Dausa (28.95%), Bassi (23.08%), Tonk (16.13%), Alwar (14.0%), Niwai (10.0%) and Chaksu (9.09%) mandi. There is drastic reduction of KB incidence in samples collected from Alwar mandi which is known for KB prone areas, where as the samples collected from Deoli mandi which known for low incidence of KB, showed measurable increased in the KB incidence during this season. However, among a total 129 KB infected samples, 117 samples (90.7 %) were falling in the range of 0.1-1.0 percent disease incidence and only 9.3 per cent samples were falling in the range of 1.1-5.0 KB incidence. None of the sample was found in the infection range of 5.0-10 per cent.

Table: 8.4. Status of Karnal bunt during Rabi, 2023-24 in Rajasthan

S.N.	Location	Samples showing KB incidence (%)	0.1-1	1.1-5.0	5.1-10	Per cent		Mean KB incidence	Range of incidence (%)
						Total sample	infected samples		
		0	0.1-1	1.1-5.0	5.1-10	Total sample	infected samples	incidence	
District: Alwar									
1	Alwar	43	7	0	0	50	14	0.03	0.1-0.7
2	Khertal	23	21	0	0	44	47.73	0.084	0.1-0.6
3	Bansur	12	15	4	0	31	61.29	0.381	0.1-2.1
Total		78	43	4	0	125	37.6	0.00396	0.1-2.1
District: Dausa									
4	Dausa	27	11	0	0	38	28.95	0.076	0.1-0.9
5	Bandikui	10	5	0	0	15	33.33	0.06	0.1-0.4
6	Lalsot	22	12	3	0	37	40.54	0.332	0.1-3.6
7	Mandawari	21	9	0	0	30	30	0.09	0.1-0.9
Total		80	37	3	0	120	33.33	0.00465	0.1-3.6
District: Jaipur									
8	Bassi	20	6	0	0	26	23.08	0.0577	0.1-0.5
9	Chaksu	20	2	0	0	22	9.09	0.0455	0.1-0.9
10	Kotputli	10	4	2	0	16	37.5	0.306	0.1-2.8
Total		50	12	2	0	64	21.88	0.136	0.1-2.8
District: Tonk									
11	Tonk	26	5	0	0	31	16.13	0.0226	0.1-0.3
12	Deoli	40	17	3	0	60	33.33	0.1783	0.1-2.5
13	Niwai	27	3	0	0	30	10	0.0133	0.1-0.2
Total		93	25	3	0	121	23.14	0.0714	0.1-2.5
Grand total		301	117	12	0	430	30	0.0129	0.1-3.6

(P. S. Shekhawat)

Punjab

Out of 3053, only 17 samples (0.55 percent samples) were found to be infected with KB. District Pathankot showed the maximum KB infected samples. The samples collected from Amritsar, Bathinda, Gurdaspur, Kapurthall, Ludhiana, Ropar and Sangrur districts showed the KB infection in a very few samples as depicted in Table 8.5. An overall infection in rest of the districts ranged between 0.00 to 0.05 (Pathankot) with average infection in the state 0.001. There was a considerable decrease in the incidence as well as the severity of the disease over the last year.

Table: 8.5. Karnal bunt spectrum in Punjab during 2023-24

S. No	District	Total Samples	Infected Samples	% infected samples	% Average infection
1	Amritsar	136	2	1.45	0.130
2	Barnala	149	0	0.00	0.000
3	Bathinda	209	1	0.48	0.000
4	Faridkot	41	0	0.00	0.000
5	Fatehgarh Sahib	164	0	0.00	0.000
6	Fazilka	95	0	0.00	0.000

7	Ferozepur	173	0	0.00	0.000
8	Gurdaspur	104	2	1.89	0.004
9	Hoshiarpur	153	0	0.00	0.000
10	Jalandhar	236	0	0.00	0.000
11	Kapurthala	171	2	1.16	0.001
12	Ludhiana	285	1	0.35	0.000
13	Malerkotla	33	0	0.00	0.000
14	Mansa	101	0	0.00	0.000
15	Moga	202	0	0.00	0.000
16	Mohali	27	0	0.00	0.000
17	Muktsar	112	0	0.00	0.000
18	Pathankot	30	6	16.67	0.017
19	Patiala	171	0	0.00	0.000
20	Ropar	87	2	2.25	0.002
21	Sangrur	128	1	0.78	0.000
22	Nawanshar	87	0	0.00	0.001
23	Tarantarn	159	0	0.00	0.000
	Overall	3053	17	0.55	0.001

(Jaspal Kaur, Ritu Bala)

Uttarakhand

A total 991 wheat samples were analyzed, out of which 10 samples had Karnal bunt infection (Table 8.6). These samples were collected from the seed growers of four districts of Uttarakhand namely, Udham Singh Nagar, Nainital, Dehradun and Haridwar.

Table 8.6: Status of Karnal bunt in different districts of Uttarakhand during 2023-2024 crop season

Districts	Total samples	No. of infected samples	No. of disease free samples	% infected Samples	No. of samples in different range of infection			
					Below 0.25%	0.26-1%	1.1-5%	5.1-10%
1. Udham Singh Nagar								
a) Pantnagar	133	3	130	2.25	3	0	0	0
b) Gadarpur	247	1	246	0.40	1	0	0	0
c) Rudrapur	129	4	125	3.10	4	0	0	0
d) Bajpur	39	0	39	0	0	0	0	0
e) Khatima	194	1	193	0.51	1	0	0	0
2. Dehradun	45	1	44	2.22	1	0	0	0
3. Haridwar	92	0	92	0	0	0	0	0
4. Nainital (Kotabagh)	112	0	112	0	0	0	0	0
Total	991	10	981	1.00	10	0	0	0

(Deepshikha)

Madhya Pradesh

A total of 386 wheat grain samples collected from different mandies of Madhya Pradesh were the analysis of Karnal bnt infections and none of the samples found infected with the disease (Table 8.7).

Table: 8.7. Status of Karnal bunt during Rabi, 2023-24 in Madhya Pradesh

District	Tehsil	Total samples	Infected samples	Infected samples (%)	Range of infection
Dewas	Dewas	107	0	-	-
	Bagali	4	0	--	--
	Tokh-Kurd	58	0	--	--
	Hatpipalia	1	0	--	--
	Udayanagar	3	0		
	Sonkatch	28	0	--	--
	Satwas	1	0		
	Indore	Indore	38	0	--
Indore	Hatod	45	0	--	--
	Sanwer	26	0	--	--
	Malharganj	4	0		
	Khudel	12	0		
	Rau	3	0		
	Depalpur	35	0	--	--
	Kanadia	6	0		
	Ujjain	Ujjain	5	0	--
Ujjain	Taiana	5	0	--	--
	Shajapur	2	0	--	--
Shajapur	Momman Babidiya	1	0		
	Gulana	1	0	--	--
	Dhar	1	0	--	--
Dhar	Dhar	1	0	--	--
	Overall	386	0	--	--

(T.L. Prakasha)

Gujarat

A total of 222 seed samples were collected and examined from different locations of Maharashtra (Table 8.8). All the samples were found free from karnal bunt incidence.

Table: 8.8. Status of Karnal bunt during Rabi, 2023-24 in Gujarat

S. N.	Location	Total no. of Sample	Infected samples	Per cent infected samples	Range of infection
1	Visnagar	07	0	--	--
2	Mehsana	07	0	--	--
3	Kadi	23	0	--	--
4	Kalol	06	0	--	--
5	Mansa	06	0	--	--
6	Himmatnagar	07	0	--	--
7	Khedbrahma	11	0	--	--
8	Vijapur	11	0	--	--
9	Talod	17	0	--	--
10	Palanpur	13	0	--	--
11	Kukarvada	12	0	--	--
12	Dahegam	12	0	--	--
13.	Junagadh	90			
	Overall	222	0	--	--

(S.I. Patel and Premabati Devi, I.B. Kapadiya; Ronak Thakkar)

Maharashtra

A total of 204 seed samples were collected and examined from different locations of Maharashtra during 2023-24. All the samples were found free from karnal bunt incidence (Table 8.9).

Table: 8.9. Status of Karnal bunt during Rabi, 2023-24 in Maharashtra

Sr. No.	Location		Total samples	Infected	Per cent infected samples	Range of infection
	Tahasil	District				
1	Yeola	Nashik	17	0	0	--
2	Niphad	Nashik	35	0	0	--
3	Nashik	Nashik	24	0	0	--
4	Dindori	Nashik	16	0	0	--
5	Kopergaon	Ahmednagar	14	0	0	--
6	Rahuri	Ahmednagar	8	0	0	--
7	Rahata	Ahmednagar	13	0	0	--
8	Sangamner	Ahmednagar	15	0	0	--
9	Nandurbar	Nandurbar	10	0	0	--
10	Shahada	Nandurbar	12	0	0	--
11	Pune	Pune	40	0	0	--
	Total		204	0	0	--

(B.C. Game, B.M. Ilhe, C.B. Beldar, Sudhir Navathe)

Karnataka

A total of 50 samples were collected from Dharwad, Bijapur, Belagavi, Bagalkot and Gadag districts during 2023-24. All the samples were free from Karnal bunt incidence.

(Gurudatt M Hegde)

Pathotypes distribution of rust pathogens in India and Nepal during 2023-24

A total of 858 samples collected from eleven Indian states and Nepal were analyzed during 2023-24.

Stripe rust of wheat (*Puccinia striiformis* f. sp. *tritici*)

During this crop year, 173 stripe rust samples of wheat were analyzed from six Indian states (Himachal Pradesh, Punjab, Haryana, Uttarakhand, Uttar Pradesh and Rajasthan) and Nepal. A total of nine pathotypes {238S119, 110S119, 46S119, T (47S103), P (46S103), 78S84, 110S84, 79S68, and 6S0} of wheat stripe rust pathogen were identified. Stripe rust pathogen populations were avirulent to *Yr5*, *Yr10*, *Yr15*, *Yr16*, *Yr32*, and *YrSP*. Most of the stripe rust samples of wheat were analyzed from Punjab (67) followed by Uttar Pradesh (21) and Uttarakhand (20). During the cropping season frequency of pathotype 238S119 was maximum (36.4%) followed by 110S119 and 46S119 (Table 1). The frequency of 46S119 (virulent on *Yr2*, *Yr3*, *Yr4*, *Yr6*, *Yr7*, *Yr8*, *Yr9*, *Yr17*, *Yr18*, *Yr19*, *Yr21*, *Yr22*, *Yr23*, *Yr25*, and *YrA*) increased to 26.0%. Other pathotypes were identified in low frequency (<4%, Table 8.10).

Stem rust of wheat (*Puccinia graminis* f. sp. *tritici*)

A total of 208 black rust samples received from Gujarat, Himachal Pradesh, Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra, Karnataka, Uttar Pradesh, Uttarakhand and Tamil Nadu; and Nepal were pathotyped on wheat differentials. Eight pathotypes 11, 15-1, 21, 21-1, 21A-2, 40A, 40-2 and 40-3 of *Puccinia graminis* f. sp. *tritici* (*Pgt*) were identified. The *Pgt* population was avirulent to *Sr26*, *Sr27*, *Sr31*, *Sr32*, *Sr35*, *Sr39*, *Sr40*, *Sr43*, *SrTi3* and *SrTmp*. Maximum number of samples was pathotyped from Karnataka (61) followed by Tamil Nadu (51) and Gujarat (28) (Table 8.11). Pathotype 11 (79G31=RRTSF), virulent on *Sr2*, *Sr5*, *Sr6*, *Sr7b*, *Sr9a*, *Sr9b*, *Sr9c*, *Sr9d*, *Sr9f*, *Sr9g*, *Sr10*, *Sr13*, *Sr14*, *Sr15*, *Sr16*, *Sr17*, *Sr18*, *Sr19*, *Sr20*, *Sr21*, *Sr28*, *Sr29*, *Sr30*, *Sr34*, *Sr36*, *Sr38* and *SrMcN*, was recorded in 47.5 % of the samples. Pathotypes 40A and 40-2 were identified in 21% and 14% of the samples. Pathotypes 15-1 and 21 were identified in two samples while pathotype 21-1 was found in only one sample collected from Uttarakhand.

Leaf rust of wheat (*Puccinia triticina*)

A total of 477 samples of wheat leaf rust were pathotyped from 10 states of India and neighboring country Nepal. Among the 26 pathotypes of *Puccinia triticina* that were identified in these samples, pathotype 77-9 (121R60-1) was the most widely distributed and occurred in 44.8% of the samples followed by 52-4 (121R60-1, 7) in 22.3% samples (Table 3). Pathotype 77-5 (121R63-1), that remained the most predominant for more than 20 years was observed in 9.5% samples only. The remaining 15 pathotypes were identified in 75 samples only. In Nepal, fourteen pathotypes were identified in 76 samples. Pathotype 77-9 was the most predominant and recorded in 47.4 % samples received from Nepal (Table 8.12).

Table: 8.10. Pathotype distribution of wheat yellow rust pathogen (*Puccinia striiformis* f. sp. *tritici*) in India and Nepal during 2023-24

S. No.	State/UT/Country	No. of isolates Analyzed	Pathotype								
			238S119	110S119	46S119	T (47S103)	P (46S103)	78S84	110S84	79S68	6S0
1.	Himachal Pradesh	19	10	5	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
2.	Punjab	67	20	19	22	-	3	1	-	-	2
3.	Haryana	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
4.	Uttarakhand	20	9	7	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.	Uttar Pradesh	21	8	5	3	-	-	2	1	-	2
6.	Rajasthan	18	4	8	5	-	1	-	-	-	-
Other country											
1	Nepal	26	12	1	8	3	1	-	-	1	-
Total		173	63	45	45	5	6	3	1	1	4

NB: In Barley yellow rust (*Puccinia striiformis* f. sp. *hordei*), pathotype 57 (0S0) was confirmed in the only sample collected from village Dangar, Bilaspur (H.P.) during 2023-24.

Table: 8.11. Pathotype distribution of stem rust (*P. graminis* f. sp. *tritici*) in India and Nepal during 2023-24

S. No.	States/Countries	Number of isolates analyzed	Pathotype* ^Y							
			11	15-1	21	21-1	21A-2	40A	40-2	40-3
1	Gujarat	28	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Himachal Pradesh	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
3	Madhya Pradesh	26	20	-	-	-	-	6	-	-
4	Maharashtra	27	10	2	-	-	-	5	7	3
5	Karnataka	61	34	-	-	-	-	4	15	8
6	Uttar Pradesh	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
7	Uttarakhand	4	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-
8	Tamil Nadu	51	3	-	-	-	-	29	3	16
9	Nepal	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Total		208	99	2	2	1	4	44	29	27

Indian binomial names ^YNorth American equivalents 11 (79G31; RRTSF^Y), 15-1 (123G15; TKTSF), 21 (9G5; CHMQC), 21-1 (24G5; CKMSC), 21A-2 (75G5; CCTJC), 40A (62G29; PTHSC), 40-2 (58G13-3; PKRSC), 40-3 (127G29; PTKSF) based on Jin *et al.*, *Plant Dis.* 2008,92: 923-6.

56th Wheat Disease Monitoring Nursery (WDMN) 2023-24

Wheat disease monitoring nursery (earlier trap plot nursery/TPN) is a logistic effective tool for monitoring the occurrence of wheat diseases especially rusts across different wheat growing zones of India. In addition, it helps in knowing the seasonal progress of the diseases in all the zones. Samples analyzed from WDMN gives an overview of area wise natural distribution and load of different rust races. The nursery also helps in understanding the area wise progress of wheat diseases and the performance of different disease resistance genes. The 56th wheat disease monitoring nursery was conducted at 38 locations, covering all the major wheat growing areas in the country, especially those situated near the bordering areas to the neighbouring countries. The data have been received from 33 locations (Table 8.13).

Table: 8.13. List of co-operators and locations where WDMN was planted during 2023-24

State	Co-operators	Location
Northern Hills and High-Altitude Zone		
Himachal Pradesh	R. Devlash Head, ICAR-IIWBR, RS, Shimla Dharam Pal Hanif Khan	Bajaura Flowerdale, Shimla IARI, RS, Tutikandi, Shimla IIWBR, RS, Dalang Maidan
Uttarakhand	K.K. Mishra	Hawalbagh (Almora)
Jammu & Kashmir	F. A. Mohiddin	Khudwani
North Western Plains Zone		
Jammu & Kashmir	M.K. Pandey	Udhaywalla (Jammu) Kathua Rajouri
Haryana	Rajender Singh Beniwal	Hisar
Himachal Pradesh	Shiwali Dhiman	Dhaulakuan
Rajasthan	P.S. Shekhawat	Bassi (Durgapura, Jaipur)
Punjab	Jaspal Kaur	Gurdaspur Ludhiana Langroya Abohar
Uttarakhand	Deepshikha and Kanak Srivastava	Pantnagar
North Eastern Plains Zone		
Bihar	C. S. Azad K.K. Singh	Sabour Pusa
Jharkhand	H.C. Lal	Kanke, Ranchi
Uttar Pradesh	V.K. Yadav & Charul Kanchan V. P. Chaudhary & S.P. Singh	Araul (Kanpur) Kumarganj, Ayodhya
West Bengal	Raghunath Mandal	BCKV, Kalyani
Central Zone		
Chhattisgarh	S.K. Jain	Baronda, Raipur
Gujarat	Ronak Thakkar Kapadiya	Ladol (Vijapur) Mangrol (Junagadh)

Madhya Pradesh	Prakasha T.L. K.K. Mishra	Indore Khojanpur (Powarkheda)
Peninsular and Southern Hills Zone		
Maharashtra	Sudhir Navathe B.C. Game, B.M. Ilhe Swati G Bharad and B. D. Gite	A.R.S. Baner, (Pune) ARS, Niphad Akola
Karnataka	Gurudatt M. Hegde	UgarKhurd (Dharwad)
Tamil Nadu	M.Sivasamy	Wellington

There were 20 (21 for High Altitude Zone and North Hills Zone) entries in the nursery during 2023-24. Of these, first 15 entries were common to all zones, rest of the five (six for High Altitude Zone and North Hills Zone) entries were zone specific varieties. The detailed updated constituent of WDMN for 2023-24 crop season was as given below:

Common set of varieties for all zones

PBW752, HD2329, Agra Local, HD2160, Lal Bahadur, WL1562, HW2021 (*Lr24/Sr26*), HD2204, C 306, WH147, HW2008 (*Lr24/Sr26*), Kharchia Mutant, HP1633, DL 784-3, RNB1001

Zone specific varieties

i) North Western Plains Zone

WH1105, HD3086, HD3226, DPBW621-50 and PBW757

ii) North Eastern Plains Zone

K 8804, HD2888, DBW187, HUW468 and NW1014

iii) Central Zone

HI8663, HI1544, LOK-1, GW366 and GW322

iv) Peninsular and Southern Hills Zone

MACS2496, Bijaga Yellow, HW971, HD2501 and HW2022 (*Sr24/Lr24*)

v) Northern Hills and High Altitude Zone

HPW349, VL892, HS420, Sonalika, HS507 and Barley Local

Seeds of all the entries along with the data booklets containing sowing plan, procedures and data sheets were sent to co-operators early in the season to ensure timely planting of the nursery. Each entry of the nursery was planted in two consecutive rows with two rows of Agra local as spreader row covering the periphery of nursery area. Observations on diseases were generally recorded up to five times during the crop season. The co-operators were advised to plant wheat disease monitoring nursery in time, in isolation and away from the inoculated fields. The disease situation was monitored at regular intervals and the rust disease samples from these nurseries were analyzed at ICAR-IIWBR, Regional Station, Flowerdale, Shimla.

Disease incidence in WDMN

Information on wheat disease situation was received from Dhaulakuan, Bajaura, Tutikandi (Shimla), Dalang Maidan, Flowerdale (Shimla) & in Himachal Pradesh, Udhaywalla (Jammu), Kathua, Rajouri & Khudwani in Jammu & Kashmir, Pantnagar & Almora in Uttarakhand, Gurdaspur, Langroya, Ludhiana & Abohar in Punjab, Hisar (Haryana), Pusa & Sabour (Bihar), Ranchi (Jharkhand), Kanpur and Ayodhya in Uttar Pradesh, Kalyani (West Bengal), Vijapur & Junagadh in Gujarat, Indore & Powarkheda in Madhya Pradesh, Raipur (Chattisgarh), Jaipur (Rajasthan), Pune, Niphad & Akola in Maharashtra, Dharwad (Karnataka) and Wellington (Tamil Nadu). The occurrence of wheat blast and *Sr31* virulences (Ug99 type of pathotypes) of black rust was not reported from any of the wheat growing zones of

India. Yellow rust was noticed at all the locations of NHZ and NWPZ except IARI, Tutikandi Facility and IIWBR, RS, Shimla. It was not reported from any other zones including NEPZ and SHZ. More than 40S severity of yellow rust was reported from all the locations of NHZ and NWPZ except Durgapura where maximum yellow rust severity was 5S on Agra Local. At least six entries of WDMN had $\geq 40S$ severity at Almora, Bajaura, Khudwani, Dalang, Kathua, Jammu, Dhaulakuan, Gurdaspur, Ludhiana and Langroya.

Brown rust was reported from twelve locations of NHZ and NWPZ *viz.* Almora and Pantnagar in Uttarakhand, Flowerdale in Himachal Pradesh, Rajouri, Kathua and Jammu (Jammu), Hisar (Haryana), Abohar, Gurdaspur, Langroya and Ludhiana in Punjab, Jaipur (Rajasthan). It was reported from all the locations of NEPZ except Kalyani and Ranchi. In central zone brown rust appeared at Vijapur, Indore and Powarkheda and in PZ and SHZ only at Pune and Wellington. At Durgapur brown rust appeared only on HD2329 (TS), Lal Bahadur (TS), WH147 (TMS) and RNB1001 while at Shimla it was reported only on three entries *i.e.* PBW752 (10S), Agra Local (20S) and Lal Bahadur (15S) while other entries were brown rust free. Of the 33 locations of WDMNs black rust was observed at Vijapur, Indore and Powarkheda in CZ, Dharwad in PZ and Wellington in SHZ. All the entries of WDMN were black rust free in NHZ, NWPZ, PZ and NEPZ. Leaf blight was reported from WDMNs planted at Rajouri, Kathua, Jammu (Udhaywalla), Sabour, Pusa, Kalyani, Ranchi, Ayodhya, Kanpur, and Niphad. Powdery mildew was observed only at Almora, Rajouri, Kathua, Jammu, Dhaulakuan and Wellington.

Appearance of wheat rusts in WDMN

The data on first appearance of the wheat diseases on WDMN was not available for most of the locations. As per the available data, yellow rust on WDMN was first observed at Jammu (06.01.24) followed by Kathua (10.01.24), Dhaulakuan (14.02.24), Almora and Hisar (01.03.24), (Durgapura) (13.03.24), Bajaura (25.03.24) and Kathua (26.03.24). Brown rust was first observed at Wellington (05.01.24), followed by Pantnagar (06.02.24), Indore (07.02.24), Powarkheda (11.02.24), Kanpur (15.02.24), Vijapur and Pune (17.02.24), Jammu and Faizabad (01.03.24), Kathua (02.03.24), Sabour (05.03.24), Hisar (12.03.24), Durgapura (13.03.24), Almora (18.03.24), and Rajouri (20.04.24). Black rust was first observed at Wellington and Dharwad on 20.01.24 followed by Vijapur (09.02.24), Powarkheda (25.02.24) and Indore (28.02.24).

Varietal Performance against wheat rusts

High Altitude and Northern Hills Zone

Maximum severity of yellow rust was observed at Dhaulakuan, where fourteen entries of WDMN were showing more than 40S severity of yellow rust. Thirteen entries at Dalang, ten entries at Almora and Bajaura exhibited $\geq 40S$ yellow rust severity. WDMN entry Barley local was yellow rust free at all the NHZ locations. Agra Local had $\geq 40S$ yellow rust severity at all the locations of NHA. PBW752 was yellow rust free at all the locations of NHZ except Khudwani (20MR) and Dalang (20MR). WDMN entry Kharchia Mutant was highly susceptible and had more than 40S yellow rust severity at all the locations of NHZ except Flowerdale and Tutikandi in Shimla. More than 40S yellow rust severity was observed on HD2329, Agra local, Kharchia Mutant and Lal Bahadur at all the locations of NHZ wherever yellow rust appeared. Brown rust appeared only at Flowerdale and Almora in NHZ. Only three WDMN entries *viz.* PBW752 (10S), Agra Local (20S) and Lal Bahadur (15S) had brown rust infection at Flowerdale whereas at Almora nine entries *viz.* Agra Local (TS), Lal Bahadur (TR), WL1562 (5S), HD2204 (20S), WH147 (20S), Kharchia Mutant (20S), VL892 (10S), HS420 (5S), and Sonalika (20S), were showing brown rust infection. Black rust was not reported from NHZ.

North Western Plain Zone

Yellow rust was observed at all the locations of NWPZ however only one WDMN entry {Agra Local (5S) had yellow rust infection at Durgapura. PBW752 was yellow rust free at all the locations of NWPZ except Hisar (10S), Dhaulakuan (20S) and Pantnagar (5S). Agra Local had $\geq 40S$ yellow rust severity at all the locations of NWPZ except Rajouri (20S), Durgapura (5S), Abohar (20S) and Pantnagar (20S). Yellow rust severity was very high at Dhaulakuan, Jammu, Gurdaspur, Ludhiana, and Langroya in NWPZ, where at least eight entries had more than 40S severity of yellow rust. Similarly, three entries at

Rajouri, six in Kathua had more than 40S yellow rust severity. WDMN entry PBW757 was yellow rust free at all the locations except Hisar (10S), Dhaulakuan (20S), and Langroya (TMR). 100S severity of yellow rust was observed on Kharchia Mutant at Pantnagar. More than 40S severity of yellow rust was reported on HD2329 from all the locations of NWPZ except Durgapura (0), Abohar (5S) and Pantnagar (0). Brown rust appeared at all the locations of NWPZ except Dhaulakuan. Minimum brown rust incidence was reported from Durgapura where only HD2329 (TS), Lal Bahadur (TS), WH147 (TMS) and RNB1001 (TS) were infected with brown rust. Highest brown rust severity in NWPZ was recorded from Pantnagar, where 11 entries had $\geq 40S$ severity, of which four entries (HD2329, Agra Local, Lal Bahadur, and HD3085) had 100S severity of brown rust. Similarly, at Hisar more than 40S brown rust severity was observed on nine entries with 100S brown rust severity on Kharchia Mutant. Black rust was not reported from any of the locations in NWPZ.

North Eastern Plain Zone

Yellow rust was not observed on any of the entries of WDMN planted at NEPZ. Brown rust appeared at all the locations of NEPZ except Ranchi and Kalyani. Maximum brown rust severity was recorded from Sabour and Pusa where at least five WDMN entries had $\geq 30S$ severity of brown rust. Only nine entries had brown rust infection at Sabour with highest disease severity of 50S on Lal Bahadur. Likewise, seven entries had brown rust infection at Kanpur with HD2329 and Kharchia Mutant exhibiting maximum brown rust severity (40S). WDMN entry Lal Bahadur had $\geq 50S$ severity of brown rust at all the locations of NEPZ except Kanpur (20S). WDMN entry DL784-3-3 was brown rust free at all the locations of NEPZ. Black rust did not appear on any of the entries of WDMN in this zone.

Central Zone

Yellow rust did not appear in this zone. Brown rust was observed at all the locations of CZ except Junagarh (Gujarat). All the entries of WDMN were brown rust free at Vijapur except HD2329 (5R) and Lal Bahadur (5R). At Powarkheda Agra Local (20S), C306 (20S), WH147 (10S), DL784-3 (20S), LOK-1 (40S) and GS322 (40S) were the only entries showing brown rust infection. At Indore only ten entries were infected with brown rust with Lal Bahadur (80S) exhibiting maximum brown rust severity. Black rust was observed at Vijapur, Indore and Powarkheda in central zone. At Vijapur black rust appeared only on Agra Local (TR) and all other entries were black rust free. Six entries viz., Agra Local (20S), C306 (10S), WH147 (10S), DL784-3 (10S), LOK-1 (10S) and GW322 (10S) had black rust infection at Powarkheda others were free from infection.

Peninsular Zone and Southern Hill Zone

Yellow rust did not appear on any of the locations in these zones. Brown rust appeared only Pune in PZ and Wellington in SHZ. All the entries of WDMN were brown rust free at Akola, Niphad and Dharwad in PZ. Maximum brown rust severity was observed at Wellington, where all the entries except HD2021 (0), HW2008 (0), HP1633 (10MS), DL784-3 (5MR), RNB2001 (0), MACS2496 (20S), Bijaga Yellow (10MS), HW971 (20S), HD2501 (20S) and HW2022 (0) had more than 40S severity of brown rust. At Pune Nine WDMN entries were brown rust free while three entries Agra Local (60S), Lal Bahadur (60S) and WH147 (40Shad) $\geq 40S$ severity of brown rust.

Black rust was observed only at Dharwad (PZ) and Wellington (SHZ), where all the entries had black rust infection. Nine WDMN entries had $\geq 80S$ black rust severity at Wellington with HD2329, Agra local, HD2204 exhibiting 100S severity of black rust. Fourteen WDMN entries at Dharwad had $\geq 40S$ severity of black rust. Six entries i.e. Agra Local, Lal Bahadur, C306, Kharchia Mutant, and HP1633 had $\geq 80S$ severity of black rust at both the locations.

Other diseases

Blights

Information on foliar blights was received from ten locations. Earliest record of blight was from Ranchi (28.12.24) followed by Niphad (31.01.24), Kalyani and Faizabad (05.02.24), Sabour (12.02.24), Jammu (01.03.24), Kathua (02.03.24) and Rajouri (20.04.24). Leaf blight was not reported from any of the locations in the Northern Hills Zone. All the entries had LB

Infection at Rajouri, Kathua and Jammu except HD2204, C306 and WH147 at Rajouri. LB severity was maximum at Jammu with 17 entries showing ≥ 23 score of the disease. All WDMN entries were infected with leaf blight at all the locations in NEPZ except at Kanpur, where nine entries were leaf blight free. Maximum severity of leaf blight was recorded at Kalyani, where all WDMN entries had more than 58 score of leaf blight, whereas the LB severity was minimum at Kanpur where ≤ 36 score was recorded on infected entries. In central zone leaf blight was not observed. In PZ and SHZ blight was reported only from Niphad, where it was reported only on two entries i.e. HD2204 (02) and HP1633 (14).

Powdery mildew

Powdery mildew was reported only from five locations viz. Almora, Kathua, Rajouri, Jammu, and Dhaulakuan in NHZ and NWPZ. It was not observed in NEPZ, CZ, and PZ, whereas all the entries had powdery mildew infection at Wellington in SHZ. Powdery mildew was first detected at Wellington (28.12.24) followed by Dhaulakuan (14.02.24), Jammu (01.03.24), Kathua (02.03.24) and Rajouri (08.04.24). All the entries of WDMN were showing powdery mildew symptoms at Rajouri, Kathua, Wellington and Dhaulakuan, whereas only one entry (DPBW621-50) was powdery mildew free at Jammu. Maximum powdery mildew severity was recorded at Dhaulakuan where all WDMN entries had disease score of 6 or more. The minimum severity of powdery mildew was observed at Wellington, where only six entries exhibited a severity level between 5 and 6. All other entries had severity levels ranging from 1 to 4

Loose smut

All the WDMN entries were Loose smut free in all the zones and locations.

Wheat Disease Sitauaion in SAARC countries

Under the umbrella of Regional Station, ICAR-IIWBR, Shimla and CIMMYT, Delhi, SAARC wheat disease monitoring nursery is being conducted in SAARC countries with the objectives similar to the wheat disease monitoring nursery (WDMN) in India. During 2023-24, SAARC-wheat disease monitoring nursery was planted at 27 locations across the six SAARC countries (Table 8.14).

Table: 8.14. Detail of SAARC-Wheat disease monitoring nursery locations during 2023-24.

S. No.	Country/ Locations	Contact person
1.	Nepal (3 sets)	CIMMYT, Delhi*
2.	Bangladesh (5 sets)	CIMMYT, Delhi
3.	Pakistan (2 sets)	CIMMYT, Delhi
4.	Bhutan (1 set)	CIMMYT, Delhi
5.	Afghanistan (1set)	CIMMYT, Delhi
6.	India (15 sets)	In-Charge, RS, ICAR-IIWBR, Shimla
Total	27 locations	

*Coordinator: Dr. A.K. Joshi, CIMMYT, Delhi.

Information on wheat diseases in SAARC Wheat Disease Monitoring Nursery has been received from all the locations in India (Table 8.15) and Nepal. Data from other locations of Bangladesh, Pakistan, Bhutan and Afghanistan is awaited.

Table: 8.15. Locations (data received from) of SAARC Wheat disease monitoring nursery in India during 2023-24

State	Co-operator	Locations
Delhi	VK Singh	Delhi
Himachal Pradesh	Shiwali Dhiman	Dhaulakuan
Jammu & Kashmir	MK Pandey	Jammu (Udhaywalla) Kathua Rajouri

Punjab	Jaspal Kaur	Ludhiana Gurdaspur Langroya Ropar
Uttar Pradesh	VP Chaudhary&SP Singh	Kumarganj, Ayodhya
Bihar	KK Singh	Pusa
Rajasthan	PS Shekhawat	Bassi (Durgapura)
Tamil Nadu	M Sivasamy	Wellington
Uttarakhand	Deepshikha K. K. Mishra	Pantnagar Almora

The SAARC wheat disease monitoring nursery comprised of 20 lines contributed by four SAARC countries (Table 8.16).

Table:8.16. Composition of SAARC wheat disease monitoring nursery

S. No.	Variety	S. No.	Variety
1.	Annapurna-1	11.	Punjab 85
2.	WL1562	12.	Chakwal 86
3.	HD2204	13.	Faisalabad 85
4.	PBW343	14.	Inquilab 91
5.	HD2687	15.	Faisalabad 83
6.	HD2189	16.	Rawal 87
7.	HP1633	17.	Kohsar
8.	RAJ3765	18.	Bakhtawar 94
9.	PBW660	19.	Gourab
10.	Pak81	20.	Susceptible Check

Wheat Disease Situation in SAARC countries

Disease situation in India

Rusts

SAARC nursery was planted at 12 locations of NHZ and NWPZ, Ayodhya and Pusa in NEPZ and Wellington SHZ (Table 8.17). Yellow rust was observed at all the SAARC-WDMN nursery locations in India except Ayodhya, Pusa and Wellington. Yellow rust was first observed at Kathua (10.01.24) followed by Pantnagar (09.02.24), Durgapura (13.02.24), Dhaulakuan (14.02.24), Rajouri (26.02.24), Delhi (28.02.24) and Almora (01.03.24). All the entries of SAARC nursery were infected with yellow rust at Jammu, Kathua, Dhaulakuan, Gurdaspur, Langroya and Ludhiana. More than eight entries of SAARC-WDMN had $\geq 40S$ severity of yellow rust at Almora, Jammu, Kathua, Dhaulakuan, Ludhiana, Langroya and Gurdaspur. Maximum yellow rust severity was at Jammu, where all the entries except HD2687 (20S), PBW660 (10S), Punjab 85 (20MS), Chakwal 86 (5MS), had $\geq 40S$ severity of yellow rust. Yellow rust appeared only on two entries (PBW343 and susceptible check) at Durgapura and five entries {PBW343 (50S), HD2687 (10S), Inquilab 91 (TR), Kohsar (5S) and susceptible check (60S)} at Delhi. SAARC-WDMN entry PBW660 was the least sensitive to yellow rust as it were yellow rust free at six locations. Two entries (Susceptible check and PBW 343) were most susceptible for yellow rust as they had more than 40S severity of yellow rust at least at nine locations. Yellow rust severity was more than 40S at all the locations except Abohar (20R) and Durgapura (TS).

Brown rust was observed at all the SAARC nursery locations except Ropar, Ludhiana and Dhaulakuan (Table 8.17). First report of brown rust was from Pantnagar (05.02.24) followed by Wellington (12.02.24), Durgapura (13.02.24), Jammu and Ayodhya (01.03.24), Kathua (02.03.24), Almora (18.03.24), Delhi (27.03.24), and Rajouri (20.04.24). All the entries of SAARC-WDMN were brown rust free at Langroya except Annapurna (20S) and at Delhi except WL1562 (TR) and susceptible check (20S). Similarly, at Durgapura brown rust appeared only on Pak81 (TS), Faisalabad 85 (TS), Rawal87 (TMS) and susceptible check (5S) while at Rajouri it appeared on Pak81 (TS), Inquilab 91 (5S) and S. check (5S). SAARC-WDMN entry Bhaktwar94 was brown rust free at all the locations except Pantnagar (30S), Kathua (TMS), Gurdaspur (10S) and Wellington (20S) whereas HP1633, PBW660, Chakwal 86, Faisalabad 83 and Gourab were brown rust free at eight locations. Brown rust appeared on susceptible check at all the locations except Abohar and Langroya. Maximum brown rust severity was reported from Pantnagar and Wellington where all the entries were infected with brown rust of which fourteen entries had $\geq 30S$ severity of the disease. Annapurna and Susceptible check had 100S severity of brown rust at Pantnagar. At Ayodhya and Pusa at least six entries had $\geq 30S$ severity of brown rust. Black rust was observed only at Wellington, where all the entries were showing black rust symptoms. Black rust severity at Wellington was ranging from 10MR on PBW343 and to 80S on HP1633 and susceptible check (Table 8.17).

Blights

Leaf Blight of wheat was observed only at five locations (Jammu, Kathua, Rajouri, Ayodhya and Pusa) of SAARC nursery, where all the entries except Annapurna-1, WL1562, HD2204, PBW343, HD2687, HD2189, PBW660, Pak 81, Punjab 85, Chakwal 86, Faisalabad 85, Inquilab 91, Faisalabad 83, Rawal 87, Kohsar and Gourab were infected with leaf blight. Maximum leaf blight severity was observed at Ayodhya, where 13 entries had ≥ 56 leaf blight disease severity (56 to 78) (Table 8.18).

Powdery mildew

Powdery mildew (PM) was reported only from six SAARC-WDMN locations i.e. Almora, Jammu, Kathua, Rajouri, Wellington and Dhaulakuan, where all the entries had powdery mildew infection except PBW660, Bhaktwar 94, Gourab at Kathua. Maximum PM severity was observed at Dhaulakuan where all the entries of the nursery had equal or more than 6 powdery mildew score. Entry Inquilab 91 was the most sensitive to powdery mildew as it had 9, 7 and 9 PM score at Jammu, Rajouri and Dhaulakuan, respectively (Table 8.19).

Loose Smut

Loose smut was not reported on any of the SAARC-WDMN entries from any of the locations of SAARC nursery in India.

Disease situation in Nepal

SAARC-WDMN was planted at seven locations (Hardinath, Rampur, Parwanipur, Bhairahawa, Nepalgunj, Surkhet, and Kabre) in Nepal. Brown rust was observed at all the locations except Kabre, while yellow rust was observed at Hardinath, Bhairahawa, Nepalgunj, Surkhet, and Kabre (Table 8.20). Brown rust appeared on all the entries of SAARC-WDMN at Nepalgunj. Likewise, yellow appeared on all the entries at Kabre. Highest brown rust severity was observed at Hardinath, where twelve entries had $\geq 20S$ severity of brown rust. At Kabre all the SAARC-WDMN entries, except Faisalabad 85 (10MR), had $\geq 20MR$ severity of yellow rust (Table 8.20). Data from other SAARC countries i.e. Bangladesh, Pakistan, Bhutan and Afghanistan are awaited.

(Cooperators: Pramod Prasad, O.P Gangwar, Charu Lata, Jayanth Kallugudi and Subodh Kumar)

Regional Station, ICAR-IIWBR, Flowerdale, Shimla

Table: 8.17. Incidence of rusts on SAARC Wheat Disease Monitoring Nursery in India during 2023-24

S.No.	Varieties	Yellow												Brown												Black		
		ABO	ALM	DEL	DKN	DUR	GUR	JAM	KAT	LAN	LUD	PAN	RAJ	ABO	ALM	DEL	DUR	FBD	GUR	JAM	KAT	LAN	PAN	PUS	RAJ	WEL	WEL	
1	Annapurna	10S	60S	0	40S	0	40S	60S	20S	60S	40S	10S	40S	TS	40S	0	0	30S	0	20S	40S	20S	100S	30S	0	60S	40S	
2	WL1562	TS	0	0	20S	0	10S	60S	20S	5S	20S	15S	20S	TS	0	TR	0	5S	0	10MS	10S	0	30S	0	0	40S	20S	
3	HD2204	TS	10S	0	60S	0	40S	40S	40S	10S	20S	10S	20S	TS	0	0	0	20S	0	10MS	20S	0	80S	20S	0	60S	60S	
4	PBW343	20S	40S	50S	40S	TS	40S	60S	60S	60S	60S	40S	40S	20S	0	0	0	30S	0	5S	10S	0	30S	30S	0	40S	10MR	
5	HD2687	TS	20S	10S	40S	0	40S	20S	40S	40S	20S	20S	5S	TS	5S	0	0	TS	10S	0	10S	0	60S	40S	0	60S	20MR	
6	HD2189	5S	20S	0	40S	0	5S	40S	10S	40S	10MS	15S	10S	TS	5S	0	0	TS	20S	0	0	0	40S	40S	0	60S	20S	
7	HP1633	20S	40S	0	20S	0	20S	60S	40S	60S	20S	40S	20S	5S	0	0	0	30S	0	5MS	0	0	15S	0	0	20MS	80S	
8	RAJ3765	10S	80S	0	40S	0	60S	60S	10S	60S	60S	60S	10S	TS	0	0	0	20S	0	0	10S	0	10S	30S	0	40S	60S	
9	PBW660	0	0	0	20S	0	10S	10MS	10MS	20S	20S	0	0	0	0	0	0	5S	0	TMS	5S	0	15S	0	0	10MS	20MR	
10	PAK81	TS	40S	0	40S	0	40S	40S	40S	40S	60S	5S	20S	TS	10S	0	TS	0	0	20S	40S	0	60S	30S	TS	60S	20S	
11	Punjab85	0	0	0	20S	0	5S	20MS	10MS	10S	5S	0	10S	0	0	0	0	5S	20S	5MS	10S	0	20S	5S	0	10MS	40S	
12	Chakwal86	0	TS	0	20S	0	10S	5MS	10S	10S	10S	0	TMS	0	0	0	0	30S	10S	0	10MS	0	5S	0	0	20MS	60S	
13	Faisalabad85	5S	40S	0	80S	0	40S	40S	60S	60S	40S	15S	20S	0	TS	0	TS	30S	0	20S	10S	0	70S	20S	0	80S	60S	
14	Inquilab91	20S	40S	TR	80S	0	40S	40S	40S	60S	60S	0	20S	10S	5S	0	0	10S	0	20S	40S	0	90S	20S	5S	80S	60S	
15	Faisalabad83	5S	10S	0	40S	0	40S	40S	20S	20S	20S	15S	20S	0	0	0	0	20S	0	0	10S	0	50S	10S	0	60S	80S	
16	Rawal87	0	10S	0	40S	0	20S	40S	40S	20S	10S	5S	5S	0	10S	0	TMS	0	20S	20S	40S	0	50S	20S	0	60S	10S	
17	Kohsar	5S	10S	5S	40S	0	20S	40S	40S	20S	20S	0	10S	0	5S	0	0	10S	0	0	10S	0	60S	10S	0	40S	20S	
18	Bakhtawar94	0	TS	0	20S	0	20S	40S	40S	10S	10S	0	20S	0	0	0	0	0	10S	0	TMS	0	30S	0	0	20S	20S	
19	Gourab	20S	TS	0	60S	0	60S	40S	10S	40S	60S	15S	0	10S	0	0	0	0	0	TMS	10S	0	10S	0	0	20S	60S	
20	Susceptible check	20S	60S	60S	80S	TS	80S	60S	40S	60S	60S	TS	40S	0	20S	20S	5S	60S	10S	40S	60S	0	100S	40S	5S	60S	80S	
	Date of first Appearance		01.03.2024	28.02.2024	14.02.2024	13.03.2024		06.01.2024	10.01.2024				09.02.2024	26.02.2024			18/03/2024	27.03.2024	13.03.2024	01.03.2024		01.03.2024	02.03.2024		05.2.2024	20.04.2024	05.01.2024	20.01.2024

*ABO=Abohar, ALM= Almora, DEL=New Delhi, DKN=Dhaulakuan, GUR=Gurdaspur, JAM=Jammu, KAT=Kathua, LAN= Langroya LUD=Ludhiana, PAN=Pantnagar,RAJ=Rajouri, FBD= Faizabad, PUS= Pusa, WEL=Wellington

Table: 8.18. Incidence of Leaf blight in SAARC Wheat Disease Monitoring Nursery during 2023-24 in India

S. No.	Varieties	Faizabad	Jammu	Kathua	Rajouri	Pusa
1	Annapurna	57	35	35	0	34
2	WL1562	68	56	13	0	45
3	HD2204	78	57	13	0	45
4	PBW343	56	35	13	0	35
5	HD2687	67	47	13	0	34
6	HD2189	57	46	23	0	34
7	HP1633	57	56	25	12	45
8	RAJ3765	68	46	24	16	34
9	PBW660	46	24	24	0	23
10	PAK81	47	35	15	0	34
11	Punjab85	67	24	23	0	23
12	Chakwal86	57	24	35	0	23
13	Faisalabad85	46	35	24	0	23
14	Inquilab91	46	24	24	0	34
15	Faisalabad83	68	35	12	0	45
16	Rawal87	46	25	25	0	34
17	Kohsar	57	24	34	0	23
18	Bakhtawar94	46	13	24	12	23
19	Gourab	46	35	12	0	34
20	Susceptible check	78	46	24	12	34
Date of first appearance		05.02.2024	01.03.2024	02.03.2024	20.04.2024	-

Table: 8.19. Incidence of Powdery Mildew in SAARC Wheat Disease Monitoring Nursery during 2023-24 in India

S.No	Varieties	Powdery Mildew severity					
		Almora	Dhaulakuan	Jammu	Kathua	Rajouri	Wellington
1	Annapurna	3	6	3	4	5	1
2	WL1562	3	6	5	2	5	2
3	HD2204	5	9	6	4	7	1
4	PBW343	7	9	5	7	5	2
5	HD2687	7	9	7	4	4	4
6	HD2189	3	6	7	3	3	2
7	HP1633	4	9	3	3	3	3
8	RAJ3765	6	9	3	5	5	3
9	PBW660	5	6	3	0	2	4
10	PAK81	3	6	5	5	5	1
11	Punjab85	6	6	7	2	7	2
12	Chakwal86	3	9	3	4	3	1
13	Faisalabad85	5	9	2	5	5	5
14	Inquilab91	7	9	9	2	7	2
15	Faisalabad83	3	9	7	2	7	1
16	Rawal87	3	9	7	7	5	3
17	Kohsar	1	6	7	3	7	2
18	Bakhtawar94	1	6	7	0	5	1
19	Gourab	1	6	6	0	7	3
20	Susceptible check	3	6	5	5	5	6
Date of first appearance		-	14.02.2024	16.02.2024	02.03.2024	08.04.2024	18.12.2023

Table: 8.20. Incidence of wheat diseases on SAARC wheat disease monitoring nursery in Nepal during 2023-24.

S N	Variety	NWRP, Bhairahawa		DoAR, Nepalgunj		DoAR, Surkhet		NRRP, Hardinath		DoAR, Parwanipur		HCRP, Kabre	NMRP, Rampur
		Leaf Rust	Yellow Rust	Leaf rust	Yellow Rust	Leaf rust	Yellow Rust	Leaf Rust	Yellow Rust	Leaf Rust	Yellow Rust	Yellow Rust	Leaf Rust
1	Annapurn a-1	40 MS	0	15 MS	0	60 S	20 S	80 MS	10 MS	5 MR	0	20 MR	20 MR
2	WL1567	40 MS	0	5 MR	0	0	60 S	60 MS	0	TR	0	60 MS	10 MR
3	HD2204	20 MS	5 MR	TMR	40 MS	0	80 S	80 MS	5 MS	0	0	60 MS	10 MR
4	PBW343	0	10 MR	TMR	10 MR	0	60 S	0	0	0	0	30 MS	15 MS
5	HD2687	T MR	0	TMR	0	0	10 MS	30 MS	0	0	0	20 MS	10 MS
6	HD2189	15 MS	0	5 MS	0	40 S	40 S	20 MS	0	0	0	30 MS	TR
7	HP1633	5 MS	0	TMR	0	20 S	70 S	10 MS	0	0	0	20 MR	0
8	Raj 3765	25 MS	0	15 MR	0	10 MS	0	30 MS	0	0	0	20 MR	20 MR
9	PBW373	T MR	0	5 MR	20 S	T R	0	90 MS	0	0	0	20 MS	TR
10	Pak 81	40 MS	0	TMR	0	40 S	80 S	60 MS	10 MS	0	0	20 MS	5 MR
11	Punjab 85	10 MS	0	TMR	30 MSS	0	90 S	40 MS	10 MS	0	0	60 MS	10 MS
12	Chakwal 86	5 MR	5 MR	TMR	40 S	0	100 S	0	10 MS	0	0	60 MS	5 MR
13	Faisalabad 85	T MR	5 MR	TMR	0	0	60 S	TR	10 MS	0	0	10 MR	TR
14	Inquilab 91	15 MS	5MR	TMS	0	70 S	50 S	20MS	0	0	0	60 MS	TR
15	Faisalabad 83	5 MR	5 MR	T MR	0	60 S	90 S	0	0	0	0	60 MS	5 MR
16	Rawal 87	25 MS	0	10 MS	5 MR	90 S	90 S	80 MS	0	0	0	30 MS	60 MS
17	Kohsar	40 S	0	10 MSS	5MR	40 S	90 S	60 MS	0	10 MR	0	40 MS	20 MS
18	Bakhtwar 94	60 MS	5 MR	5 MS	0	40 S	60 S	80 MS	0	0	0	30 MS	40 S
19	Gourab	5 MS	0	5 MR	5MR	100 S	100 S	15MS	0	0	0	30 MS	5 MR
20	Susceptible Check	25 MS	5 MS	5 MR	25 MS	0	100 S	20MS	0	10 MR	0	60 MS	80 S

PROGRAMME 9. INTEGRATED PEST MANGEMENT IN WHEAT

HOST RESISTANCE AGAINST DISEASES

I. Elite Multiple Disease Screening Nursery (EMDSN), 2023-24

Biotic stresses are the major production constraints in wheat. Growing of resistant cultivars has been the most effective and easy way to minimize losses due to biotic stresses in wheat in India. However, to develop resistant cultivars, breeders are in need of new sources of resistance to incorporate these in the future cultivars to tackle the threat of evolving new virulence of pathogens as well as new biotypes in insects. The present chapter deals with identification and utilization of multiple disease and insect pests resistant genotypes. A total of 80 resistant sources identified in EMDSN against rusts are cross checked for resistance to other diseases at hot spot multi-locations under artificially created conditions to reconfirm their resistance.

Testing Centres:

Stem rust: Junagadh Mahableshwar, Pune, Indore, Niphad, Powarkheda, Vijapur, Dharwad and Wellington

Leaf rust (S): Junagadh Mahableshwar, Pune, Indore, Niphad, Powarkheda, Vijapur, Dharwad and Wellington

Leaf rust (N): Ayodhya, Durgapura, Ludhiana, Pantnagar, Karnal, Kanpur, Delhi and Jammu

Stripe rust: Durgapura, Ludhiana, Gurdaspur, Pantnagar, Karnal, Bajaura, Hisar, Delhi, Dhaulakuan, Almora, Malan, Jammu, Kudwani

Karnal bunt: Malan, Jammu, Ludhiana, Karnal, Hisar, Delhi, Pantnagar

Loose smut: Malan, Almora, Ludhiana, Hisar and Durgapura

Leaf blight: Ayodhya, Varanasi, RPCAU PUSA, Sabour, Kalyani, Coochbehar, Pune, Dharwad

Powdery mildew: Malan, Dhaulakuan, Almora, Shimla, Jammu, Pantnagar, and Wellington

Flag smut: Ludhiana, Hisar and Durgapura

Head scab: Dhaulakuan, Gurdaspur, Karnal, Kalyani, Wellington, Dharwad and Delhi,

Cereal cyst nematode: Hisar and Durgapura

Data not considered due to erratic disease/ data not received:

Stem rust: Wellington and Vijapur

Leaf rust (S): Powerkhera, Pune, Wellington, Dharwad and Vijapur

Leaf rust (N): Ayodhya, Ludhiana, Kanpur, Delhi and Jammu

Stripe rust: Ludhiana, Delhi, Gurdaspur, Almora, Malan, Jammu and Khudwani

Based on the rusts ACI up to 10.0, Karnal bunt (KB) up to 5.0%, Flag smut (FS) up to 5%, powdery mildew (PM) up to 3, head scab (FHB) upto 2, and leaf blight (LB) up to average score upto 35 and highest score upto 57 entries were categorized resistant (Table 9.1). Following entries were found to possess multiple disease resistance:

Total entries: 80

Resistant sources identified

Resistant to all three rusts + HS + FS

DBW 386

Resistant to all three rusts

NIAW 4120

Resistant to stripe rust and leaf rust

DBW394

Resistant to stripe rust + leaf rust + KB + FS

PBW 893 and DDW 61(d)

Resistant to stripe rust + leaf rust + PM + FS

HI 1665 and PBW 889

Resistant to stripe rust + leaf rust + FS

HI1669 and NIAW 4028 and HI 8840(d)

Resistant to leaf rust and stem rust

DBW443, HI1672

Resistant to leaf rust + stem rust + KB +FS

PWU15

Resistant to leaf rust + stem rust + PM+FS

LOK 79

Resistant to leaf rust + stem rust + FS

DBW 444, NIAW 4183, HI 1673, HI 1675 and PBW 897

Resistant to stem rust + stripe rust+ HS

NIAW4153

Resistant to stem rust + stripe rust + FS

VL 2041 and GW547

Table: 9.1. Entries tested in Elite multiple disease screening nursery (2023-24)

S. No.	Entry	RUSTS								LB		KB		PM		FS		FH B	CCN
		South				North				0-9(DD)		%		0-9		%		0-5	
		Stem		Leaf		Leaf		Stripe		HS	AV.	HS	AV.	HS	AV	HS	AV	HS	
1	UP3102	40S	19.7	5S	2.3	20S	11.7	40S	12.0	89	56	25.40	7.60	9	5	5.5	2.45	3	S
2	PBW893	40S	18.6	10S	4.5	10S	5.0	10MS	3.0	68	46	9.10	4.40	6	5	6.3	2.1	3	S
3	HD3388	80S	36.3	10MS	4.5	10MS	4.0	40S	11.4	79	57	12.40	4.90	5	4	5.8	1.93	3	HS
4	DBW444	30S	6.6	5S	1.8	5S	1.7	60S	29.5	99	67	15.90	7.00	9	7	5.3	2.24	3	S
5	HS691	40S	18.3	10MS	5.3	40S	25.3	20MS	3.8	58	46	32.50	9.30	3	2	10.42	5.71	3	S
6	VL2041(I)(C)	20MS	6.3	5MS	3.0	20S	15.0	10S	3.3	99	67	50.00	12.70	6	5	7.3	2.43	3	S
7	DBW386	10MS	2.6	5MS	1.1	5MR	0.7	15S	2.5	68	56	27.40	11.70	6	5	9.52	5.34	2	S
8	HD3428	60S	32.0	10MS	5.0	30S	12.7	20S	9.3	79	57	10.50	5.50	4	2	7.3	2.92	2	S
9	K2108	40MS	9.1	20S	14.5	40S	30.0	20S	6.4	68	56	70.70	17.80	4	2	8.1	5.4	3	HS
10	PBW826(I)(C)	30S	15.5	20S	7.6	60S	40.0	20MS	3.5	69	45	41.80	13.90	4	3	6.4	2.93	2	S
11	HI1669	60S	20.6	10MS	3.3	0	0.0	TS	0.2	58	46	42.10	13.50	7	5	7.97	4.82	3	HS
12	HI1670	40MS	14.0	5MS	2.5	40S	18.3	0	0.0	59	46	45.70	12.00	6	5	6.12	3.91	3	S
13	GW547	10S	6.7	20MS	6.5	40S	36.7	40S	10.0	89	57	10.70	5.20	9	5	6.8	2.27	4	S
14	HI1674	20S	6.6	10MS	3.9	40S	23.3	40S	19.8	78	56	46.70	11.20	4	3	8.7	3.35	3	HS
15	NIAW4183	40MS	6.9	5S	2.3	20S	6.7	60S	35.0	99	67	24.30	11.00	9	6	5.2	2.41	5	HS
16	NIAW4153	30MS	6.6	10MS	4.1	30S	13.3	40S	8.8	99	67	23.00	9.30	9	5	4.3	2.61	2	S
17	AKAW5314	40S	13.2	10MR	1.1	40S	22.7	40S	21.5	79	56	8.20	5.70	5	3	6.2	2.07	3	S
18	AKAW5100	30S	10.9	5S	3.3	40S	21.7	40S	19.0	78	56	43.60	11.50	4	2	6.1	2.45	4	S
19	MP1378	40MS	7.8	10MR	1.5	40S	21.7	90S	55.8	78	67	35.20	11.40	9	3	7.3	3.57	4	S

20	DBW443	40MS	9.7	TMR	0.2	20	6.7	60S	45.0	99	67	22.70	6.30	9	4	10.13	6.51	3	S
20A	Infector	80S	71.4	80S	70.0	100S	80.0	80S	76.7	99	68	30.50	16.70	9	7	21.3	13.68	4.0	S
21	PWU15	20S	6.6	R	0.1	0	0.0	60S	22.8	89	56	8.20	4.10	7	3	6.1	2.55	2	S
22	PBW891	60S	15.4	5MS	3.5	60S	33.3	60S	28.5	79	56	12.40	4.90	9	5	6.3	3.28	3	S
23	HI8841(d)	40S	15.5	20MS	10.0	40S	22.0	40S	10.2	99	66	5.40	2.40	9	4	8.4	3.95	4	S
24	HI1672	30MS	9.4	10MR	1.2	0	0.0	60S	36.7	99	67	73.30	18.20	9	6	10.96	6.89	5	S
25	HI1673	30MS	6.9	20MS	4.0	0	0.0	70S	43.3	89	67	13.50	4.80	9	7	7.3	4.33	4	S
26	HI1675	40MS	9.2	10MR	1.0	0	0.0	60S	36.7	59	46	20.50	6.90	9	6	4.94	3.11	3	S
27	DBW394	60S	14.3	5S	1.3	0	0.0	20S	6.0	78	57	50.70	14.50	9	6	14.68	8.46	3	S
28	DBW395	80S	21.1	10S	6.5	40S	29.3	20MS	4.4	89	57	17.50	5.70	8	5	6.2	2.78	4	S
29	MACS6814	40S	16.6	20MR	3.5	40S	30.0	20S	7.1	69	57	21.40	8.60	9	5	8.1	2.7	5	S
30	NIAW4114	40MS	9.5	10S	3.6	60S	26.3	60S	30.5	78	56	50.20	13.30	9	7	8.5	3.64	3	S
31	NIAW4120	20MS	5.7	R	0.1	TMR	0.1	20S	9.8	89	56	35.50	11.30	9	6	19.23	9.68	5	S
32	UAS3022	80S	19.5	5MS	2.0	20S	16.0	40S	15.0	99	67	23.40	6.60	9	4	6.06	4.52	4	S
33	MP3557	60S	14.9	10MS	3.5	30S	20.0	20MS	2.7	99	56	30.10	11.70	6	5	6.38	3.96	2	S
34	PBW897	40MS	9.2	10MR	1.0	TMR	0.1	40S	14.5	89	67	29.80	10.40	7	6	5.3	3.7	2	S
35	GW538	30S	12.9	10MS	5.0	30S	17.0	40S	22.3	99	66	26.80	10.20	9	6	6.8	4.52	5	S
36	LOK79	20MS	4.9	5S	1.3	15M R	4.1	20S	11.0	89	56	40.50	12.50	4	3	6.2	3.24	3	S
37	HI1665	80S	28.6	5MS	2.0	5S	1.7	20MS	4.7	99	67	50.70	11.40	4	3	5.1	2.41	3	S
38	DBW397	40S	16.9	5MS	1.5	30S	16.7	10S	2.3	99	56	40.70	11.50	5	3	6.7	3.47	3	HS
39	NIAW4028	40S	12.6	R	0.1	20S	6.7	10S	2.3	58	57	73.20	22.10	7	6	6.82	3.74	3	S
40	DBW377	40S	13.2	10MS	5.3	30S	23.3	40S	11.2	89	56	48.60	18.60	9	5	6.5	3.07	4	HS
40A	Infector	80S	60.0	80S	65.0	90S	76.7	80S	75.0	99	78	21.60	17.40	9	7	20.8	12.86	4	HS

41	GW543	40S	19.4	20MS	10.7	60S	30.0	60S	19.7	79	56	73.30	22.50	9	4	8.1	4.02	4	HS
42	DBW359	60S	18.0	10S	6.0	20S	15.0	20S	8.3	79	57	46.30	14.70	4	3	6.8	3.18	4	S
43	MP3556	40MS	12.9	10MS	3.3	40S	18.3	20MS	6.4	68	57	28.20	14.60	4	3	5.2	3.1	3	S
44	PBW889	60S	30.3	10MR	1.1	30S	10.0	15S	3.4	89	57	28.20	10.20	4	2	6.3	2.1	3	S
45	HD3369 (I)(C)	80S	20.8	5MS	1.1	40S	21.0	15S	3.9	78	57	43.90	16.70	9	5	6.5	2.17	3	S
46	UAS478(d)	80S	45.7	R	0.1	40S	14.7	20MS	13.5	89	57	30.50	12.30	6	4	8.7	4.99	3	S
47	HI8840(d)	60S	29.4	5MS	1.6	20MR	2.8	20S	6.5	79	57	15.20	6.10	8	5	6.4	4.22	3	S
48	DDW61(d)	60S	24.6	R	0.1	0	0.0	20S	4.2	89	57	8.40	3.10	9	6	8.9	4.45	3	S
49	EC 0598295	60S	11.7	20MS	4.1	0	0.0	80S	41.7										
50	EC 933808	60S	36.7	20MS	6.0	0	0.0	60S	46.0										
51	IC 624342	60S	10.6	R	0.1	10MS	1.3	60S	28.8										
52	B2011\CIMC OG\6	60S	13.4	5S	2.3	10S	3.3	20S	16.7										
53	B2011\CIMC OG\32	80S	18.9	5MR	0.6	5S	1.7	60S	22.3										
54	B2011\CIMC OG\40	60S	21.0	10MR	1.1	30S	10.1	60S	17.7										
55	BW 20117	60S	32.0	5MS	1.1	TMS	0.3	40S	27.5										
56	CITR 4905	60S	25.3	10MS	3.4	40S	23.3	40S	10.8										
57	CITR 4911	60S	22.9	10S	5.1	40S	33.3	15S	3.2										
58	CITR 7301	60S	27.0	20S	10.5	40S	30.0	60S	15.8										
59	CITR 11764	60S	38.7	20MS	8.0	60S	40.0	40S	16.2										
60	CPAN 4011	60S	38.7	20MS	9.0	40S	26.7	80S	46.7										
60A	Infector	80S	63.3	80S	75.0	100S	80.0	80S	75.0										
61	EIGN I (07- 08) 17	60S	31.3	10MS	4.5	70S	50.0	30S	11.3										

62	EIGN I (07-08) 62	60S	25.3	20S	7.1	60S	53.3	80S	19.3										
63	EIGN I (07-08) 66	60S	19.5	40S	17.0	90S	70.0	15S	4.9										
64	EIGN I (07-08) 73	60S	27.4	20MS	8.5	90S	45.0	20S	4.0										
65	EIGN I (07-08) 78	60S	19.8	20MS	7.5	90S	50.0	40S	11.1										
66	EIGN I (07-08) 79	60S	30.7	10S	4.0	60S	46.7	10S	3.7										
67	EIGN I (07-08) 83	60S	27.4	40S	15.5	70S	50.0	20S	5.5										
68	EIGN I (07-08) 89	60S	32.0	20S	8.5	60S	40.0	10S	3.2										
69	EIGN I (07-08) 97	80S	38.0	5S	2.8	50S	30.0	20MS	3.5										
70	IC 26756	40S	22.0	60S	21.1	60S	66.7	15S	4.0										
71	IC 28614 A	40S	18.4	20MS	7.5	80S	46.7	20S	7.7										
72	IC 28644	40S	22.4	10MS	5.0	60S	56.7	20MS	6.8										
73	IC 28665	20S	16.0	10MS	4.5	50S	31.7	20MS	6.8										
74	IC 28886 B	60S	29.6	40S	14.5	70S	63.3	20MS	6.8										
75	IC 29057 A	20S	10.0	10MS	2.0	60S	40.0	40S	11.1										
76	IC 30290 B	60S	26.8	10S	4.5	60S	53.3	5S	2.0										
77	IC 29075 B	60S	28.4	20MS	8.5	50S	36.7	20S	5.3										
78	IC 35138 B	60S	25.6	20MS	5.0	60S	50.0	40S	13.4										
79	EIGN I (07-08) 42	60S	28.0	20S	6.0	80S	60.0	15S	5.0										
80	IC 28669 A	40S	20.8	20MR	2.0	70S	36.7	20S	10.0										
80A	Infector	80S	72.0	80S	70.0	100S	86.7	90S	78.3										

Abbreviations: LB- leaf blight; KB- Karnal bunt; FS- Flag smut; PM - powdery mildew; FHB- head scab; CCN- Cereal cyst nematode; HS=highly susceptible; S= Susceptible

II. Screening of EMDSN 2022-23 entries against Loose smut

Thirty eight entries of EMDSN (2022-23) were inoculated with loose smut during 2022-23 crop season and expression of loose smut was observed during 2023-24 season at Almora, Durgapura Hisar, and Ludhiana centres. The smutted and healthy tillers were counted and per cent infected tillers were calculated. The entries showing 0-5% infection were resistant to loose smut (Table 9.2).

Total entries: 38

Loose smut resistant sources identified:

Free: Nil

Loose smut resistant entries:

HI8846, HI 8830 (d), WHD 965 (d), HI 8827 (d), VL3029, HI8839(d), GW547B, HI8847, and HS694

Table: 9.2. Performance of elite multiple diseases screening nursery against Loose smut during 2023-24 crop season

S. No.	Entry	Loose Smut Incidence (%)					
		Ludhiana	Hisar	Almora	Durgapura	HS	AV
1	PBW870	8.67	20.20	49.30	9.13	49.30	21.80
2	HI8846	0.00	15.50	2.65	0.00	15.50	4.50
3	PBW902	12.31	30.10	52.69	45.03	52.69	35.00
4	HI 8830 (d)	0.00	20.00	0.00	0.00	20.00	5.00
5	WHD 965 (d)	0.00	15.30	0.00	0.00	15.30	3.80
6	HI 8827 (d)	0.00	12.20	0.00	0.00	12.20	3.10
7	VL3029	0.00	15.50	0.00	0.00	15.50	3.90
8	HI8839(d)	0.00	16.10	0.00	0.00	16.10	4.00
9	GW547 ^B	0.00	11.10	0.73	0.00	11.10	3.00
10	HI1665	11.54	12.50	53.75	18.41	53.75	24.10
11	NIAW4028	15.94	13.30	50.00	24.78	50.00	26.00
12	GW532	6.90	40.00	0.00	0.00	40.00	11.70
13	HI1655 ^{Q*}	5.41	20.50	36.41	6.45	36.41	17.20
14	MACS6795	8.86	15.20	53.91	36.30	53.91	28.60
15	HI1654*	19.42	20.20	55.17	49.26	55.17	36.00
16	WH1403	12.50	21.30	30.94	29.27	30.94	23.50
17	HD3438	45.16	15.30	29.49	20.77	45.16	27.70
18	HD3407*	10.34	12.50	32.39	15.79	32.39	17.80
19	HI8847	Miss	13.30	0.00	0.00	13.30	4.40
20	CG 1036	0.00	36.00	59.14	46.60	59.14	35.40
20A	Infector check (Sonalika)	22.73	82.50	25.59	45.51	82.50	44.10
21	HI 1651	0.00	24.00	40.91	3.33	40.91	17.10
22	WH1402	16.19	15.40	40.80	39.36	40.80	27.90
23	HD3440	0.00	63.20	0.56	0.00	63.20	15.90

24	HD3437	12.86	42.30	35.97	16.67	42.30	27.00
25	VL2043	11.67	23.10	25.51	15.66	25.51	19.00
26	VL2044	21.19	42.50	24.42	0.63	42.50	22.20
27	HD3402	25.93	42.70	35.59	38.61	42.70	35.70
28	HS694	0.00	15.50	0.71	0.00	15.50	4.10
29	VL3028	0.00	23.30	13.40	6.19	23.30	10.70
30	HD3392	15.66	62.50	14.08	9.89	62.50	25.50
31	HPW 484	11.22	71.30	0.67	11.96	71.30	23.80
32	HPW 487	6.67	62.50	11.81	15.15	62.50	24.00
33	HPW 489	0.00	21.70	3.29	19.15	21.70	11.00
34	HPW 493	2.48	66.60	23.38	17.42	66.60	27.50
35	HPW 495	0.00	12.50	0.00	17.65	17.65	7.50
36	HPW 496	6.49	36.60	27.78	12.93	36.60	21.00
37	HPW 497	20.00	40.00	52.55	8.22	52.55	30.20
38	HPW 498	7.14	83.30	51.67	15.32	83.30	39.40

HS= Highest score; AV= Average score

COOPERATORS

NAME	CENTRE
PS SHEKHAWAT	DURGAPURA
RS BENIWAL	HISAR
JASPAL KAUR, RITU BALA	LUDHIANA
KK MISHRA	ALMORA
PRADEEP SHARMA, PREM LAL KASHYAP, & RAVINDRA KUMAR	KARNAL (COORDINATING UNIT)

III. National Genetic Stock Nursery (NGSN), 2023-24

The NGSN comprising 27 entries with confirmed sources of high level of disease resistance were shared with 19 breeding centers across different agro climatic zones of country for their utilization in breeding for resistance to biotic stresses. The 24 entries were utilized in the range of 4.17 – 37.50% by different breeding centers (Fig. 9.1). The most utilized entries at many centers were PBW902, PBW870 and HD3440 (Table 9.3). Durgapura center, utilized maximum 9 entries in their breeding programme followed by Ludhiana and ICAR-CSSRI, Karnal (Fig. 9.2).

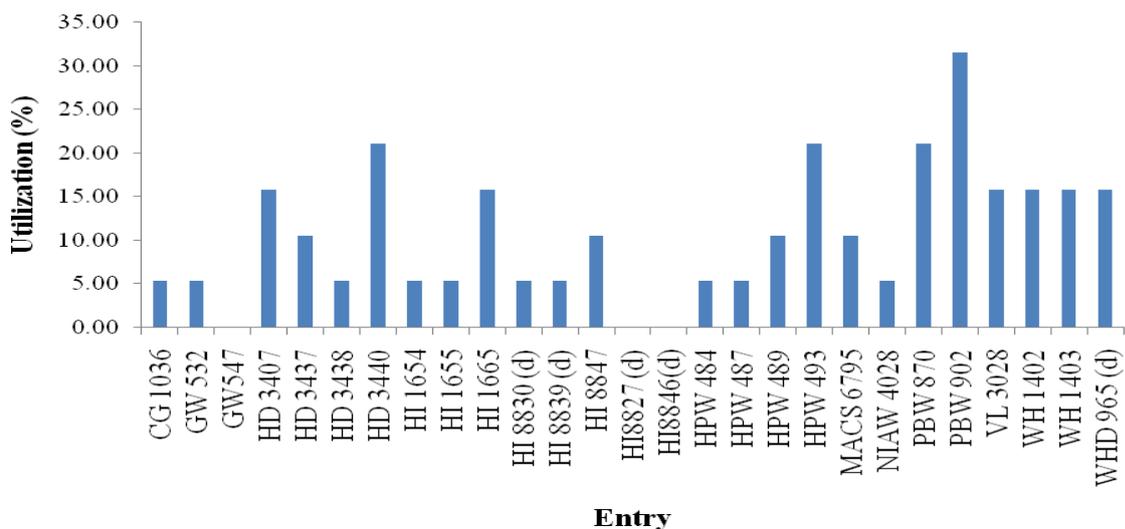


Fig: 9.1. Percent utilization of promising resistant genotypes at different breeding centres in NGSN, 2023-24

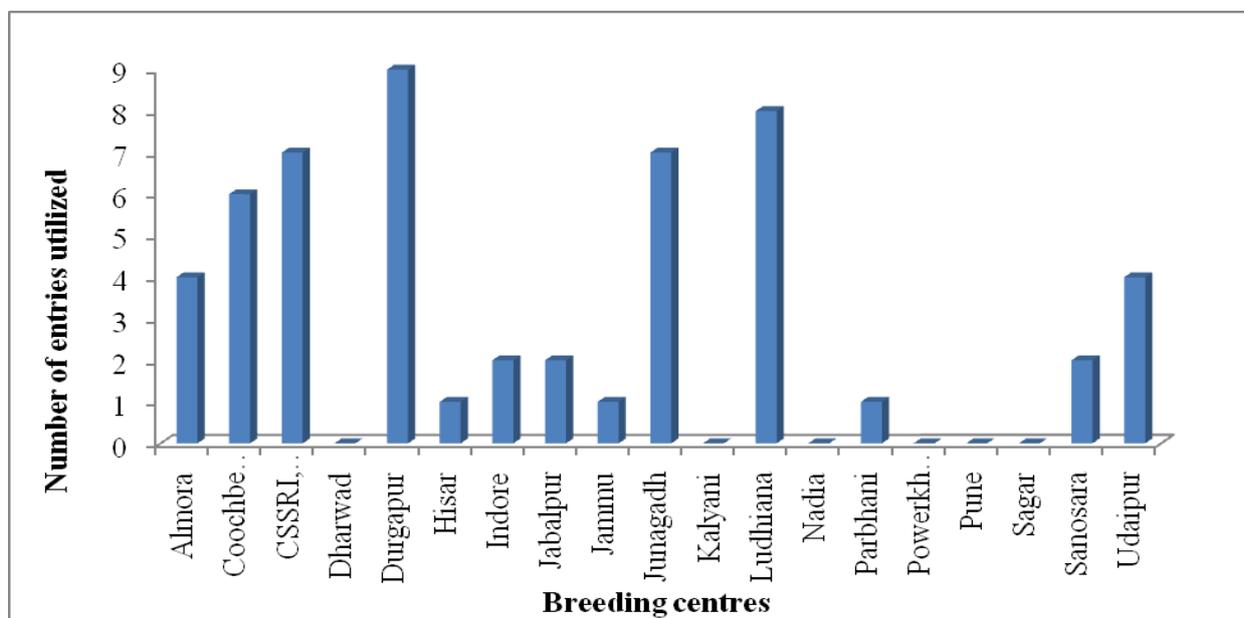


Fig: 9.2. Centre wise utilization of promising resistant genotypes from NGSN, 2023-24

Table: 9.3. National genetic stock nursery (NGSN), 2022-23

Genotypes	Almora	Coochb ehar	CSSRI, Karnal	Dharw ad	Durgap ur	Hisar	Indore	Jabalpur	Jammu	Junaga dh	Kalyani	Ludhia na	Nadia	Parbha ni	Powerk hera	Pune	Sagar	Sanosara	Udaipur	Total
CG 1036																			1	1
GW 532												1								1
GW547																				0
HD 3407		1								1									1	3
HD 3437										1		1								2
HD 3438												1								1
HD 3440	1				1					1		1								4
HI 1654																			1	1
HI 1655																		1		1
HI 1665					1							1						1		3
HI 8830 (d)							1													1
HI 8839 (d)			1																	1
HI 8847			1			1														2
HI8827 (d)																				0
HI8846(d)																				0
HPW 484					1															1
HPW 487										1										1
HPW 489		1	1																	2
HPW 493		1	1		1							1								4
MACS 6795					1							1								2
NIAW 4028																			1	1
PBW 870	1	1	1							1										4
PBW 902	1	1	1		1			1		1										6
VL 3028		1			1			1												3
WH 1402					1					1		1								3
WH 1403	1		1		1															3
WHD 965 (d)							1		1					1						3
Total	4	6	7	0	9	1	2	2	1	7	0	8	0	1	0	0	0	2	4	54

Cooperators: Prem Lal Kashyap, Ravindra Kumar, Arun Kumar Gupta Poonam Jasrotia,Pradeep Sharma

Management of Diseases: Chemical Control

Karnal bunt

A) Ludhiana

Field trials were performed during the crop season 2023-24 to test the efficacy of six different fungicides viz., Azoxystrobin 11% + Tebuconazole 18.3% w/w SC, Azoxystrobin 18.2% + Difenconazole 11.4% w/w SC, Azoxystrobin 18.2% w/w + Cyproconazole 7.3% w/w SC, Picoxystrobin 7.05% + Propiconazole 11.7% SC, Pyraclostrobin 133g/l + Epoxiconazole 50g/l SE, and Tebuconazole 50% + Trifloxystrobin 25% WG along with standard recommended fungicide [Tebuconazole (0.1%) and Propiconazole (0.1%)] towards Karnal bunt disease in wheat. The study was laid out in randomized block design with three replications. The tested fungicides resulted in significantly low CI in comparison to the unsprayed plot i.e. 17.30 (Table 9.4). Highest level of protection (83.84%) from Karnal bunt disease was attained with the foliar application of Azoxystrobin 18.2% + Difenconazole 11.4% w/w SC @0.1% and showed at par in comparison to standard recommended fungicide [Tebuconazole (0.1%) and Propiconazole (0.1%)]. Similarly, per cent yield gains were recorded higher in the plots treated with fungicides in comparison to unsprayed plots (Table 9.4). No phytotoxicity was recorded with any of the tested concentrations of the fungicides on wheat plants.

Table:9.4. Chemical control of Karnal bunt of wheat at Ludhiana during 2023-24

Treatment	Description	Dose (%)	CI (%)	Disease reduction over control (%)	Yield (q ha ⁻¹)	Yield gain (%)
T1	Azoxystrobin 11% + Tebuconazole 18.3% w/w SC	0.1	5.42	68.72	55.56	36.95
T2	Azoxystrobin 18.2% + Difenconazole 11.4% w/wSC	0.1	2.80	83.84	51.25	26.32
T3	Azoxystrobin 18.2% w/w + Cyproconazole 7.3% w/w SC	0.1	5.23	69.82	54.05	33.23
T4	Picoxystrobin 7.05% + Propiconazole 11.7% SC,	0.1	3.18	81.65	47.47	17.01
T5	Pyraclostrobin 133g/l + Epoxiconazole 50g/l SE,	0.1	5.68	67.22	51.85	27.80
T6	Tebuconazole 50% + Trifloxystrobin 25% WG,	0.06	3.67	78.82	53.50	31.87
T7	Propiconazole	0.1	3.09	82.17	49.41	21.79
T8	Tebuconazole	0.1	3.27	81.13	49.30	21.52
T9	Control	-	17.33		40.57	
	CD (P=0.05)		2.46		8.07	

CI: Coefficient of infection

B) Hisar

Field trials were performed during the crop season 2023-24 to test the efficacy of six different fungicides viz., Azoxystrobin 11% + Tebuconazole 18.3% w/w SC, Azoxystrobin 18.2% + Difenconazole 11.4% w/w SC, Azoxystrobin 18.2% w/w + Cyproconazole 7.3% w/w SC, Picoxystrobin 7.05% + Propiconazole 11.7% SC, Pyraclostrobin 133g/l + Epoxiconazole 50g/l SE, and Tebuconazole 50% + Trifloxystrobin 25% WG along with standard recommended fungicide [Tebuconazole (0.1%) and Propiconazole (0.1%)] towards Karnal bunt disease in wheat. The study was laid out in randomized block design with three replications. The tested fungicides resulted in significantly low CI in comparison to the unsprayed plot i.e. 13.60 (Table 9.5). Highest level of protection (85.17%) from Karnal bunt disease was attained with the foliar application of Azoxystrobin 18.2% + Difenconazole 11.4% w/w SC @ 0.1% and showed at par in comparison to standard recommended fungicide [Tebuconazole (0.1%) and Propiconazole (0.1%)].

Similarly, percent yield gains were recorded higher in the plots treated with fungicides in comparison to unsprayed plots (Table 9.5). No phytotoxicity was recorded with any of the tested concentrations of the fungicides on wheat plants.

Table: 9.5. Chemical control of Karnal bunt of wheat at Hisar during 2023-24

Treatment	Description	Dose (%)	CI (%)	Disease reduction over control (%)	Yield (q ha ⁻¹)	Yield gain (%)
T1	Azoxystrobin 11% + Tebuconazole 18.3% w/w SC	0.1	3.42	74.85	54.30	14.63
T2	Azoxystrobin 18.2% + Difenconazole 11.4% w/wSC	0.1	2.02	85.17	56.00	18.22
T3	Azoxystrobin 18.2% w/w + Cyproconazole 7.3% w/w SC	0.1	4.26	68.65	54.47	14.98
T4	Picoxystrobin 7.05% + Propiconazole 11.7% SC,	0.1	3.14	76.89	54.73	15.54
T5	Pyraclostrobin 133g/l + Epoxiconazole 50g/l SE,	0.1	3.68	72.96	54.33	14.70
T6	Tebuconazole 50% + Trifloxystrobin 25% WG,	0.06	3.13	76.99	55.00	16.11
T7	Propiconazole	0.1	3.07	77.45	55.80	17.80
T8	Tebuconazole	0.1	3.27	75.96	55.70	17.58
T9	Control	-	13.60		47.37	
	CD (P=0.05)		2.39		1.72	

CI: Coefficient of infection

C) Pantnagar

Field trials were performed during the crop season 2023-24 to test the efficacy of six different fungicides viz., Azoxystrobin 11% + Tebuconazole 18.3% w/w SC, Azoxystrobin 18.2% + Difenconazole 11.4% w/w SC, Azoxystrobin 18.2% w/w + Cyproconazole 7.3% w/w SC, Picoxystrobin 7.05% + Propiconazole 11.7% SC, Pyraclostrobin 133g/l + Epoxiconazole 50g/l SE, and Tebuconazole 50% + Trifloxystrobin 25% WG along with standard recommended fungicide [Tebuconazole (0.1%) and Propiconazole (0.1%)] towards Karnal bunt disease in wheat. The study was laid out in randomized block design with three replications. The tested fungicides resulted in significantly low CI in comparison to the unsprayed plot i.e. 21.06 (Table 9.6). Highest level of protection (70.31%) from Karnal bunt disease was attained with the foliar application of Azoxystrobin 18.2% + Difenconazole 11.4% w/w SC @ 0.1% and showed at par in comparison to standard recommended fungicide [Tebuconazole (0.1%) and Propiconazole (0.1%)]. Similarly, per cent yield gains were recorded higher in the plots treated with fungicides in comparison to unsprayed plots (Table 9.6). No phytotoxicity was recorded with any of the tested concentrations of the fungicides on wheat plants.

Table: 9.6 . Chemical control of Karnal bunt of wheat at Pantnagar during 2023-24

Treatment	Description	Dose (%)	CI (%)	Disease reduction over control (%)	Yield (q ha ⁻¹)	Yield gain (%)
T1	Azoxystrobin 11% + Tebuconazole 18.3% w/w SC	0.1	9.29	55.89	47.49	21.52
T2	Azoxystrobin 18.2% + Difenconazole 11.4% w/wSC	0.1	6.25	70.31	48.26	23.50
T3	Azoxystrobin 18.2% w/w + Cyproconazole 7.3% w/w SC	0.1	8.98	57.37	46.97	20.18
T4	Picoxystrobin 7.05% + Propiconazole 11.7% SC,	0.1	10.29	51.15	46.83	19.82
T5	Pyraclostrobin 133g/l + Epoxiconazole 50g/l SE,	0.1	11.26	46.52	46.51	19.02
T6	Tebuconazole 50% + Trifloxystrobin 25% WG,	0.06	12.98	38.37	44.28	13.30
T7	Propiconazole	0.1	8.36	60.30	47.88	22.51
T8	Tebuconazole	0.1	13.41	36.31	41.80	6.97
T9	Control	-	21.06		39.08	
	CD (P=0.05)		9.29		1.22	

CI: Coefficient of infection

D) Karnal

Field trials were performed during the crop season 2023-24 to test the efficacy of six different fungicides viz., Azoxystrobin 11% + Tebuconazole 18.3% w/w SC, Azoxystrobin 18.2% + Difenconazole 11.4% w/w SC, Azoxystrobin 18.2% w/w + Cyproconazole 7.3% w/w SC, Picoxystrobin 7.05% + Propiconazole 11.7% SC, Pyraclostrobin 133g/l + Epoxiconazole 50g/l SE, and Tebuconazole 50% + Trifloxystrobin 25% WG along with standard recommended fungicide [Tebuconazole (0.1%) and Propiconazole (0.1%)] towards Karnal bunt disease in wheat. The study was laid out in randomized block design with three replications. The tested fungicides resulted in significantly low CI in comparison to the unsprayed plot i.e. 15.87 (Table 9.4). Highest level of protection (87.73%) from Karnal bunt disease was attained with the foliar application of Azoxystrobin 18.2% + Difenconazole 11.4% w/w SC @ 0.1% and showed at par in comparison to standard recommended fungicide [Tebuconazole (0.1%) and Propiconazole (0.1%)]. Similarly, per cent yield gains were recorded higher in the plots treated with fungicides in comparison to unsprayed plots (Table 9.7). No phytotoxicity was recorded with any of the tested concentrations of the fungicides on wheat plants.

Table:9.7. Chemical control of Karnal bunt of wheat at Karnal during 2023-24

Treatment	Description	Dose (%)	CI (%)	Disease reduction over control (%)	Yield (q ha ⁻¹)	Yield gain (%)
T1	Azoxystrobin 11% + Tebuconazole 18.3% w/w SC	0.1	2.97	81.27	41.70	10.99
T2	Azoxystrobin 18.2% + Difenoconazole 11.4% w/wSC	0.1	1.95	87.73	43.90	16.85
T3	Azoxystrobin 18.2% w/w + Cyproconazole 7.3% w/w SC	0.1	5.93	62.65	41.37	10.11
T4	Picoxystrobin 7.05% + Propiconazole 11.7% SC,	0.1	5.29	66.65	42.50	13.12
T5	Pyraclostrobin 133g/l + Epoxiconazole 50g/l SE,	0.1	3.14	80.23	41.13	9.48
T6	Tebuconazole 50% + Trifloxystrobin 25% WG,	0.06	4.21	73.45	41.40	10.19
T7	Propiconazole	0.1	2.47	84.42	42.83	14.01
T8	Tebuconazole	0.1	3.89	75.51	41.87	11.44
T9	Control	-	15.87		37.57	
	CD (P=0.05)		1.80		3.19	

CI: Coefficient of infection

Loose smut of Wheat

A.) Ludhiana

The efficacy of four different fungicide combinations (Imidacloprid 18.5% + Hexaconazole 1.5% FS, Carboxin 37.5% + Thiram 37.5 %WS, Difenoconazole 3% WS and Carbendazim 50% WP) as seed dresser were tested under field conditions for the management of loose smut of wheat during 2023-2024 at Ludhiana location. The experiment was conducted in randomized block design with three replications. Seed treatment with all the tested fungicides were found significantly superior in loose smut control over untreated check (25.92) with per cent disease severity ranging from 0.0- 25.92 % among different treatments (Table 9.8). Seed treatment of Difenoconazole 3% WS @ 2.5 g/ kg seed and Carboxin 37.5% + Thiram 37.5 %WS @ 3 g / Kg seed were found equally best among all the fungicide combinations and offer cent percent disease control. The yield was significantly more in all the fungicides treated plots over the untreated check. Highest yield gain of 43.93% and 43.67% was recorded over control check when seed was treated with Difenoconazole 3% WS WG @ 2.5 g/ kg seed and Carboxin 37.5% + Thiram 37.5 %WS @ 3 g / Kg seed, respectively. Phytotoxic symptoms were not observed with any of the fungicides used as seed dresser.

Table 9.8: Chemical control of Loose smut of wheat at Ludhiana during 2023-24

Treatment	Description	Dose	Disease Severity (%)	Disease reduction over control (%)	Yield (q ha ⁻¹)	Yield gain (%)
T1	Imidacloprid 18.5% + Hexaconazole 1.5% FS	0.2%	6.40	75.31	48.52	25.46
T2	Carboxin 37.5% + Thiram 37.5% WS	3 g / Kg seed	0.00	100.00	55.56	43.67
T3	Difenoconazole 3% WS	2.5 g/ kg seed	0.00	100.00	55.66	43.93
T4	Carbendazim 50% WP	2 g /Kg seed	1.46	94.38	52.78	36.49
T5	Control	-	25.92		38.67	
	CD (P=0.05)		1.13		5.18	

B). Durgapura

The field experiments conducted at the Durgapura center during the Rabi 2023-2024 season evaluated various fungicide combinations as seed dressers for managing loose smut disease in wheat (Table 9.9). The study, conducted using a randomized block design with three replications, showed that all tested fungicides significantly outperformed the untreated control (28.19% disease severity). The seed treatment with Difenoconazole 3% WS at 2.5 g/kg followed by Carboxin 37.5% + Thiram 37.5% WS at 3 g/kg was particularly effective, resulting in the lowest disease severity and highest yield gains. The highest yield increase of 42.99% was observed with Difenoconazole treatment, followed by a 26.37% yield increase with Carboxin + Thiram treatment. No phytotoxic symptoms were observed with any fungicide treatment.

Table:9.9. Chemical control of loose smut of wheat at Durgapura during 2023-24

Treatment	Description	Dose	Disease Severity (%)	Disease reduction over control (%)	Yield (q ha ⁻¹)	Yield gain (%)
T1	Imidacloprid 18.5% + Hexaconazole 1.5% FS	0.2%	15.76	44.10	29.47	16.61
T2	Carboxin 37.5% + Thiram 37.5% WS	3 g / Kg seed	8.99	68.10	31.93	26.37
T3	Difenoconazole 3% WS	2.5 g/ kg seed	2.79	90.10	36.13	42.99
T4	Carbendazim 50% WP	2 g /Kg seed	10.83	61.59	30.07	18.98
T5	Control	-	28.19		25.27	
	CD (P=0.05)		4.59		2.25	

C). Karnal

Field efficacy of different fungicide combinations as seed dresser along with standard check fungicide (Carbendazim 50% WP @ 2 g /Kg seed) were tested under field conditions for the management of loose smut of wheat at Karanl location during 2023-2024. The experiment was arranged in randomized block design with three replications. Seed treatment with all the tested fungicides were found significantly

superior in loose smut control over untreated check (27.01) with per cent disease severity ranging from 0.0-27.01 % among different treatments (Table 9.10). Seed treatment of Difenoconazole 3% WS @ 2.5 g/ kg seed and Carboxin 37.5% + Thiram 37.5% WS @ 3 g / Kg seed were found equally best among all the fungicide combinations and offer complete protection from loose smut infection in wheat seeds. The yield was significantly more in all the fungicides treated plots over the untreated check. Highest yield gain of 20.01% and 19.02% were recorded over control check when seed was treated with Difenoconazole 3% WS WG @ 2.5 g/ kg seed and Carboxin 37.5% + Thiram 37.5 % WS @ 3 g / Kg seed, respectively. Phytotoxic symptoms were not observed with any of the fungicides used as seed dresser.

Table 9.10: Chemical control of loose smut of wheat at Karnal during 2023-24

Treatment	Description	Dose	Disease Severity (%)	Disease reduction over control (%)	Yield (q ha ⁻¹)	Yield gain (%)
T1	Imidacloprid 18.5% + Hexaconazole 1.5% FS	0.2%	1.50	94.44	24.27	3.40
T2	Carboxin 37.5% + Thiram 37.5 % WS	3 g / Kg seed	0.00	100.00	27.93	19.02
T3	Difenoconazole 3% WS	2.5 g/ kg seed	0.00	100.00	28.17	20.01
T4	Carbendazim 50% WP	2 g /Kg seed	2.75	89.82	23.52	0.20
T5	Control	-	27.01		23.47	3.40
	CD (P=0.05)		0.91		2.91	

Management of Head scab through bioformulations

A. Gurdaspur

An evaluation of three bioformulations viz., KUSH-PlantEX, KUSH-SalBoost, and KUSH- PhosphoBoost provided by ICAR-NBAIM, Mau, was conducted as seed dressers for wheat. The experiment was carried out during the 2023-24 cropping season at Guradpaur location to assess their impact on wheat growth promotion and biological management of head scab of wheat. The bioformulations were tested at three different dosages: 0.5, 1.0, and 2.0 ml per 100 g of wheat seed, following a randomized block design with three replications. All tested bioformulations significantly reduced disease severity compared to the unsprayed plots (Table 9.11). Wheat seeds treated with KUSH-PlantEX at 2 ml per 100 g of seed showed the lowest disease severity of head scab (62.47% disease severity), compared to in untreated wheat seeds (76.08% disease severity). The same treatment (KUSH-PlantEX @ 2 ml per 100 g) also resulted in the highest root volume (2.71 cm³), root biomass (2.07 g), plant height (25.82 cm) and number of tillers (3.97 per plant) after 30 days of field sowing. All bioformulation-treated seeds showed a significant yield increase compared to the unsprayed control check (Table 9.11). No phytotoxic symptoms were observed at any tested concentration of the bioformulations on wheat plants.

Table: 9.11. Management of Head scab through bioformulations at Gurdaspur during 2023- 24

Treatment	Description	Dose (per 100 g seed)	Plant growth attributes after 30 days				Head scab disease severity (%)	Yield gain (q/ha)
			Plant height (cm)	Number of tillers/plant	Root biomass (g)	Root Volume (cm ³)		
T1	KUSH-PlantEX	2 ml	25.82	3.97	2.07	2.71	62.47	30.52
T2	KUSH-PlantEX	1 ml	24.43	3.35	1.96	2.00	63.61	28.13
T3	KUSH-PlantEX	0.5 ml	18.46	3.82	1.61	1.84	65.07	27.83
T4	KUSH-SalBoost	2 ml	21.69	2.82	1.23	2.25	63.73	27.10
T5	KUSH-SalBoost	1 ml	19.93	3.43	1.46	1.80	63.77	26.37
T6	KUSH-SalBoost	0.5 ml	19.65	3.47	1.29	2.33	70.81	26.69
T7	KUSH-PhosphoBoost	2 ml	20.70	3.37	1.39	1.80	70.30	26.24
T8	KUSH-PhosphoBoost	1 ml	17.62	3.03	1.40	2.18	68.89	25.81
T9	KUSH-PhosphoBoost	0.5 ml	18.49	3.00	1.24	2.13	71.07	27.44
T10	Control		17.56	2.83	1.17	1.68	76.08	21.36
	CD (P=0.05)		2.44	0.41	0.44	0.47	6.47	2.98

B. Ludhiana

Field evaluation of three bioformulations viz., KUSH-PlantEX, KUSH-SalBoost, and KUSH-PhosphoBoost provided by ICAR-NBAIM, Mau, was conducted as seed dressers for wheat. The experiment was carried out during the 2023-24 cropping season at Ludhiana location to assess their impact on wheat growth promotion and biological management of head scab of wheat. The bioformulations were tested at three different dosages: 0.5, 1.0, and 2.0 ml per 100 g of wheat seed, following a randomized block design with three replications. All tested bioformulations significantly reduced disease severity compared to the unsprayed plots (Table 9.12). Wheat seeds treated with KUSH-PlantEX at 2 ml per 100 g of seed showed the lowest disease severity of head scab (49.63% disease severity), compared to in untreated wheat seeds (65.33% disease severity). The same treatment (KUSH-PlantEX @ 2 ml per 100 g) also resulted in the highest root volume (9.78 cm³), root biomass (10.17 g), Plant height (19.44 cm) and number of tillers (8.82 per plant) after 30 days of field sowing. All bioformulation-treated seeds showed a significant yield increase compared to the unsprayed control check (Table 9.12). No phytotoxic symptoms were observed at any tested concentration of the bioformulations on wheat plants.

Table: 9.12. Management of head scab of wheat through bioformulations at Ludhiana during 2023-24

Treatment	Description	Dose (per 100 g seed)	Plant growth attributes after 30days				Head scab disease severity (%)	Yield gain (q/ha)
			Plant height (cm)	Number of tillers	Root biomass (g)	Root Volume (cm ³)		
T1	KUSH-PlantEX	2 ml	19.44	8.82	10.17	9.78	49.63	32.74
T2	KUSH-PlantEX	1 ml	18.02	7.76	7.79	8.23	51.30	28.89
T3	KUSH-PlantEX	0.5 ml	16.77	7.41	5.46	5.11	60.18	22.74
T4	KUSH-SalBoost	2 ml	17.36	8.11	8.75	8.86	54.82	27.85
T5	KUSH-SalBoost	1 ml	17.20	8.02	7.07	7.73	54.00	25.63
T6	KUSH-SalBoost	0.5 ml	16.78	7.25	7.39	7.13	50.16	26.67
T7	KUSH-PhosphoBoost	2 ml	17.48	8.51	8.40	8.60	50.38	30.07
T8	KUSH-PhosphoBoost	1 ml	18.07	8.16	9.00	8.33	52.64	24.96
T9	KUSH-PhosphoBoost	0.5 ml	16.20	8.33	6.17	5.87	54.72	27.19
T10	Control		16.00	6.29	5.33	4.45	65.33	17.19
	CD (P=0.05)		1.09	0.30	1.00	1.16	3.67	6.47

C. Karnal

Field evaluation of three bioformulations viz., KUSH-PlantEX, KUSH-SalBoost, and KUSH-PhosphoBoost provided by ICAR-NBAIM, Mau, was conducted as seed dressers for wheat. The experiment was carried out during the 2023-24 cropping season at Karnal location to assess their impact on wheat growth promotion and biological management of head scab of wheat. The bioformulations were tested at three different dosages: 0.5, 1.0, and 2.0 ml per 100 g of wheat seed, following a randomized block design with three replications. All tested bioformulations significantly reduced disease severity compared to the unsprayed plots (Table 9.13). Wheat seeds treated with KUSH-PlantEX at 2 ml per 100 g of seed showed the lowest disease severity of head scab (48.90% disease severity), compared to in untreated wheat seeds (65.89% disease severity). The same treatment (KUSH-PlantEX @ 2 ml per 100 g) also resulted in the highest root volume (9.52 cm³), root biomass (9.77 g), Plant height (19.22 cm) and number of tillers (8.75 per plant) after 30 days of field sowing. All bioformulation-treated seeds showed a significant yield increase compared to the unsprayed control check (Table 9.13). No phytotoxic symptoms were observed at any tested concentration of the bioformulations on wheat plants.

Table: 9.13. Management of Head scab through bioformulations at Karnal during 2023-24

Treatment	Description	Dose (per 100g seed)	Plant growth attributes after 30days				Head scab disease severity (%)	Yield gain (q/ha)
			Plant height (cm)	Number of tillers	Root biomass (g)	Root Volume (cm ³)		
T1	KUSH-PlantEX	2 ml	19.22	8.75	9.77	9.52	48.90	33.19
T2	KUSH-PlantEX	1 ml	18.11	7.68	7.87	8.18	49.43	29.46
T3	KUSH-PlantEX	0.5 ml	16.52	7.45	5.68	5.43	59.14	28.50
T4	KUSH-SalBoost	2 ml	17.43	7.87	8.73	8.57	53.12	27.77

T5	KUSH-SalBoost	1 ml	17.73	8.02	6.97	7.73	54.00	27.04
T6	KUSH-SalBoost	0.5 ml	16.62	7.17	7.53	7.25	51.07	27.36
T7	KUSH-PhosphoBoost	2 ml	17.17	8.52	8.25	8.60	49.45	26.91
T8	KUSH-PhosphoBoost	1 ml	18.40	8.10	9.05	8.47	51.22	26.81
T9	KUSH-PhosphoBoost	0.5 ml	16.30	8.22	6.28	5.89	53.18	28.10
T10	Control		16.12	6.28	5.42	4.73	65.89	21.69
	CD (P=0.05)		1.22	0.87	1.00	1.15	5.13	3.18

Leaf blight

A) Kalyani

Field evaluation of three bioformulations viz., KUSH-PlantEX, KUSH-SalBoost, and KUSH-PhosphoBoost provided by ICAR-NBAIM, Mau, was conducted as seed dressers for wheat. The experiment was carried out during the 2023-24 cropping season at Kalyani location to assess their impact on wheat growth promotion and biological management of foliar blight of wheat. The bioformulations were tested at three different dosages: 0.5, 1.0, and 2.0 ml per 100 g of wheat seed, following a randomized block design with three replications. All tested bioformulations significantly reduced foliar blight disease severity compared to the unsprayed plots (Table 9.14). Wheat seeds treated with KUSH-PhosphoBoost at 2 ml per 100 g of seed showed the lowest disease severity of foliar blight scab (27), compared to in untreated wheat seeds (68). The same treatment (KUSH-PhosphoBoost @ 2 ml per 100 g) also resulted in the highest root biomass (4.17g), Plant height (29.06 cm) and number of tillers (11 per plant) after 30 days of field sowing. All bioformulation-treated seeds showed a significant yield increase compared to the unsprayed control check (Table 9.14). No phytotoxic symptoms were observed at any tested concentration of the bioformulations on wheat plants.

Table: 9.14. Management of leaf blight through bioformulations at Kalyani during 2023-24

Treatment	Description	Dose (per 100 g seed)	Seed germination (%)	Plant growth attributes after 30 days			Leaf blight score (dd)	Yield gain (q/ha)
				Plant height (cm)	Number of tillers/plant	Root biomass (g)		
T1	KUSH-PlantEX	2 ml	92.00	28.29	9.67	2.80	36	20.24
T2	KUSH-PlantEX	1 ml	91.00	28.07	9.33	2.55	35	21.10
T3	KUSH-PlantEX	0.5 ml	90.00	28.24	9.00	2.15	36	23.24
T4	KUSH-SalBoost	2 ml	90.67	28.43	8.67	2.22	35	21.39
T5	KUSH-SalBoost	1 ml	91.67	28.18	9.33	2.57	36	22.04
T6	KUSH-SalBoost	0.5 ml	91.00	28.63	10.00	2.64	36	22.09
T7	KUSH-PhosphoBoost	2 ml	94.67	29.06	11.00	4.17	27	27.93
T8	KUSH-PhosphoBoost	1 ml	90.00	28.52	8.00	3.51	36	19.00

T9	KUSH-PhosphoBoost	0.5 ml	90.00	28.12	7.00	2.58	46	18.76
T10	Control		85.00	27.50	6.00	2.17	68	17.07
	CD (P=0.05)		2.40	0.61	2.02	0.94		5.68

B) Dharwad

Field evaluation of three bioformulations viz., KUSH-PlantEX, KUSH-SalBoost, and KUSH-PhosphoBoost provided by ICAR-NBAIM, Mau, was conducted as seed dressers for wheat. The experiment was carried out during the 2023-24 cropping season at Dharwad location to assess their impact on wheat growth promotion and biological management of foliar blight of wheat. The bioformulations were tested at three different dosages: 0.5, 1.0, and 2.0 ml per 100 g of wheat seed, following a randomized block design with three replications. All tested bioformulations significantly reduced foliar blight disease severity compared to the unsprayed plots (Table 9.15). Wheat seeds treated with KUSH-PhosphoBoost at 2 ml per 100 g of seed showed the lowest disease severity of foliar blight scab (13), compared to in untreated wheat seeds (34). The same treatment (KUSH-PhosphoBoost @ 2 ml per 100 g) also resulted in the highest root biomass (0.71 g), root volume (5.59 cm³), plant height (39.64 cm) and number of tillers (8.27 per plant) after 30 days of field sowing. All bioformulation-treated seeds showed a significant yield increase compared to the unsprayed control check (Table 9.15). No phytotoxic symptoms were observed at any tested concentration of the bioformulations on wheat plants.

Table: 9.15. Management of Head scab through bioformulations at Dharwad during 2023- 24

Treatment	Description	Dose (per 100 g seed)	Seed germination (%)	Plant growth attributes after 30 days				Leaf blight score (dd)	Yield gain (q/ha)
				Plant height (cm)	Number of tillers	Root biomass (g)	Root Volume (cm ³)		
T1	KUSH-PlantEX	2 ml	97.67	37.18	6.67	0.46	4.13	23	14.59
T2	KUSH-PlantEX	1 ml	95.00	34.39	5.73	0.35	3.09	23	16.86
T3	KUSH-PlantEX	0.5 ml	98.00	37.36	6.67	0.47	4.25	23	16.35
T4	KUSH-SalBoost	2 ml	97.00	35.91	6.13	0.35	3.51	23	17.03
T5	KUSH-SalBoost	1 ml	97.33	35.98	6.20	0.36	4.04	23	17.40
T6	KUSH-SalBoost	0.5 ml	97.33	36.64	6.20	0.41	4.04	23	16.53
T7	KUSH-PhosphoBoost	2 ml	99.33	39.64	8.27	0.71	5.59	13	18.74
T8	KUSH-PhosphoBoost	1 ml	96.00	34.55	5.80	0.32	3.25	23	13.88
T9	KUSH-PhosphoBoost	0.5 ml	98.33	39.13	7.97	0.58	4.09	23	17.29
T10	Control		91.67	31.86	5.40	0.32	1.32	34	13.06
	CD (P=0.05)		4.03	4.37	1.52	0.19	1.13		1.87

C) Pune

Field evaluation of three bioformulations viz., KUSH-PlantEX, KUSH-SalBoost, and KUSH-PhosphoBoost provided by ICAR-NBAIM, Mau, was conducted as seed dressers for wheat. The experiment was carried out during the 2023-24 cropping season at Pune location to assess their impact on wheat growth promotion and biological management of foliar blight of wheat. The bioformulations were tested at three different dosages: 0.5, 1.0, and 2.0 ml per 100 g of wheat seed, following a randomized block design with three replications. All tested bioformulations significantly reduced foliar blight disease severity compared to the unsprayed plots (Table 9.16). Wheat seeds treated with KUSH-PhosphoBoost at 2 ml per 100 g of seed showed the lowest disease severity of foliar blight scab (46), compared to in untreated wheat seeds (58). The same treatment (KUSH-PhosphoBoost @ 2 ml per 100 g) also resulted in the highest plant height (38 cm) and number of tillers (8.67 per plant) as well as 100% seed germination after 30 days of field sowing. All bioformulation-treated seeds showed a significant yield increase compared to the unsprayed control check (Table 9.16). No phytotoxic symptoms were observed at any tested concentration of the bioformulations on wheat plants.

Table :9.16. Management of leaf blight through bioformulations at Pune during 2023-24

Treatment	Description	Dose (per 100 g seed)	Seed germination(%)	Plant growth attributes after 30 days		Leaf blight score (dd)	Yield gain (q/ha)
				Plant height (cm)	Number of tillers/plant		
T1	KUSH-PlantEX	2 ml	100.00	32.67	8.00	58	14.59
T2	KUSH-PlantEX	1 ml	100.00	31.33	7.67	68	16.86
T3	KUSH-PlantEX	0.5 ml	100.00	33.42	6.33	48	16.35
T4	KUSH-SalBoost	2 ml	100.00	32.67	8.33	48	17.03
T5	KUSH-SalBoost	1 ml	100.00	36.67	7.33	68	17.40
T6	KUSH-SalBoost	0.5 ml	100.00	33.33	8.00	68	16.53
T7	KUSH-PhosphoBoost	2 ml	100.00	38.00	8.67	46	18.74
T8	KUSH-PhosphoBoost	1 ml	100.00	35.33	6.00	56	13.88
T9	KUSH-PhosphoBoost	0.5 ml	100.00	35.15	5.00	59	17.29
T10	Control		96.33	31.50	6.00	68	13.06
	CD (P=0.05)		0.84	2.97	1.97		1.87

D) Coochbehar

Field evaluation of three bioformulations viz., KUSH-PlantEX, KUSH-SalBoost, and KUSH-PhosphoBoost provided by ICAR-NBAIM, Mau, was conducted as seed dressers for wheat. The experiment was carried out during the 2023-24 cropping season at Coochbehar location to assess their impact on wheat growth promotion and biological management of foliar blight of wheat. The bioformulations were tested at three different dosages: 0.5, 1.0, and 2.0 ml per 100 g of wheat seed, following a randomized block design with three replications. All tested bioformulations significantly reduced foliar blight disease severity compared to the unsprayed plots (Table 9.17). Wheat seeds treated with KUSH-PhosphoBoost and KUSH-PlantEX at 2 ml per 100 g of seed showed the lowest disease

severity of foliar blight scab (34), compared to in untreated wheatseeds (58). The treatment KUSH-PhosphoBoost @ 2 ml per 100 g) resulted in the highest root biomass (3.76g), plant height (29.93cm) and number of tillers (7.67 per plant) after 30 days of field sowing. All bioformulation-treated seeds showed a significant yield increase compared to the unsprayed control check (Table 9.17). No phytotoxic symptoms were observed at any tested concentration of the bioformulations on wheat plants.

Table: 9.17. Management of leaf blight through bioformulations at Coochbehar during 2023-24

Treatment	Description	Dose (per 100 g seed)	Seed germination (%)	Plant growth attributes after 30 days			Leaf blight score (dd)	Yield gain (q/ha)
				Plant height (cm)	Number of tillers/plant	Root biomass (g)		
T1	KUSH-PlantEX	2 ml	97.67	29.41	6.67	3.69	34	47.03
T2	KUSH-PlantEX	1 ml	97.67	27.58	5.00	2.98	35	45.42
T3	KUSH-PlantEX	0.5 ml	96.33	27.20	5.67	2.68	35	42.29
T4	KUSH-SalBoost	2 ml	97.67	29.10	6.00	3.70	35	47.07
T5	KUSH-SalBoost	1 ml	96.67	27.77	6.33	2.98	35	43.39
T6	KUSH-SalBoost	0.5 ml	95.67	27.15	6.67	2.56	45	40.21
T7	KUSH-PhosphoBoost	2 ml	97.67	29.93	7.67	3.76	34	47.08
T8	KUSH-PhosphoBoost	1 ml	96.67	29.03	4.67	2.91	36	43.96
T9	KUSH-PhosphoBoost	0.5 ml	96.67	27.50	6.00	2.82	46	41.92
T10	Control		86.00	26.58	5.00	1.29	58	37.42
	CD (P=0.05)		2.43	0.74	1.54	1.33		3.21

E) Sabour

Field evaluation of three bioformulations viz., KUSH-PlantEX, KUSH-SalBoost, and KUSH-PhosphoBoost provided by ICAR-NBAIM, Mau, was conducted as seed dressers for wheat. The experiment was carried out during the 2023-24 cropping season at Sabour location to assess their impact on wheat growth promotion and biological management of foliar blight of wheat. The bioformulations were tested at three different dosages: 0.5, 1.0, and 2.0 ml per 100 g of wheat seed, following a randomized block design with three replications. All tested bioformulations significantly reduced foliar blight disease severity compared to the unsprayed plots (Table 9.18). Wheat seeds treated with KUSH-PhosphoBoost at 2 ml per 100 g of seed showed the lowest disease severity of foliar blight scab (24), compared to in untreated wheat seeds (79). The same treatment (KUSH-PhosphoBoost @ 2 ml per 100 g) also resulted in the highest plant height (8.87 cm), root biomass (3.17g), and number of tillers (8.33 per plant) after 30 days of field sowing. All bioformulation-treated seeds showed a significant yield increase compared to the unsprayed control check (Table 9.18). No phytotoxic symptoms were observed at any tested concentration of the bioformulations on wheat plants.

Table: 9.18. Management of leaf blight through bioformulations at Sabour during 2023-24

Treatment	Description	Dose (per 100 g seed)	Seed germination (%)	Plant growth attributes after 30days				Leaf blight score (dd)	Yield gain (q/ha)
				Plant height (cm)	Number of tillers/plant	Root biomass (g)	Root Volume (cm ³)		
T1	KUSH-PlantEX	2 ml	91.00	9.40	4.67	1.98	2.87	45	45.47
T2	KUSH-PlantEX	1 ml	94.00	7.83	5.00	2.07	3.00	35	46.87
T3	KUSH-PlantEX	0.5 ml	93.67	7.33	5.67	2.00	2.90	36	45.93
T4	KUSH-SalBoost	2 ml	94.00	8.77	6.00	2.12	2.97	35	46.70
T5	KUSH-SalBoost	1 ml	90.33	8.73	5.00	1.97	2.90	36	45.20
T6	KUSH-SalBoost	0.5 ml	89.67	7.17	5.33	1.87	2.83	36	39.77
T7	KUSH-Phospho Boost	2 ml	96.00	8.87	8.33	2.12	3.17	24	48.30
T8	KUSH-Phospho Boost	1 ml	90.00	8.67	4.00	1.87	2.77	46	41.00
T9	KUSH-Phospho Boost	0.5 ml	90.00	8.47	5.33	1.83	2.77	46	38.00
T10	Control		85.67	6.20	3.33	1.67	2.13	79	35.67
	CD (P=0.05)		0.79	0.20	1.61	0.07	0.14		4.55

F) Ayodhya

Field evaluation of three bioformulations viz., KUSH-PlantEX, KUSH-SalBoost, and KUSH-PhosphoBoost provided by ICAR-NBAIM, Mau, was conducted as seed dressers for wheat. The experiment was carried out during the 2023-24 cropping season at Ayodhya location to assess their impact on wheat growth promotion and biological management of foliar blight of wheat. The bioformulations were tested at three different dosages: 0.5, 1.0, and 2.0 ml per 100 g of wheat seed, following a randomized block design with three replications. All tested bioformulations significantly reduced foliar blight disease severity compared to the unsprayed plots (Table 9.19). Wheat seeds treated with KUSH-PhosphoBoost at 2 ml per 100 g of seed showed the lowest disease severity of foliar blight scab (25), compared to in untreated wheat seeds (68). The same treatment (KUSH-PhosphoBoost @ 2 ml per 100 g) also resulted in the highest root biomass (1.16 g), Plant height (9.50 cm) and number of tillers (7.33 per plant) after 30 days of field sowing. All bioformulation-treated seeds showed a significant yield increase compared to the unsprayed control check (Table 9.19). No phytotoxic symptoms were observed at any tested concentration of the bioformulations on wheat plants.

Table: 9.19. Management of leaf blight through bioformulations at Ayodhya during 2023-24

Treatment	Description	Dose (per 100 g seed)	Seed germination (%)	Plant growth attributes after 30 days			Leaf blight score (dd)	Yield gain (q/ha)
				Plant height (cm)	Number of tillers/plant	Root biomass (g)		
T1	KUSH-PlantEX	2 ml	91.00	8.67	6.33	1.33	35	39.63
T2	KUSH-PlantEX	1 ml	90.00	8.20	6.00	1.24	36	38.20
T3	KUSH-PlantEX	0.5 ml	88.00	7.80	4.00	1.31	45	37.50
T4	KUSH-SalBoost	2 ml	90.00	8.23	5.67	1.18	35	38.91
T5	KUSH-SalBoost	1 ml	87.00	7.73	6.00	1.27	46	36.90
T6	KUSH-SalBoost	0.5 ml	86.00	7.37	5.33	1.14	47	36.48
T7	KUSH-PhosphoBoost	2 ml	95.00	9.50	7.33	1.16	25	41.12
T8	KUSH-PhosphoBoost	1 ml	93.00	9.07	7.00	1.15	34	40.36
T9	KUSH-PhosphoBoost	0.5 ml	91.00	8.60	6.67	1.50	35	39.81
T10	Control		83.00	6.30	3.67	1.38	68	33.77
	CD (P=0.05)		2.05	0.21	1.11	0.19		0.79

Yield loss assessment in different varieties due to yellow rust disease in wheat Gurdaspur

The field experiment was conducted during the 2023-24 rabi cropping season in Gurdaspur aimed to assess wheat yield losses caused by *Puccinia striiformis* f. sp. *tritici* (stripe rust) across six different wheat varieties (HD 3086, Agra Local, HD 2967, Unnat 343, PBW 725, and PBW 343) (Table 9.20). The results indicated that there was a direct correlation between the level of stripe rust infection and yield loss in the wheat varieties. Different wheat varieties exhibited varying levels of resistance to stripe rust. PBW 725 was the most resistant variety, showing no infection and thus no yield loss under the conditions tested. PBW 343 experienced the highest yield loss of 84.03%, followed by Agra Local with a yield loss of 64.89%. This significant loss was observed even with the application of Tebuconazole 25.9% EC at 0.1% concentration, applied twice. All protected plots, where fungicides were applied, showed less ACI for yellow rust compared to unprotected plots. The yellow rust disease caused substantial yield losses, with a maximum of 84.03% in PBW 343 under protected conditions with optimal fungicide application. In contrast, the PBW 725 variety, which showed no infection, had zero yield loss.

Table: 9.20. Yield loss assessment in different varieties due to yellow rust disease in wheat at Gurdaspur location during 2023-24

Variety	Protected Conditions		Unprotected Conditions		Yield loss (%)
	ACI	Yield (qha ⁻¹)	ACI	Yield (qha ⁻¹)	
HD 3086	0.73	59.48	60.00	30.05	49.48
Agra local	2.00	33.18	80.00	11.65	64.89
HD 2967	3.67	45.88	80.00	25.25	44.97
Unnat 343	0.00	61.38	12.00	57.30	6.65
PBW 725	0.00	56.31	0.00	56.31	0.00
PBW 343	3.67	48.23	86.67	7.70	84.03
CD (P=0.05)	N/A	4.78	9.67	4.49	

ACI: Average coefficient of infection

B) Ludhiana

The field experiment was conducted during the 2023-24 rabi cropping season in Ludhiana to assess wheat yield losses caused by stripe rust disease across six different wheat varieties (HD 3086, Agra Local, HD 2967, Unnat 343, PBW 725, and PBW 343) (Table 9.21). The results indicated that there was a direct correlation between the level of stripe rust infection and yield loss in the wheat varieties. Different wheat varieties exhibited varying levels of resistance to stripe rust. PBW 725 was the most resistant variety, showing no infection and thus no yield loss under the conditions tested. PBW 343 experienced the highest yield loss of 77.98%, followed by Agra Local with a yield loss of 69.35%. This significant loss was observed even with the application of Tebuconazole 25.9% EC at 0.1% concentration, applied twice. All protected plots, where fungicides were applied, showed less ACI compared to unprotected plots. The yellow rust disease caused substantial yield losses, with a maximum of 77.98% in PBW 343 under protected conditions with optimal fungicide application. In contrast, the PBW 725 variety, which showed no infection, had zero yield loss.

Table: 9.21. Yield loss assessment in different varieties due to yellow rust disease in wheat at Ludhiana location during 2023-24

Variety	Protected Conditions		Unprotected Conditions		Yield loss (%)
	ACI	Yield (qha ⁻¹)	ACI	Yield (qha ⁻¹)	
HD 3086	0.00	57.36	60.00	45.04	21.48
Agra local	0.33	35.47	73.33	10.87	69.35
HD 2967	2.00	47.23	80.00	24.19	48.78
Unnat 343	0.00	52.41	9.33	47.12	10.09
PBW 725	0.00	51.98	0.00	51.98	0.00
PBW 343	1.33	44.59	80.00	9.82	77.98
CD (P=0.05)	N/A	6.22	10.57	3.82	

ACI: Average coefficient of infection

C) Durgapura

The field experiment was conducted during the 2023-24 rabi cropping season in Durgapura to assess wheat yield losses caused by stripe rust disease across six different wheat varieties (HD 3086, Agra Local, HD 2967, Unnat 343, PBW 725, and PBW 343) (Table 9.22). The results indicated that there was a direct correlation between the level of stripe rust infection and yield loss in the wheat varieties. Different wheat varieties exhibited varying levels of resistance to stripe rust. PBW 343 experienced the highest yield loss of 50.67%, followed by Agra Local with a yield loss of 34.45%. This significant loss was observed even with the application of Tebuconazole 25.9% EC at 0.1% concentration, applied twice. All protected plots, where fungicides were applied, showed less ACI compared to unprotected plots. The yellow rust disease caused substantial yield losses, with a maximum of 50.67% in PBW 343 under protected conditions with optimal fungicide application. In contrast, the HD 2967 variety showed minimum yield loss.

Table: 9.22. Yield loss assessment in different varieties due to yellow rust disease in wheat at Durgapura location during 2023-24

Variety	Protected Conditions		Unprotected Conditions		Yield loss (%)
	ACI	Yield (qha ⁻¹)	ACI	Yield (qha ⁻¹)	
HD 3086	3.33	47.33	20.00	41.33	12.68
Agra local	13.33	28.07	80.00	18.40	34.45
HD 2967	3.67	44.08	33.33	41.75	5.29
Unnat 343	2.33	47.60	15.00	44.27	7.00

PBW 725	0.00	48.57	0.00	44.57	8.24
PBW 343	5.00	39.47	80.00	19.47	50.67
CD (P=0.05)	4.49	2.70	9.47	1.99	

ACI: Average coefficient of infection

D) Pantnagar

The field experiment was conducted during the 2023-24 rabi cropping season in Pantnagar to determine wheat yield losses caused by *Puccinia striiformis* f. sp. *tritici* across six different wheat varieties (HD 3086, Agra Local, HD 2967, Unnat 343, PBW 725, and PBW 343) (Table 9.23). The results indicated that there was a direct correlation between the level of stripe rust infection and yield loss in the wheat varieties. Different wheat varieties exhibited varying levels of resistance to stripe rust. PBW 725 was the most resistant variety, showing less ACI and less yield loss under the conditions tested. PBW 343 experienced the highest yield loss of 84.03%, followed by Agra Local with a yield loss of 64.89%. This significant loss was observed even with the application of Tebuconazole 25.9% EC at 0.1% concentration, applied twice. All protected plots, where fungicides were applied, showed a lower ACI compared to unprotected plots. The yellow rust (stripe rust) disease caused substantial yield losses, with a maximum of 52.92% in PBW 343 followed by Agra local (45.56%) compared to protected conditions with optimal fungicide application. In contrast, the PBW 725 variety showed very low infection and negligible yield loss.

Table: 9.23. Yield loss assessment in different varieties due to yellow rust disease in wheat at Pantnagar location during 2023-24

Variety	Protected Conditions		Unprotected Conditions		Yield loss (%)
	ACI	Yield (qha ⁻¹)	ACI	Yield (qha ⁻¹)	
HD 3086	6.67	45.03	16.67	43.23	4.00
Agra local	6.67	37.09	53.33	20.19	45.56
HD 2967	11.67	44.35	33.33	42.70	3.72
Unnat 343	5.33	47.88	18.33	47.30	1.21
PBW 725	0.33	48.62	2.33	48.15	0.97
PBW 343	13.33	48.24	66.67	22.71	52.92
CD (P=0.05)	5.99	2.35	7.07	1.40	

ACI: Average coefficient of infection

E) Hisar

The field experiment was conducted during the 2023-24 rabi cropping season in Hisar to assess wheat yield losses caused by *Puccinia striiformis* f. sp. *tritici* (stripe rust) across six different wheat varieties (HD 3086, Agra Local, HD 2967, Unnat 343, PBW 725, and PBW 343) (Table 9.24). The results indicated that there was a direct correlation between the level of stripe rust infection and yield loss in the wheat varieties. Different wheat varieties exhibited varying levels of resistance to stripe rust. Unnat 343 followed by PBW 725 was the most resistant variety, showing least infection and significantly low yield loss under the conditions tested. Agra Local experienced the highest yield loss of 35.77%, followed by PBW 343 with a yield loss of 34.39%. This significant loss was observed even with the application of Tebuconazole 25.9% EC at 0.1% concentration, applied twice. All protected plots, where fungicides were applied, showed least ACI compared to unprotected plots.

Table: 9.24. Yield loss assessment in different varieties due to yellow rust disease in wheat at Hisar location during 2023-24

Variety	Protected Conditions		Unprotected Conditions		Yield loss (%)
	ACI	Yield (qha ⁻¹)	ACI	Yield (qha ⁻¹)	
HD 3086	3.67	44.19	13.33	37.51	15.12
Agra local	16.67	27.87	66.67	17.90	35.77
HD 2967	6.67	45.08	46.67	40.75	9.61
Unnat 343	3.67	44.27	16.67	42.27	4.52
PBW 725	0.00	44.57	0.00	42.23	5.25
PBW 343	5.00	37.80	66.67	24.80	34.39
CD (P=0.05)	4.36	2.34	15.42	3.16	

ACI: Average coefficient of infection

F) Karnal

The field experiment was conducted during the 2023-24 rabi cropping season in Karnal to assess wheat yield losses caused by stripe rust across six different wheat varieties (HD 3086, Agra Local, HD 2967, Unnat 343, PBW 725, and PBW 343) (Table 9.25). The results indicated that there was a direct correlation between the level of stripe rust infection and yield loss in the wheat varieties. Different wheat varieties exhibited varying levels of resistance to stripe rust. PBW 725 was the most resistant variety, showing less infection (ACI = 0.0 under protected conditions and ACI=3.33 under unprotected conditions) and thus showed minimal yield loss. PBW 343 experienced the highest yield loss of 32.62%, followed by Agra Local with a yield loss of 30.28%. This significant loss was observed even with the application of Tebuconazole 25.9% EC at 0.1% concentration, applied twice. All protected plots, where fungicides were applied, showed a ACI compared to unprotected plots. The yellow rust (stripe rust) disease caused substantial yield losses, with a maximum of 32.62% in PBW 343 under protected conditions with optimal fungicide application. In contrast, the PBW 725 variety, which showed low infection and low yield loss relative to other varieties.

Table 9.25: Yield loss assessment in different varieties due to yellow rust disease in wheat at Karnal location during 2023-24

Variety	Protected Conditions		Unprotected Conditions		Yield loss (%)
	ACI	Yield (qha ⁻¹)	ACI	Yield (qha ⁻¹)	
HD 3086	4.00	53.02	73.33	45.60	13.99
Agra local	3.33	33.80	73.33	23.57	30.28
HD 2967	3.67	43.56	60.00	38.63	11.31
Unnat 343	0.00	45.41	53.33	42.03	7.44
PBW 725	0.00	51.98	3.33	48.50	6.69
PBW 343	6.67	44.59	17.33	30.04	32.62
CD (P=0.05)	3.39	6.06	11.74	5.25	

ACI: Average coefficient of infection

PROGRAMME 10. WHEAT ENTOMOLOGY

RESULTS OF COORDINATED ENTOMOLOGICAL EXPERIMENTS

The wheat entomology program focuses on three main areas: host plant resistance, integrated pest management (IPM), and stored grain pest management. During the 2023-24 crop season, research trials were conducted across all these entomological domains. In the host plant resistance area, trials included screening nurseries for resistance against foliar and root aphids, shoot fly, brown wheat mites, and conducting a multi-pest screening nursery. The integrated pest management component involved activities like surveying and monitoring insect pests and their natural enemies, as well as evaluating various management practices against major wheat insect pests. Additionally, studies were carried out on the prevalence and population dynamics of key wheat pests under different residue systems, effect of border crops on aphid incidence, along with the use of new chemical insecticides to manage foliar aphids and termites. The major findings from these 2023-24 experiments conducted at various AICRP centers are summarized below.

10.1(A) HOST PLANT RESISTANCE

The results are described here in the following paragraphs.

A1: Entomological Screening Nurseries (ESN)

(a) Shoot fly

Based on the average infestation of shoot fly at three locations viz., Ludhiana, Dharwad and Kanpur, the lowest infestation index of 7.35 % of shoot fly entry was reported in entry CG1029. However, the highest shoot fly infestation index of 19.59 % was recorded in entry DBW222. At Ludhiana centre, the lowest infestation index of 4.42 % was reported on GW547 and the highest infestation index of 8.44% on Sonalika. At Dharwad location, the lowest shootfly index (8.75 %) was recorded on entry MPO1395 while highest infestation (40.83%) was observed on Raj4581. At Kanpur location, the lowest infestation 2.85 % was observed on DBW 386 and the highest infestation of 20.00% was recorded on entry PBW957 (Table A1-10.1a).

(b) Brown wheat mite

At Ludhiana, entry MP1386 recorded the minimum mite population of 9.00/10 cm² area while the maximum mite population of 15.67 /10 cm² was recorded in entry HD3468. This seasonal incidence of mite was very low at Durgapura and Kanpur locations; therefore data of mite incidence was not included (Table A1-10.1a).

(c) Foliar wheat aphid and root aphid

Foliar aphid: Based on the average score of aphids at four locations; Ludhiana, Karnal, Kharibari and Pusa, four entries viz., PBW891, HD3118(C), NIAW4364 and DBW443 scored an average score of equal or below 3.5 and were in moderately resistance category (grade 3). Location-wise, at Ludhiana centre one entry entry, HD3293 (C) were found to be moderately resistance category (grade 3). Two entries at Karnal viz., DBW443 & DBW426 and two entries at Pusa viz., HI1674 and HI1655 gave resistance response (grade 2) (Table A1-10.1b)

Grading and rating of foliar aphid and root aphid on the basis of population in wheat

Grade	Approx. numbers of aphids/shoot	Rating
1	0	Immune
2	1-5	Resistant
3	6-10	Moderately resistant
4	11-20	Susceptible
5	21 and above	Highly susceptible

At Kharibari, entries was found to be either in susceptible (grade 4) or highly susceptible (grade 5) category. None of the entry showed the moderately resistance (grade 3) or resistance (grade 2) reaction at Kharibari. The infestation of aphids at Durgapura, Niphad, Khudwani was recorded to very low and therefore data was rejected. (Table A1-10.1b).

Root aphid: Among the tested entries, all entries were found to be either in susceptible (grade 4) or highly susceptible (grade 5) category against root aphid. None of the entry showed the moderately resistance (grade 3) or resistance (grade 2) reaction at Ludhiana (Table A1-10.1b).

(A2) Elite multiple disease screening nursery (EMDSN)

(a) Shoot fly: The average infestation index of shootfly recorded at three locations (Ludhiana, Dharwad & Kanpur) and it was to be lowest (12.82 %) in entry HD3428 and the highest (19.24 %) for VL2041(I)(C). (Table A2-10.1a).

(b) Brown wheat mite: The lowest population of 8.00 brown wheat mites/10 cm² was recorded in entry NIAW4114 while HI1669 had the highest population of 16.00 mites/10 cm² at Ludhiana (Table A2-10.1a).

(c) Foliar aphid: Based on an average score of four locations (Ludhiana, Karnal, Pusa and Kharibari), only one entry viz., DBW395 showed moderate resistance response (grade 3) to foliar aphid. The rest of entries were found to be either susceptible (grade 4) or highly susceptible (grade 5) to foliar aphid (Table A2-10.1b).

(d) Root aphid: At Ludhiana, only one entry, DBW386 showed moderately resistance response (grade 3) to root aphid. All other entries were found to be either susceptible (grade 4) or highly susceptible (grade 5) to root aphid (Table A2-10.1b).

Table :A1-10.1a: Screening of AVT lines against Shootfly and Brown Wheat mite (Year-2023-24)

Entry No.	Entry	Shoot fly incidence (%)				No. of brown wheat mites/10 cm sq area
		Ludhiana	Dharwad	Kanpur	Average	
1	HD3086©	5.22	32.17	14.28	17.22	13.33
2	HI1668	4.83	21.25	17.14	14.41	13.33
3	HD3494	5.32	23.08	20.00	16.13	11.33
4	DBW417	6.16	19.63	14.28	13.36	13.00
5	DBW88 ©	5.78	28.39	10.00	14.72	12.00
6	PBW957	6.7	18.52	20.00	15.07	10.67
7	DBW222(C)	5.36	36.27	17.14	19.59	9.33
8	DBW477	5.69	39.20	16.66	20.52	12.00
9	HD3471	5.65	35.56	12.00	17.74	11.00
10	PBW916	5.9	21.08	6.66	11.21	11.67
11	DBW386	5.66	23.72	2.85	10.74	13.33
12	PBW826©	6.68	23.70	5.00	11.79	12.33
13	DBW476	5.35	35.29	6.66	15.77	13.67
14	HD2967	6.14	15.38	12.00	11.17	11.67
15	PBW725	5.61	24.31	16.66	15.53	11.33
16	HD3386(I)©	6.09	23.73	5.00	11.61	12.00
17	PBW958	5.23	11.20	13.63	10.02	13.33
18	HD3455	6.08	16.02	18.18	13.43	12.00
19	HD3059©	5.97	39.42	8.00	17.80	12.33
20	JKW261©	5.35	24.19	9.37	12.97	11.67
20A	Infector	8.37	32.00	18.88	19.75	14.33
21	NW8071	6.48	25.17	15.62	15.76	11.00

22	DBW173©	6.02	31.72	6.66	14.80	12.33
23	WH1324	6.25	23.49	8.00	12.58	12.33
24	DBW422	5.59	32.12	7.14	14.95	12.67
25	RAJ4581	5.55	40.83	4.16	16.85	11.67
26	HD3428	5.84	36.67	9.09	17.20	13.00
27	HD3495	5.49	34.46	14.28	18.08	11.33
28	PBW771©	5.97	21.82	9.09	12.29	13.00
29	PBW921	4.64	22.33	11.42	12.80	13.33
30	PBW644©	5.51	24.32	7.14	12.32	11.67
31	HI1653©	6.04	33.85	13.63	17.84	9.67
32	PBW927	6	30.91	7.69	14.87	13.67
33	HD3369	6.66	21.05	15.20	14.30	13.67
34	HD3468	5.35	24.20	3.57	11.04	15.67
35	NIAW3170©	5.82	35.67	7.14	16.21	11.67
36	WH1326	5.96	24.66	4.54	11.72	12.33
37	DBW296	6.5	13.21	4.34	8.02	12.00
38	JKW304	5.71	19.38	4.54	9.88	12.00
39	WH1402(I)©	5.8	19.41	4.16	9.79	10.67
40	PBW908	5.5	38.00	14.28	19.26	14.00
40A	Infector	7.98	35.71	15.62	19.77	16.33
41	HP1978	6.01	19.11	11.42	12.18	11.33
42	HD3447	5.43	30.77	12.50	16.23	11.67
43	PBW915	5.72	21.00	14.28	13.67	12.33
44	HD3388(I) (C)	4.7	25.63	9.37	13.23	12.00
45	UP3124	5.52	17.84	14.28	12.55	12.67
46	KRL2106	5.68	11.82	13.33	10.28	12.00
47	HD3249 (C)	5.18	36.96	12.50	18.21	9.67
48	PBW913	6.03	38.33	9.37	17.91	12.67
49	HD3467	5.37	33.33	12.50	17.07	14.67
50	BCW29	5.65	35.17	14.28	18.37	10.67
51	UP3123	5.52	19.70	14.28	13.17	10.33
52	HI1563 (C)	5.63	31.54	3.84	13.67	9.33
53	DBW107(C)	5.16	17.61	4.16	8.98	9.00
54	PBW833(C)	6.55	24.89	3.84	11.76	10.00
55	WH1323	6.46	21.90	3.33	10.56	13.00
56	HD3118(C)	5.69	19.05	9.67	11.47	12.33
57	HI1621(C)	5.73	22.46	6.25	11.48	11.33
58	HD3171 (C)	5.59	16.54	3.57	8.57	13.00
59	HD3460	6.42	15.51	11.42	11.12	13.00
60	HD3293 (C)	5.64	11.85	7.14	8.21	11.33
60A	Infector	8.01	26.90	18.18	17.70	16.00
61	HI1612 (C)	5.7	27.01	12.50	15.07	10.33
62	K1317(C)	5.02	13.03	10.17	9.41	11.67
63	VL2041 (C)	5.51	14.51	5.71	8.58	12.67
64	HPW349 ©	5.75	20.00	9.09	11.61	13.00
65	VL2059	6.16	14.55	15.62	12.11	11.67
66	HS562 (C)	4.86	25.53	14.28	14.89	11.33
67	VL907 (C)	6.62	26.25	11.42	14.76	11.00
68	MACS6837	4.8	27.69	12.50	15.00	12.33
69	MACS4125(d)	4.98	11.05	10.71	8.91	11.33

70	MACS4135(d)	5.47	8.80	12.00	8.76	11.00
71	HI1669	5.63	32.21	9.37	15.74	12.00
72	HI1683	5.22	19.23	10.71	11.72	13.00
73	HI1684	5.52	25.00	13.63	14.72	14.67
74	HI8848(d)	6.11	11.11	7.14	8.12	11.33
75	HI8849(d)	6.24	15.92	3.57	8.58	11.67
76	HI8850(d)	5.55	9.91	7.14	7.53	10.33
77	GW554	5.72	31.85	9.37	15.65	12.00
78	GW555	6.04	24.62	6.25	12.30	12.33
79	MP3570	5.25	11.18	8.57	8.33	11.67
80	MPO1395	6.11	8.75	12.50	9.12	13.00
80A	Infector	8.44	34.07	18.75	20.42	16.33
81	GW322	5.13	19.29	12.50	12.31	11.67
82	MACS6768	6.19	20.93	11.42	12.85	12.67
83	HI1650	4.81	36.92	11.42	17.72	12.67
84	GW547(I)	4.42	19.42	14.28	12.71	12.00
85	HI8737(d)	6.01	13.83	3.33	7.72	10.33
86	HI8713(d)	6.3	35.65	5.71	15.89	10.67
87	HI1674	5.93	33.08	7.14	15.38	11.00
88	HI1687	6.34	37.14	11.42	18.30	10.33
89	WSM138	7.05	22.52	9.37	12.98	12.33
90	MACS6830	6.05	18.33	6.25	10.21	13.00
91	DBW425	6.26	17.73	3.33	9.11	11.33
92	GW556	6.37	37.50	7.14	17.00	13.00
93	HD2932	5.51	11.43	7.69	8.21	11.67
94	MP4010	6.37	15.38	7.14	9.63	12.33
95	HI1634	5.78	15.38	6.66	9.27	11.00
96	CG1029	5.6	12.90	3.57	7.36	14.33
97	DBW441M	6.14	17.78	14.28	12.73	11.00
98	DBW428	5.47	13.53	12.50	10.50	14.00
99	DBW432	5.23	20.77	8.33	11.44	12.33
100	UAS3029	7.39	22.95	9.37	13.24	12.33
100A	Infector	8.07	39.52	18.18	21.92	15.67
101	UAS484(d)	5.94	12.00	12.50	10.15	14.67
102	NIAW4267	5.28	20.95	10.00	12.08	9.33
103	HI8851(d)	4.98	24.83	9.37	13.06	14.00
104	HI8852(d)	5.95	12.67	12.50	10.37	12.67
105	MACS4131(d)	5.93	12.76	9.37	9.35	11.33
106	MPO1398(d)	6.19	21.19	12.12	13.17	11.67
107	DBW110	4.57	37.86	11.42	17.95	11.67
108	CG1036	5.71	29.60	12.50	15.94	14.00
109	HI1655	5.94	20.57	10.34	12.28	12.33
110	HI8627(d)	5.64	16.40	11.42	11.15	11.00
111	HI8823(d)	6.57	17.27	10.71	11.52	13.33
112	DBW359(I)	4.84	40.00	10.34	18.39	12.00
113	CG1040(I)	6.66	29.61	11.53	15.93	13.67
114	MACS6842	5.55	38.51	13.33	19.13	12.00
115	MACS6844	6.18	35.03	3.57	14.93	10.67
116	NIAW4364	6.04	27.16	10.71	14.64	12.67
117	PBW891	5.09	30.53	6.89	14.17	14.00

118	DBW443	5.95	30.62	3.33	13.30	13.00
119	DDW62(d)	5.73	32.88	7.14	15.25	10.00
120	AKAW5100	5.53	28.00	7.69	13.74	11.67
120A	Infector	7.99	30.34	16.12	18.15	16.00
121	WH1306	5.57	16.37	9.37	10.44	10.33
122	NWS2222	5.48	36.36	9.09	16.98	11.00
123	UAS3026	6.1	40.00	7.14	17.75	12.67
124	CG1045	5.08	34.00	10.34	16.47	12.33
125	MPO1395(d)	5.12	35.48	4.54	15.05	12.67
126	MACS6222	6.38	36.89	11.42	18.23	12.00
127	MP1378(I)	5.42	15.65	10.71	10.59	10.67
128	MACS3949(d)	5.59	24.10	11.53	13.74	13.00
129	DBW426	5.36	23.85	9.37	12.86	15.00
130	MACS6829	5.53	30.71	7.14	14.46	11.67
131	NIAW4114	6.51	17.89	10.34	11.58	12.33
132	NIAW4120	4.68	24.52	6.66	11.95	11.00
133	NIAW4432	5.66	38.46	7.14	17.09	12.67
134	UAS3027	5.65	19.20	3.57	9.47	11.33
135	LOK79	8.1	35.79	7.69	17.19	11.67
136	RAJ4083 (C)	5.56	22.67	10.34	12.86	11.67
137	HD3090 ©	5.74	16.41	12.32	11.49	14.00
138	HI1633 ©	5.54	8.99	11.42	8.65	12.33
139	CG1047	5.28	34.92	10.71	16.97	11.00
140	GW1368(d)	5.22	39.44	8.33	17.66	13.33
140a	Infector	6.93	30.06	18.18	18.39	16.67
141	HI1605	6.22	12.50	9.37	9.36	12.33
142	NIAW3170	5.5	21.33	11.42	12.75	12.67
143	UAS446(d)	6.15	13.79	10.71	10.22	10.33
144	NIDW1149(d)	5.37	21.43	9.37	12.06	11.67
145	HI1665(I)	6.14	12.11	8.57	8.94	12.67
146	UAS478(d)(I)	6.25	12.94	3.84	7.68	14.33

* Brown wheat mite screening data rejected at Durgapura (Jaipur), Kanpur due to low infestation of themite. Susceptible checks: SONALIKA (C) for shootfly & IWP (72) for Brown wheat mite

Table :A1-10.1b. Screening of AVT lines against foliar wheat aphid and root aphid (Year-2023-24)

Entry No.	Entry	Foliar aphid score (1-5 scale)				Average score	Maximum Score	Root aphid (No./plant) Ludhiana Centre only
		Ludhiana	Karnal	Pusa	Kharibari			
1	HD3086©	4	4	5	5	4.5	5	4
2	HI1668	5	4	5	5	4.8	5	4
3	HD3494	4	4	4	5	4.3	5	4
4	DBW417	4	5	3	5	4.3	5	4
5	DBW88 ©	4	3	3	5	3.8	5	4
6	PBW957	4	3	3	5	3.8	5	4
7	DBW222(C)	5	3	3	5	4.0	5	4
8	DBW477	4	5	3	5	4.3	5	4
9	HD3471	4	4	3	5	4.0	5	4
10	PBW916	5	5	3	5	4.5	5	4
11	DBW386	5	5	3	5	4.5	5	4
12	PBW826©	5	3	3	5	4.0	5	4
13	DBW476	5	4	4	4	4.3	5	4

14	HD2967	5	5	4	4	4.5	5	4
15	PBW725	5	5	3	5	4.5	5	4
16	HD3386(I)©	5	5	4	4	4.5	5	4
17	PBW958	5	5	4	5	4.8	5	4
18	HD3455	5	4	4	4	4.3	5	4
19	HD3059©	5	5	3	5	4.5	5	4
20	JKW261©	5	5	4	4	4.5	5	4
20A	Infector	5	5	5	5	5.0	5	5
21	NW8071	5	5	5	4	4.8	5	4
22	DBW173©	5	5	5	4	4.8	5	4
23	WH1324	5	5	5	5	5.0	5	4
24	DBW422	5	4	3	5	4.3	5	4
25	RAJ4581	4	4	3	5	4.0	5	4
26	HD3428	5	4	3	5	4.3	5	4
27	HD3495	5	5	3	5	4.5	5	4
28	PBW771©	5	4	3	5	4.3	5	4
29	PBW921	4	4	3	5	4.0	5	4
30	PBW644©	5	3	3	5	4.0	5	4
31	HI1653©	5	4	3	5	4.3	5	4
32	PBW927	5	5	3	4	4.3	5	4
33	HD3369	5	4	3	5	4.3	5	4
34	HD3468	5	5	3	4	4.3	5	4
35	NIAW3170©	5	5	4	5	4.8	5	4
36	WH1326	5	5	3	5	4.5	5	4
37	DBW296	4	5	4	5	4.5	5	5
38	JKW304	4	4	4	5	4.3	5	4
39	WH1402(I)©	4	3	3	5	3.8	5	4
40	PBW908	5	5	3	5	4.5	5	4
40A	Infector	5	5	5	5	5.0	5	5
41	HP1978	5	5	3	5	4.5	5	4
42	HD3447	5	5	3	5	4.5	5	4
43	PBW915	4	5	3	5	4.3	5	4
44	HD3388(I) (C)	5	5	3	5	4.5	5	5
45	UP3124	5	4	3	5	4.3	5	4
46	KRL2106	5	5	4	5	4.8	5	4
47	HD3249 (C)	4	4	3	5	4.0	5	4
48	PBW913	5	4	3	5	4.3	5	4
49	HD3467	5	5	3	5	4.5	5	4
50	BCW29	5	5	3	5	4.5	5	4
51	UP3123	5	4	3	5	4.3	5	4
52	HI1563 (C)	5	3	3	5	4.0	5	5
53	DBW107(C)	5	4	3	5	4.3	5	4
54	PBW833(C)	4	5	3	5	4.3	5	4
55	WH1323	5	4	3	4	4.0	5	5
56	HD3118(C)	3	3	3	5	3.5	5	4
57	HI1621(C)	4	4	3	5	4.0	5	5
58	HD3171 (C)	4	4	4	4	4.0	4	4
59	HD3460	4	4	3	5	4.0	5	4
60	HD3293 (C)	3	4	3	5	3.8	5	4
60A	Infector	5	5	5	5	5.0	5	5
61	HI1612 (C)	5	5	3	4	4.3	5	4
62	K1317(C)	5	5	3	4	4.3	5	4
63	VL2041 (C)	5	5	3	5	4.5	5	4
64	HPW349 ©	5	3	4	5	4.3	5	4
65	VL2059	5	5	3	5	4.5	5	4
66	HS562 (C)	4	4	4	5	4.3	5	5
67	VL907 (C)	5	4	4	5	4.5	5	4

68	MACS6837	5	5	3	4	4.3	5	4
69	MACS4125(d)	5	4	3	5	4.3	5	4
70	MACS4135(d)	5	5	4	4	4.5	5	4
71	HI1669	4	5	3	5	4.3	5	4
72	HI1683	5	5	3	4	4.3	5	5
73	HI1684	5	4	5	5	4.8	5	5
74	HI8848(d)	5	5	4	5	4.8	5	4
75	HI8849(d)	5	5	4	5	4.8	5	4
76	HI8850(d)	5	5	5	5	5.0	5	4
77	GW554	5	4	3	5	4.3	5	4
78	GW555	5	4	3	5	4.3	5	4
79	MP3570	5	4	3	5	4.3	5	4
80	MPO1395	5	5	5	5	5.0	5	4
80A	Infector	5	5	5	5	5.0	5	5
81	GW322	5	5	5	4	4.8	5	4
82	MACS6768	5	5	3	5	4.5	5	5
83	HI1650	5	5	4	5	4.8	5	4
84	GW547(I)	5	5	4	5	4.8	5	4
85	HI8737(d)	5	5	5	5	5.0	5	4
86	HI8713(d)	5	5	5	5	5.0	5	4
87	HI1674	5	3	2	5	3.8	5	4
88	HI1687	4	5	4	5	4.5	5	4
89	WSM138	5	5	5	5	5.0	5	4
90	MACS6830	5	5	5	5	5.0	5	4
91	DBW425	5	5	5	5	5.0	5	4
92	GW556	5	5	4	5	4.8	5	4
93	HD2932	5	4	3	5	4.3	5	4
94	MP4010	5	5	5	5	5.0	5	4
95	HI1634	5	5	5	5	5.0	5	4
96	CG1029	5	5	5	5	5.0	5	4
97	DBW441M	5	5	5	5	5.0	5	4
98	DBW428	5	5	3	5	4.5	5	4
99	DBW432	5	4	4	5	4.5	5	4
100	UAS3029	5	5	4	5	4.8	5	4
100A	Infector	5	5	5	5	5.0	5	5
101	UAS484(d)	5	5	3	5	4.5	5	4
102	NIAW4267	5	4	3	5	4.3	5	4
103	HI8851(d)	3	5	3	5	4.0	5	4
104	HI8852(d)	4	5	3	5	4.3	5	4
105	MACS4131(d)	4	4	3	5	4.0	5	4
106	MPO1398(d)	4	5	4	5	4.5	5	4
107	DBW110	4	4	3	5	4.0	5	4
108	CG1036	5	5	3	5	4.5	5	4
109	HI1655	5	4	2	5	4.0	5	4
110	HI8627(d)	5	5	3	5	4.5	5	4
111	HI8823(d)	5	5	3	4	4.3	5	4
112	DBW359(I)	5	4	4	4	4.3	5	4
113	CG1040(I)	5	4	3	4	4.0	5	4
114	MACS6842	5	4	3	5	4.3	5	4
115	MACS6844	5	4	3	4	4.0	5	4
116	NIAW4364	3	3	3	5	3.5	5	4
117	PBW891	3	3	3	4	3.3	4	4
118	DBW443	3	2	3	5	3.3	5	4
119	DDW62(d)	5	5	3	5	4.5	5	4
120	AKAW5100	5	4	4	5	4.5	5	4
120A	Infector	5	5	5	5	5.0	5	5
121	WH1306	5	4	4	5	4.5	5	4

122	NWS2222	5	5	4	5	4.8	5	4
123	UAS3026	5	4	4	5	4.5	5	4
124	CG1045	5	5	4	5	4.8	5	4
125	MPO1395(d)	5	5	5	5	5.0	5	4
126	MACS6222	5	5	3	5	4.5	5	4
127	MP1378(I)	4	3	4	5	4.0	5	5
128	MACS3949(d)	4	4	4	5	4.3	5	4
129	DBW426	5	2	3	5	3.8	5	4
130	MACS6829	5	3	4	5	4.3	5	4
131	NIAW4114	5	5	3	5	4.5	5	4
132	NIAW4120	4	4	3	5	4.0	5	4
133	NIAW4432	5	3	3	5	4.0	5	4
134	UAS3027	4	4	3	5	4.0	5	4
135	LOK79	5	3	4	5	4.3	5	4
136	RAJ4083 (C)	5	4	3	5	4.3	5	4
137	HD3090 ©	5	3	4	5	4.3	5	4
138	HI1633 ©	5	4	3	5	4.3	5	4
139	CG1047	5	5	3	5	4.5	5	4
140	GW1368(d)	5	5	5	5	5.0	5	4
140a	Infector	5	5	5	5	5.0	5	5
141	HI1605	5	4	3	5	4.3	5	4
142	NIAW3170	5	4	3	5	4.3	5	4
143	UAS446(d)	5	5	3	5	4.5	5	4
144	NIDW1149(d)	5	5	3	5	4.5	5	4
145	HI1665(I)	5	3	4	5	4.3	5	4
146	UAS478(d)(I)	5	5	3	5	4.5	5	4

*Susceptible check :A- 9-30-1; *Data from Khudwani,Durgapura and Niphad not included due to lowaphid incidence

Table: A2-10.1a Screening of EMDSN (MPSN) nursery against shoot fly and brown wheat mite (Year-2023-24)

Entry No.	Entry	Shoot fly incidence (%)				No. of brown wheat mites/10 cm sq area
		Ludhiana	Dharwad	Kanpur	Average	
1	UP3102	6.68	28.79	11.53	15.67	13.00
2	PBW893	6.09	22.05	12.5	13.55	12.67
3	HD3388	6.48	20.41	14.28	13.72	11.67
4	DBW444	6.11	30.67	10.71	15.83	14.00
5	HS691	5.55	30.30	9.09	14.98	10.67
6	VL2041(I)(C)	6.03	38.07	13.63	19.24	10.67
7	DBW386	5.98	35.83	11.53	17.78	11.67
8	HD3428	6.81	24.52	7.14	12.82	11.33
9	K2108	6.2	29.94	4.54	13.56	13.67
10	PBW826(I)(C)	6.13	34.59	10.71	17.14	13.00
11	HI1669	5.82	32.93	15.62	18.12	16.00
12	HI1670	5.97	37.23	8.57	17.26	10.33
13	GW547	6.25	26.84	11.11	14.73	13.67
14	HI1674	5.73	26.47	14.28	15.49	11.00
15	NIAW4183	6.15	29.19	13.63	16.32	11.67
16	NIAW4153	6.68	28.57	12.5	15.92	9.33
17	AKAW5314	6.36	37.14	7.14	16.88	11.33

18	AKAW5100	6.07	24.12	14.28	14.82	14.33
19	MP1378	7.67	23.59	10.71	13.99	11.33
20	DBW443	6.06	30.91	10.71	15.89	11.00
20A	Infector	8.31	36.31	17.97	15.69	15.67
21	PWU15	5.61	33.33	9.37	15.69	14.33
22	PBW891	6.46	37.14	14.28	15.69	12.67
23	HI8841(d)	4.79	26.36	7.14	15.79	13.33
24	HI1672	6.7	34.62	10.71	15.89	10.67
25	HI1673	5.24	35.97	8.57	15.89	11.33
26	HI1675	5.27	26.09	2.85	15.93	13.00
27	DBW394	5.14	29.01	10.71	15.78	11.00
28	DBW395	4.76	38.46	7.14	15.68	12.67
29	MACS6814	7.11	32.35	3.12	15.82	12.33
30	NIAW4114	4.89	37.22	12.5	15.92	8.00
31	NIAW4120	6.36	30.85	14.28	15.87	10.00
32	UAS3022	5.94	31.76	10.71	15.76	12.00
33	MP3557	6.84	20.71	10.71	15.69	11.67
34	PBW897	6.38	31.67	12.5	15.73	13.00
35	GW538	6.72	32.59	11.42	15.74	11.00
36	LOK79	6.61	35.33	13.33	15.72	14.00
37	HI1665	6.46	32.48	12.5	15.71	12.33
38	DBW397	6.15	35.76	9.37	15.65	14.67
39	NIAW4028	7.08	21.47	8.57	15.69	12.33
40	DBW377	7.45	22.35	7.14	15.77	11.00
40A	Infector	7.49	25.93	16.12	15.73	15.00
41	GW543	5.46	28.80	12	15.73	13.67
42	DBW359	5.18	20.67	7.14	15.73	11.33
43	MP3556	6.02	23.43	11.42	15.78	10.33
44	PBW889	5.52	36.15	9.37	15.83	13.67
45	HD3369 (I)(C)	5.72	30.30	10.71	15.83	11.33
46	UAS478(d)	6.89	32.38	11.42	15.85	11.00
47	HI8840(d)	6.8	28.65	7.14	15.77	10.00
48	DDW61(d)	6.14	30.41	10.71	15.72	10.67

*Susceptible checks: SONALIKA (C) for shootfly & IWP (72) for Brown wheat mite

Table A2-10.1b: Screening of EMDSN nursery against foliar aphid and root aphid (Year-2023-24)

Entry No.	Entry	Foliar aphid score (1-5 scale)				Average score	Maximum Score	Root aphid (No./plant) Ludhiana Centre only
		Ludhiana	Karnal	Pusa	Kharibari			
1	UP3102	5	4	5	5	4.8	5	4
2	PBW893	5	5	5	5	5.0	5	4
3	HD3388	4	5	5	5	4.7	5	4
4	DBW444	5	5	3	5	4.5	5	4
5	HS691	5	5	3	5	4.5	5	4
6	VL2041(I)(C)	5	5	5	5	5.0	5	4
7	DBW386	5	5	5	5	5.0	5	3
8	HD3428	5	4	5	5	4.7	5	4
9	K2108	5	5	5	5	5.0	5	4

10	PBW826(I)(C)	5	5	5	4	4.7	5	4
11	HI1669	5	5	5	5	5.0	5	4
12	HI1670	5	4	5	5	4.7	5	4
13	GW547	5	5	5	5	5.0	5	4
14	HI1674	5	5	5	5	5.0	5	4
15	NIAW4183	5	5	5	5	5.0	5	4
16	NIAW4153	5	5	5	5	5.0	5	4
17	AKAW5314	5	5	5	4	4.7	5	5
18	AKAW5100	5	4	5	5	4.7	5	4
19	MP1378	5	5	5	4	4.7	5	4
20	DBW443	5	4	3	5	4.3	5	4
20A	Infector	5	5	5	5	5.0	5	5
21	PWU15	5	5	5	4	4.7	5	4
22	PBW891	5	5	4	4	4.7	5	4
23	HI8841(d)	5	4	2	4	4.3	5	4
24	HI1672	5	5	2	5	5.0	5	4
25	HI1673	5	5	5	5	5.0	5	4
26	HI1675	4	5	4	5	4.7	5	4
27	DBW394	4	5	4	5	4.7	5	5
28	DBW395	3	3	3	5	3.7	5	4
29	MACS6814	4	4	2	5	4.3	5	4
30	NIAW4114	5	4	4	5	4.7	5	4
31	NIAW4120	4	5	5	5	4.7	5	4
32	UAS3022	5	5	5	5	5.0	5	5
33	MP3557	5	5	4	5	4.8	5	4
34	PBW897	5	5	2	5	5.0	5	4
35	GW538	5	4	5	5	4.7	5	4
36	LOK79	5	4	5	5	4.7	5	4
37	HI1665	5	4	5	5	4.7	5	5
38	DBW397	4	5	3	5	4.3	5	4
39	NIAW4028	5	5	5	5	5.0	5	
40	DBW377	5	5	3	5	4.5	5	
40A	Infector	5	5	5	5	5.0	5	5
41	GW543	5	4	3	4	4.0	5	5
42	DBW359	5	4	2	5	4.7	5	4
43	MP3556	5	5	5	5	5.0	5	4
44	PBW889	5	4	5	5	4.7	5	4
45	HD3369 (I)(C)	5	5	5	5	5.0	5	4
46	UAS478(d)	4	4	5	5	4.3	5	4
47	HI8840(d)	5	5	2	5	5.0	5	5
48	DDW61(d)	5	5	5	5	5.0	5	4

*Susceptible check :A- 9-30-1

10.2 (B) INTEGRATED PEST MANAGEMENT

B1: Survey and surveillance of insect-pests and their natural enemies in wheat and barley cropping systems (All centres)

Roving surveys were carried out at fortnightly intervals during the cropping season in wheat and barley crops for insect-pests and their natural enemies. Population and damage levels of different insect-pests was recorded and indicated as grades or percent damage inflicted to crop. The peak period of pest activity and its severity of damage were also recorded.

Centre: Ludhiana

In order to monitor the insect pests of wheat and barley, survey of Punjab state were undertaken during 2023-24 crop season. The aphid incidence was below economic threshold level in most parts of Punjab during the months of February-March. The natural enemies viz. grubs and adults of coccinellid beetles, syrphid fly and chrysoperla were observed in most of the fields infested with aphids. Surveys were also carried out in the months of November-December to monitor the pest prevalence in residue-managed wheat fields. Out of the total surveyed area, approx. 95% cropped area was free pink stem borer incidence, 1-5% pink stem borer incidence was recorded in about 3-4% area and 8-10% incidence in less than 1% area. About 1% area was found to be affected with general yellowing of the crop due to water stagnation in the fields. No serious infestation of armyworm was recorded during 2023-24 crop year.

Centre: Niphad

Survey was carried out in the villages of Nashik and adjoining district Ahmednagar, Beed, Parbhani, Hingoli and Buldhana of different crop stages on farmer's field during the January and February 2024. There were 36 samples were observed, medium incidence of aphids was recorded during the survey. The Coccinellids larvae, beetles and Crysoparla carnea predator adults were also observed. The incidence of Shoot fly, stem borer and jassids was recorded in low intensity also termite attack was also observed in some samples but was very low. (Table B1-10.2a).

Centre: Kanpur

In Kanpur, surveys were conducted in villages viz., Sani, Daleep Nagar and Kalimitti during 2023-24. Incidence of shootfly was recorded to be between 1 to 1.66 at these locations. The incidence of termite was observed 12-12.66 per cent on wheat varieties viz., PBW343 and HUU 234 of wheat. High infestation (30-55 aphid/tiller) of foliar aphid was on barley variety namely, 'Barley Local' at surveyed locations. The higher incidence of pink stem of 1.66% borer was observed in irrigated crop one per cent in variety HD-2967 at Daleep Nagar (Table B1-10.2b).

Centre: Karnal

Moderate to severe infestations of foliar wheat aphids were reported in nearby location of Karnal viz., Indri, Kunjpua, Kathial, Racina, Jind. Early in the crop growth period, minor damage from termites and root aphids was also observed in Karnal and nearby locations. In some fields, pink stem borer and cutworm infestation was reported both at the beginning of the season in December and later in March. The overall incidence of aphids, termites, pink stem borers, and army worms was moderate, ranging between 2-5%. Termite and root aphid infestations were recorded at about 2-3% during November and December. Aphid infestations began appearing in January, starting with 5-6 aphids per tiller, but by February, the numbers had risen significantly, averaging 30-35 aphids per tiller in the fields. Natural enemies, coccinellid beetle grubs and adults and spiders were also observed in aphid-infested fields.

B2. Influence of sowing time on the incidence and population build-up of major insect pest of wheat (Centres: Ludhiana & Karnal)

Centre: Ludhiana: The experiment on influence of sowing time on incidence of insect-pests in wheat was conducted in the experimental area of Department of Plant Breeding and Genetics, PAU, Ludhiana. The wheat PBW 725 variety was sown in Randomized Block Design at four different dates of sowing i.e. early (first fortnight of November), timely (second fortnight of November) and late (first fortnight of December) and very late (second fortnight of December) during 2023-24. Each treatment was replicated five times. The data on major pests viz. foliage feeding aphids and termites were recorded at peak period of activity. The first incidence and population build of aphids were recorded by counting the number of aphids per tiller from randomly selected five tillers from each replicate during the months of February-March. The observations on termite damage were recorded by counting the damaged and total tillers from one-meter row length. These observations were recorded from five different spots at weekly intervals from each plot at 3, 4 and 5 weeks after sowing (WAS).

Termite damage: The termite damage recorded at seedling stage in different dates of sowing indicated that early sown wheat crop (first fortnight of Nov 2023) suffered more termite damage as compared to timely, late and very late sown crop. At earing stage, again termite damage was highest (2.46%) in early sown crop followed by timely (2.33%) and late sown (2.03%) and very late sown (1.86%) crop.

Root Aphid incidence: Root aphid incidence was recorded by uprooting 10 tillers from each treatment and counting the number of aphids per tillers. The root aphid appeared in the early growing season and its attack was observed on 3-5 weeks old crop. Root aphid incidence in I, II, III and IV dates of sowing ranged from 5.11-8.85, 3.79-6.63, 3.14-5.80 and 2.73-4.11 aphid/tiller.

Foliar aphid incidence: Foliar aphid incidence appeared in second week of February (6 SMW) in I, and II sowing dates whereas aphids were first recorded in third week of February (7 SMW) in III and IV sowing dates. The data recorded indicated that the aphid incidence got delayed with the delay in sowing time. The peak of aphid incidence was recorded in 9th standard meteorological weeks (SMW) in early sown crop, 10th SMW in timely and late sown crop and 11th SMW in very late sown crop during 2023-24. (Table B2-10.2a).

Centre: Karnal: The experiment was conducted at Research farm of ICAR-IIWBR, Karnal under irrigated conditions. The wheat variety, HD 2967 was sown at four different dates of sowing at 15 days interval and no insecticide was applied for the management of any insect-pest (Table B2-10.2b).

Aphid incidence: The data revealed indicated that the incidence of root aphids were first started appearing on wheat crop during 51st standard week. Root aphid incidence D1, D2, D3 and D4 date of sown crops ranged from 0.89-1.78, 0.52-1.25, 0.21-1.21 and 0.25-1.85 aphids/tiller. The incidence of foliar aphid first appeared in 6th standard week in all sowing dates. The population reached to its peak during 9th Standard week in the month of February on D1 and on D2 sown crops with the incidence of 16.53 and 16.10 aphids/plant, respectively. The aphid population reached peaked during 10th standard weeks on D3 and D4 sown crops, respectively with aphid incidence of 15.43 and 13.32 aphids/plant, respectively.

Termite damage: The termite damage was first recorded at seedling stage on D1, D2, D3 and D4 sown crops. The termite damage ranged from 2.78-4.60, 2.57-4.28, 2.57-3.84 and 2.40-3.50 D1, D2, D3 and D4 date of sown crops, respectively. The early sown crop (first week of November) suffered more termite damage as compared to timely, late and very late sown crop.

Pink stem borer damage: The damage was first recorded at seedling stage with 2.43, 0.56, 0.87 and 1.09 % infestations on D1, D2, D3 and D4 date of sown crops, respectively during 51th standard week. The early sown crop (first week of November) suffered more from pink stem borer damage as compared to timely, late and very late sown crop (Table B2-10.2b).

Centre: Kharibari: An experiment was conducted at Regional Research sub-station (Terai Zone) UBKV, Kharibari, Darjeeling. The wheat variety DBW-187 was sown on 1st December 2023, 15th December 2023 and 1st January 2024. The experiment was laid out in Randomized Block Design with four replications and the plots of 5m x 4m length. The mean number of aphid population was recorded from randomly selected fifteen tagged plants per plot taking their 10 cm twigs. The observations were taken at weekly intervals starting from 46th standard week and continuing upto 14th standard week. These recorded data were correlated with various abiotic parameters like temperature (Maximum and Minimum), Relative Humidity (Maximum and Minimum) and rainfall for determining the relationship of prevailing environmental factors with population fluctuation of aphid (Table B2-10.2c).

Table: B1-10.2a. Survey of wheat and barley pests and their natural enemies during 2023-24 (Centre: Niphad)

Locality and date of visit	Area surveyed (Rainfed/Irrigated)	No. of samples observed	Variety and Stage of growth	Crop pest			Natural enemy
				Name	Type of damage	Intensity	
Umbarkhed, Pimpalgaon B, Tal Niphad, Dist. Nashik 31.01.2024	Irrigated	02	Unknown Private Variety , Booting stage 0.40 ha	Aphids	Minor	Medium	Adults: <i>Coccinellids</i> Larvae and Beetles <i>Crysopepla carmia</i>
		01		S. Borer	Minor	Low(0.5-1%)	
Devrai, Tal Pathardi, Dist. Ahemadnagar 07.02.2024	Irrigated	02	Mahico-Mukut Milk stage- 0.20ha Booting 0.60 ha	Aphids	Major	Medium	<i>Coccinellids</i> Larvae and Beetles <i>Crysopepla carmia</i> Adults
		01		Shootfly	Minor	Medium (2-45)	
Yeli & Tintar vani, Tal Beed, Dist. Beed 07.02.2024	Irrigated	04	Flowering stage	S. Borer	Minor	Very Low	<i>Coccinellids</i> Larvae and Beetles <i>Crysopepla carmia</i> Adults
			Unknown Private Variety Booting Stage -0.60 ha Milk stage-0.40 ha	Aphids	Major	Medium to Heavy	
Khandvi, Tal Gevarai, Dist. Beed 07.02.2024	Irrigated	02	Kohinoor, Dough stage	Jassids	Minor	Low	<i>Coccinellids</i> Larvae and Beetles <i>Crysopepla carmia</i> Adults
				S. Borer	Minor	Very Low	
Shrungarwadi, Tal Majagaon, Dist, Beed 07.02.2024	Irrigated	02	Unknown Private Variety, Dough stage 0.50 ha	Aphids	Major	Low	<i>Coccinellids</i> Larvae and Beetles
				01	S. Borer	Minor	
Majalgaon, Sothana & Kekarjwala, Tal Majalgaon, Beed 07.02.2024	Irrigated	02	Unknown Private Variety, Dough stage 0.40 ha 0.40 ha	Aphids	Major	Medium	<i>Coccinellids</i> Larvae and Beetles <i>Crysopepla carmia</i> Adults
				01	S. Borer	Minor	
Asola, Tal. & Dist. Parbhani, 08.02.2024	Irrigated	01	Unknown Private Variety 0.60 ha Milk Stage	Aphids	Major	Medium	<i>Coccinellids</i> Larvae and Beetles <i>Crysopepla carmia</i> Adults
				01	S. Borer	Minor	
Wangarwadi, Tal. Audha Nagnath, Beed 08.02.2024	Irrigated	02	Unknown Private Varieties Milk stage- 0.30ha Dough Stage- 0.30 ha	Aphids	Major	Medium to Heavy	<i>Coccinellids</i> Larvae and Beetles <i>Crysopepla carmia</i> Adults
				02	Jassids	Minor	
Adgaon, Tal & Dist. Hingoli 08.02.2024	Irrigated	02	Unknown Private Varieties Milk stage-0.80 ha Dough Stage	S. Borer	Minor	Low -1-2%	<i>Coccinellids</i> Larvae and Beetles <i>Crysopepla carmia</i> Adults
				02	Aphids	Major	

		01		Jassids	Minor	Low	
		01		S. Borer	Major	V. low 0.5 - 1 %	
Uprada, Tal. Chikhali, Dist. Buldhana 08.02.2024	Irrigated	02	Unknown Private Varieties Milk Stage- 0.40ha	Aphids Termite	Major Minor	Medium Minor	<i>Coccinellids</i> Larvae and Beetles <i>Crysopepla carnia</i> Adults
		01		S. Borer	Minor	Medium - 5-6%	

Table: B1-10.2b. Survey of wheat and barley pests and their natural enemies during 2023-24 (Centre: Kanpur)

Locality and date of visit	Rainfed / Irrigated	No. of samples	Variety and stage of growth	Crop pest			Natural enemies	
				Name	Status	Intensity (Attack % damage or population)	Name	Stage Parasitization / Predation
11/02/24 Sani (Koshmbi)	Irrigated	10	HD2967, K1006	Pink stem borer	Minor	1.0%	-	-
	Irrigated	10	HD2967, K1006	Shootfly	Minor	1.33%	-	-
	Irrigated	10	Barley local	Barley aphid	Major	55 aphids / p	<i>Coccinella-septumpunctata</i>	Adult
18/02/24 Daleep Nagar (Kanpur Dehat)	Irrigated	10	PBW343, K1006	Termite	Major	12.66%	-	-
	Irrigated	10	HD2967, K1006	Pink stem borer	Minor	1.66%	-	-
	Irrigated	10	PBW343	Shootfly	Minor	1.33%	-	-
	Irrigated	10	K551	Barley aphid	Major	35-45 Aphids / p	<i>Coccinella-septumpunctata</i>	Adult
28/02/24 Kalimitti (Unnao)	Irrigated	10	HD2967	Termite	Major	12.00%	-	-
	Irrigated	10	HD2967	Shootfly	Minor	1.33%	-	-
	Irrigated	10	K1055	Barley aphid	Major	50-55 Aphids / p	<i>Coccinella-septumpunctata</i>	Adult
	Irrigated	10	HD2967	Pink stem borer	Minor	1%	Swan	Adult

Table: B2-10.2a. Effect of sowing dates on population build of major insect-pests in wheat during 2023-24 (Centre-Ludhiana)

Standard Weeks	Rain-fall (mm)	Relative humidity (%)		Temperature (°C)		Mean Foliar Aphid incidence (Aphids/plant/tiller)				Termites damage (% affected tillers/meter row)				Mean root Aphid incidence (Aphids/plant/tiller)			
		Max	Min	Max	Min	Ist DOS (1 Nov)	II nd DOS (16 Nov.)	III rd DOS (1Dec)	IV th DOS (16 Dec.)	Ist DOS (1 Nov)	II nd DOS (16 Nov.)	III rd DOS (1 Dec)	IV th DOS (16 Dec.)	Ist DOS (1 Nov)	II nd DOS (16 Nov.)	III rd DOS (1 Dec)	IV th DOS (16 Dec.)
50	0.00	94.71	41.43	21.86	6.56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
51	0.00	95.00	44.14	21.31	6.23	-	-	-	-	4.16	3.80	3.37	3.00	8.48	6.63	5.80	3.96
52	0.00	92.86	77.14	15.91	9.03	-	-	-	-	3.92	3.69	3.33	2.84	8.85	6.37	4.88	4.11
1	0.00	93.00	80.43	11.43	7.00	-	-	-	-	3.15	2.89	2.68	2.33	5.11	3.79	3.14	2.73
2	0.00	94.86	75.71	11.69	5.59	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	0.00	94.71	73.71	13.57	5.07	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	0.00	94.86	64.86	14.94	5.36	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	36.40	90.71	70.29	17.63	9.51	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	0.00	94.43	46.57	19.73	5.96	1.4	1.2	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	0.00	93.57	43.43	23.29	7.74	5.28	4.18	3.36	3.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	0.00	83.14	35.29	22.71	10.00	7.38	6.34	5.64	3.88	2.46	2.33	2.03	1.86	-	-	-	-
9	40.80	81.86	44.00	22.54	10.77	15.05	14.13	13.56	12.80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	0.00	84.57	38.29	23.11	12.07	13.95	15.89	14.50	12.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	0.00	86.14	39.57	26.51	11.33	10.48	11.93	13.37	13.05	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	0.00	76.43	42.43	29.34	16.03	0.8	1.5	2.9	3.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	21.30	80.29	42.57	30.23	17.07	0	0	0	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14	0.00	79.00	26.14	32.00	15.27	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table: B2-10.2b. Effect of sowing dates on population build of major insect-pests in wheat 2023-24 (Centre-Karnal)

Standard Weeks	Rain-fall (mm)	Temperature (°C)		Av. Relative humidity (%)	Mean Aphid incidence (Aphids/plant/tiller)				Termite damage (% affected tillers/meter row)				Pink stem borer damage (% affected tillers/meter row)			
		Max	Min		I st DOS (1 Nov)	II nd DOS (16 Nov.)	III rd DOS (1 Dec.)	IV th DOS (16 Dec.)	I st DOS (1 Nov)	II nd DOS (16 Nov.)	III rd DOS (1 Dec.)	IV th DOS (16 Dec.)	I st DOS (1 Nov)	II nd DOS (16 Nov.)	III rd DOS (1 Dec.)	IV th DOS (16 Dec.)
50	00.0	22.5	06.4	71.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
51	00.0	21.5	06.1	73.8	0.89*	0.52*	0.21*	0.25*	4.60	4.28	3.79	3.50	2.73	0.56	0.87	1.09
52	00.0	18.1	08.6	91.1	1.78*	1.25*	1.21*	1.85*	4.38	4.13	3.84	3.34	1.51	1.05	0.57	0.7
1	00.0	11.5	07.5	95.3	-	-	-	-	4.02	3.66	3.51	3.25	2.54	2.09	0.74	0.54
2	00.0	11.5	05.9	90.6	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-	2.43	0.56	0.87	1.09
3	00.0	14.9	05.0	90.1	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	00.0	14.2	04.9	87.6	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	22.6	17.5	08.8	84.15	1.67	2.17	0.67	0.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	00.0	20.0	06.4	74.05	5.27	4.51	3.45	3.08	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	00.0	23.5	06.9	71.95	12.9	11.46	9.31	7.27	2.78	2.57	2.54	2.40	-	-	-	-
8	03.2	23.4	09.1	69.0	13.72	11.78	10.33	8.24	3.51	3.07	2.77	2.78	-	-	-	-
9	43.4	22.9	09.9	69.0	16.53	16.10	14.59	12.75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	00.0	23.2	07.9	64.0	12.84	14.47	15.43	13.32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	00.0	27.4	10.5	63.6	9.34	10.38	12.09	12.73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	00.0	29.2	14.0	65.3	0.97	2.17	2.37	3.17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	00.0	33.4	17.1	60.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

* Root aphid/till

Table: B2-10.2c. Effect of sowing dates on population build of major insect-pests in wheat 2023-24 (Centre-Kharibari)

Standard Weeks	Rainfall in mm	Relative humidity		Temperature °C		Aphid incidence (Aphids/tiller)					
		Max RH	Min RH	Max Temp	Min Temp	Date of sowing 01.12.23	Yield qt/ha	Date of sowing 16.12.23	Yield qt/ha	Date of sowing 01.01.24	Yield qt/ha
48	5.57	90.29	88.00	25.46	5.57	0.00	30.75.	0.00	25.65	0.00	19.35
49	0.57	89.14	80.43	24.24	0.57	0.00		0.00		0.00	
50	0.00	87.14	71.00	20.69	0.00	4.75		0.00		0.00	
51	0.00	83.43	63.71	19.30	0.00	7.55		0.00		0.00	
52	0.00	84.14	67.14	19.91	0.00	14.65		12.55		0.00	
53	0.00	85.86	69.86	18.29	0.00	25.65		22.15		0.00	
1	0.00	79.57	60.57	17.79	0.00	45.35		35.80		0.00	
2	0.00	84.57	76.29	17.80	0.00	85.75		72.15		45.70	
3	0.00	85.43	70.43	17.77	0.00	108.32		95.25		68.75	
4	0.00	92.29	66.00	16.40	0.00	137.15		145.85		115.95	
5	0.00	87.29	73.29	13.24	0.00	155.85		173.15		185.50	
6	0.00	83.00	63.00	13.20	0.00	172.25		215.35		235.50	
7	0.00	84.57	62.00	15.37	0.00	215.70		245.50		270.32	
8	0.00	83.14	76.71	12.64	0.00	165.65		185.20		210.25	
9	0.00	81.71	42.57	27.76	13.50	103.85	152.15	183.45			
10	0.00	83.29	42.86	28.79	13.90	69.85	132.35	162.83			
11	0.00	78.57	35.57	31.46	14.66	31.15	121.25	143.20			
12	11.71	87.29	52.71	28.09	14.71	15.25	98.75	124.20			
13	4.37	86.57	49.71	28.90	17.41	7.10	75.35	110.30			
14	1.31	81.71	51.29	32.64	19.39	2.50	55.45	85.10			

B3. Population dynamics of insect-pests and natural enemies under different residue management scenarios in rice-wheat cropping system.

The effect of different sowing methods viz. Happy-Seeder, Super-Seeder, Smart Seeder and Surface seeder in wheat were tested to study the population dynamics of major insect-pests and natural enemies in rice-wheat cropping system. Wheat crop was grown under different sowing methods after harvesting paddy by keeping residue @ 5 tonnes/ha. The incidence of pink stem borer was recorded 3-7 weeks after sowing in each tillage condition by counting the damaged tiller and total tiller. Root aphid incidence was recorded by uprooting 10 tillers from each treatment and counting the number of aphids per tiller. Similarly, foliar aphid incidence was also recorded at the peak period of their activity at earing stage of the crop.

Centre: Ludhiana: The data revealed that pink stem borer incidence was significantly higher in super seeder (2.34-4.39%) sown wheat as compared to all other tillage conditions. However, there was no difference in root aphid, foliar aphid incidence and their coccinellid predators among different tillage conditions. (Table B3-10.2a).

Centre: Karnal: The data indicated that the pink stem borer incidence was significantly higher in rotavator sown wheat with 2.36, 2.80, 2.96, 2.63 and 2.36 % incidence after 3, 4, 5, 6 & 7 weeks after sowing, respectively. However, it was the lowest in conventionally sown wheat crop with 1.81, 2.06, 2.05, 2.06 and 1.81% incidence after 3, 4, 5, 6 & 7, respectively. Overall, the pink stem borer incidence was significantly higher in all residue management conditions as compared to conventional tillage conditions. Root aphid infestation was highest in conventionally sown wheat crop with 5.16, 5.38 and 4.17 after 3, 4 & 5, respectively and all residue management conditions recorded significantly lower number of root aphids/tillers. Foliar aphid incidence was significantly higher in conventionally sown wheat crop with 19.86, 22.30 and 18.81 aphids/tiller during different observation time. Coccinellid population at peak period of their activity was significantly highest in Super Seeder conditions (5.10/sq m) and lowest 1.54/sq m in conventionally sown wheat. Overall, all residue managed wheat fields harbour the greater coccinellid population as compared to conventionally sown wheat crop (Table B3-10.2b).

Table: B3-10.2a. Population dynamics of insect-pests and natural enemies under different residue management scenarios in rice-wheatcropping system during 2023-24 (Centre: Ludhiana)

Pink stem borer damage (%)				
	27 Nov 2024	4 Dec 2024	11 Dec 2024	18 Dec 2024
Smart Seeder	3.84 (11.28)*	2.89 (9.78)	2.55 (9.18)	2.16 (8.45)
Surface Seeder	3.64 (10.99)	2.49 (9.07)	2.28 (8.69)	2.01 (8.15)
Super Seeder	4.39 (12.09)	3.61 (10.95)	2.94 (9.86)	2.34 (8.80)
Happy Seeder	3.55 (10.86)	2.30 (8.71)	2.23 (8.56)	2.04 (8.22)
CD (p=0.05)	(0.67)	(0.58)	(0.70)	(0.22)
Root aphid/tiller				
	27 Nov 2024	4 Dec 2024	11 Dec 2024	
Smart Seeder	3.20	4.00	4.40 (2.31)*	
Surface Seeder	3.20	4.40	5.50 (2.53)	
Super Seeder	3.10	3.60	4.60 (2.35)	
Happy Seeder	3.10	3.80	4.00 (2.21)	
CD (p=0.05)	NS	NS	(0.21)	
Foliar aphid/tiller				
	16 Feb 2024	23 Feb 2024	01 Mar 2024	
Smart Seeder	8.60	12.00	12.00	
Surface Seeder	7.80	11.60	12.20	
Super Seeder	9.30	12.10	12.00	
Happy Seeder	8.40	11.30	12.50	
CD (p=0.05)	NS	NS	NS	
Coccinellids/sq m				
	24 Mar 2024			
Smart Seeder	3.20			
Surface Seeder	2.80			
Super Seeder	3.00			
Happy Seeder	2.20			
CD (p=0.05)	NS	-		
Yield (q/ha)				
Smart Seeder	55.50			
Surface Seeder	55.36			
Super Seeder	54.53			
Happy Seeder	54.93			

* Figures in parentheses are square root transformed means ** WAS = Weeks after sowing

Table: B3-10.2b. Population dynamics of insect-pests and natural enemies under different residue management scenarios in rice-wheat cropping system during 2023-24 (Centre: Karnal)

Pink stem borer damage (%)					
	3 WAS	4 WAS	5 WAS	6 WAS	7 WAS
Happy Seeder	2.08	2.4	2.47	2.25	2.08
Super Seeder	2.21	2.64	2.89	2.55	2.21
Rotavator	2.36	2.80	2.96	2.63	2.36
Conventional tillage	1.81	2.06	2.05	2.06	1.81
CD (p=0.05)	0.48	0.45	0.60	0.68	0.65
Root aphid/tiller					
	3 WAS	4 WAS	5 WAS		
Happy Seeder	3.36	2.96	1.86		
Super Seeder	3.76	3.07	1.82		
Rotavator	3.66	3.28	3.26		
Conventional tillage	5.16	5.38	4.17		
CD (p=0.05)	0.65	0.37	0.39		
Foliar aphid/tiller					
	24-2-2024	9-3-2024	15-3-2024		
Happy Seeder	16.3	20.47	13.40		
Super Seeder	16.1	19.53	14.40		
Rotavator	17.42	21.56	16.72		
Conventional tillage	19.86	22.30	18.81		
CD (p=0.05)	0.25	0.22	0.17		
Coccinellids/sq m					
	29-3-2024				
Happy Seeder	4.41				
Super Seeder	5.10				
Rotavator	1.54				
Conventional tillage	2.12				
CD (p=0.05)	0.19				

** WAS = Weeks after sowing

B4: Assessment of grain yield losses caused by aphid complex in wheat

(Centres: Ludhiana, Karnal, Niphad & Kharibari)

The trial consists of six treatments i.e. spraying the crop at maximum tillering stage, flag leaf stage, earhead emergence stage, milky grain stage, grain maturity stage and unsprayed plots. The crop was sprayed with CIB recommended insecticide i.e. thiamethoxam 25% WG @ 12.5 a. i. g/ha for the control of aphids in wheat. Each treatment was replicated four times. The observation on aphid incidence (number of aphids/tiller) was recorded before insecticide application and 7 days after insecticide application from each plot. During each observation time, five wheat plants from each plot were selected & tagged and the number of aphids per tiller from these selected tillers was recorded. At harvest, the yield from each plot plots was recorded compared to assess the yield losses.

Centre: Ludhiana: This trial was conducted in New experimental Area, Department of Plant Breeding and Genetics, PAU, Ludhiana. An aphid susceptible wheat variety PBW 725 was sown in plots measuring 6 x 1.25 = 7.5 m² in randomized complete block design (RCBD) during the second week of November, 2023. The data recorded on number of aphid/tiller reveals that there was no difference in aphid population before and after insecticide application up to ear emergence stage. However, significant differences were observed in aphid population before insecticide application at milky grain stage. The treatments where insecticides were applied at earhead emergence stage recorded significantly lower aphid population. However, 7 days after insecticide application at milky grain stage resulted in significant decrease in aphid population and increase in grain yield. Yield of plots treated with insecticides up to milky grain stage were at par with each other. It clearly indicates that insecticide application should be conducted somewhere between earhead emergence and milky grain stage to avoid grain yield losses in wheat (Table B4-10.2a).

Centre: Karnal - There was no difference in aphid population before and after insecticide application up to the ear emergence stage for number of aphids per tiller. However, significant differences were noted in aphid populations before insecticide application at the milky grain stage. The treatments where insecticides were applied during the earhead emergence stage recorded a significantly lower aphid population. Moreover, seven days after insecticide application at the milky grain stage, there was a notable decrease in aphid population and an increase in grain yield. The yields of plots treated with insecticides up to the milky grain stage were comparable. (Table B4-10.2b).

Centre: Niphad- The data presented revealed that the average population of aphids before insecticidal application was non-significant, it indicated that the uniform population of aphids were distributed in the experimental trial. The average population of surviving aphids was assessed on the 7th day after the application of thiamethoxam 25 WG at 20 g a.i./ha. Data collected after the third spray revealed significant differences among the treatments. Specifically, treatment T7 demonstrated superior efficacy in controlling aphid populations, which was found comparable to treatment T6 on the 7th day after treatment application. On the 10th and 14th days after the third spray, treatment T7 again showed significantly superior control of aphid populations, while treatments T6, T5, and T3 were found to be equally effective and on par with each other. The data regarding the 1000 grain weight showed that treatment T7 was significantly superior, achieving the highest 1000 grain weight. Treatments T6 and T5 were found to be equally effective and on par with each other. A similar trend was reflected in the grain yield, with the highest yield being 41.81 q/ha for T7, which was at par with 40.39 q/ha for T6 and 37.77 q/ha for T5. It is therefore concluded that the insecticidal spray of thiamethoxam 25 WG @ 20 g a.i./ha at the flag leaf stage, followed by applications at the earhead stage and the milk stage, was found to be effective (T7). The treatment T6, which involved spraying thiamethoxam 25 WG @ 20 g a.i./ha at the earhead stage followed by the milk stage, and T5, which involved spraying thiamethoxam 25 WG @ 20 g a.i./ha at the flag leaf stage followed by the milk

stage, were found to be equally effective and on par with T7 (Table B4-10.2c).

Centre: Kharibari- The data pertaining to yield loss caused by wheat aphid on DBW-187 are presented in the Table B4-10.2d. The relative data on yield revealed that the aphids are responsible for reducing the yield considerably. In unprotected plot, the average number of aphids/plant/tillers was 23.58, respectively as compared to 2.23 aphid/plant/tillers in protected plots, respectively. The yield was also adversely affected by aphid infestation. The mean yield of DBW-187 obtained was (28.88 q/ha) in protected plots; in comparison to unprotected plots where the mean yield obtained was (24.48 q/ha) during 2023-24, respectively. There was a significant difference in mean yield between protected and unprotected plots. The percent avoidable yield losses were 15.24 percent during 2023-24, respectively

B5: Management of aphids in wheat through border crops

(Centres: Ludhiana & Karnal)

The trial consists of five treatments i.e. wheat + one row of border crop of mustard, wheat + two rows of border crop of mustard, wheat + one row of border crop of radish, wheat + two rows of border crop of radish and wheat without any border crop. Each treatment was replicated four times. The observation on the number of aphids/earhead and coccinellids/m² were recorded at the weekly interval at a peak period of their activity. Observations of aphid incidence were recorded from five randomly selected tiller/plot whereas coccinellid were recorded from five randomly selected spots of one square meter area in each plot. The number of aphids and coccinellid were also recorded from border crop at peak period of their activity. At harvest, the yield from each plot was recorded to assess the yield losses.

Centre: Ludhiana- This trial was conducted in New experimental Area, Department of Plant Breeding and Genetics, PAU, Ludhiana. An aphid susceptible wheat variety PBW 725 was sown plots measuring 25 m² in randomized complete block design (RCBD) during the second week of November, 2023. There was no difference in number of aphids/earhead in wheat where mustard (8.25-8.45 aphids/earhead) or radish (9.20-9.27 aphids/earhead) is grown as border at 8th standard meteorological week (SMW). However, significantly lower aphid/earhead in wheat were observed in plots where mustard (8.25-8.45 aphids/earhead) is grown as border crop as compared to wheat without any border crop (10.05 aphid/earhead). The data recorder at 9th SMW indicated that significantly lower number of aphid/earhead in wheat were observed in plots where both radish (15.34-15.43 aphids earhead) and mustard (13.33-14.10 aphids/earhead) is grown as border crop as compared to untreated control (17.73 aphid/earhead). Similar trends were observed at aphid incidence recorded at 10th and 11th SMW. The number of aphids/10 cm terminal portion of central shoot of radish and mustard crop was statistically at par with each other at 7-10 SMW. Significantly higher number of coccinellids/m² was observed in wheat when mustard or radish is grown as boarder crop at 12 SMW. However, there was no difference in coccinellids/plants in mustard or radish at 12 SMW. At 13 SMW, 4.38-4.86 coccinellids/m² were observed in wheat crop where mustard is grown as border crop and it significantly higher that wheat crop grown with single row of radish crop (4.15 coccinellids/m²) and Wheat crop without any border crop (3.29 coccinellid/m²). Similarly higher numbers of coccinellids/plant were recorded in mustard crop (3.77-3.95 coccinellids/plant) as compared to radish (3.05-3.22 coccinellids/plant). The grain yield in wheat crop grown with mustard as border crop ranged from 56.79-56.96 q/ha whereas it was 56.49-56.64 q/ha in radish as border crop. Relatively lower grain yield (55.72 q/ha) was recorder in wheat crop grown without any border crop (Table B5-10.2a).

Centre: Karnal- The data showed that significantly fewer aphids per earhead were observed in wheat plots bordered by mustard and recorded 7.96,13.81,10.08 and 5.36 aphids/earhead after 8,9,10 and 10SMW, respectively as compared to wheat crop without any border crop (10.05 aphids/earhead). Significantly more coccinellids per square meter (2.71 & 4.57 after 12 and 13th SMW, respectively) were found in wheat when bordered by mustard. However, there was no difference in the number of coccinellids per plant between mustard and radish. The grain yield in wheat crop grown with mustard as a border crop was 56.67 q/ha as compared to wheat crop grown without any border crop (55.43 q/ha) (Table B5-10.2b).

B6. Basic studies for development of IPM strategies

(Centres: Ludhiana & Karnal)

The study was conducted to generate region-wise data on population dynamics of major insect-pests of wheat and barley for developing pest-forecasting models. Weather parameters of a location will be correlated with insect population to determine the effect of climatic variations on the pest population dynamics under changing climate scenario.

Centre: Ludhiana

The data on aphid incidence was recorded by randomly selecting ten individual tillers from 100m² area while moving in a diagonal path in the field. The population of *Coccinella septempunctata* was recorded in 1 m² area around the individual plant. Weekly observations were recorded to study the first incidence and population build up of aphid and Coccinellid beetle.

Population dynamics of Wheat aphid: The aphid first appeared on 23.01.2024 on wheat crop and it started rising and reached its peak on 05.03.2024 (Table B 6a). Thereafter population of wheat aphid started declining and it drastically decreased after 02.04.2024. The population of coccinellid beetle remained low up to 27.02.2024 and thereafter it started rising and reach its peak on 26.03.2024 (three weeks after the peak period of activity of wheat aphid) (Table B6-10.2a).

Population dynamics of barley aphid: The aphid population first appeared on 23.01.2024 on barley crop and it started rising and reached its peak on 27.02.2024 (Table B 6b). Thereafter aphid population started declining and became very low after 02.04.2024. The population of coccinellid beetles remained low up to 13.02.2024 and thereafter it stated rising and reached its peak on 12.03.2024 (two weeks after the peak period of activity of barley aphid). Thus, it can be concluded from the data that coccinellid beetle reached it's peak 2-3 weeks after the peak period of aphid infestation on wheat and barley crop (Table B6-10.2a).

Centre: Karnal

Population dynamics of Wheat aphid: The aphid first appeared on 29.1.2024 on wheat crop and it started rising and reached its peak (13.9 aphids/plant) on 04.03.2024 (Table B4-10.2c.). Thereafter population of wheat aphid started declining. The population of Coccinellid beetle started from 22-02-2024 and reaches its peak (4.7 beetles/m²) on 25.03.2024.

Population dynamics of barley aphid: It first appeared on 22.01.2024 on barley crop and it started rising and reached its first peak 15.5 aphids/plant) on 26.03.2024. The population of coccinellid beetles appeared on 05.02.2024 and reached its peak (4.2 beetles/m²) on 1.03.2022. Thereafter its population started declining. Thus, it can be concluded from the data comparatively higher population of aphid appeared on barley as compared to wheat crop (Table B4-10.2d).

Table: B4-10.2a. Assessment of grain yield losses caused by aphid complex in wheat during 2023-24 (Centre: Ludhiana)

Treatments	Number of aphids/ tiller										Coccinellid/ m ² at grain maturity	Grain yield (q/ha)	Avoidable losses (%)
	Before spray at MS stage	7 days after spray at MS stage	Before spray at FL stage	7 days after spray at FL stage	Before spray at EE stage	7 days after spray at EE stage	Before spray at MG stage	7 days after spray at MG stage	Before spray at GM stage	7 days after spray at GM stage			
Started spraying the crop at maximum tillering (MS) stage	0.50	0.00	0.25	0.00	0.50	0.00 (1.00)	11.00 (3.42)	0.00 (1.00)	8.25 (2.95)	0.00 (1.00)	1.75 (1.64)	56.19	9.62
Started spraying the crop at flag leaf (FL) stage	0.50	0.25	0.25	0.00	0.50	0.00 (1.00)	12.25 (3.63)	0.00 (1.00)	9.00 (3.16)	0.00 (1.00)	1.75 (1.61)	55.53	8.32
Started spraying the crop at ear emergence (EE) Stage	0.00	0.50	0.50	0.50	1.75	0.00 (1.00)	13.75 (3.85)	0.25 (1.10)	8.50 (3.07)	0.25 (1.10)	2.25 (1.74)	55.44	8.16
Started spraying the crop at milky grain (MG) Stage	0.00	0.25	0.50	0.50	1.50	2.25 (1.74)	20.00 (4.57)	0.50 (1.20)	7.75 (2.93)	0.50 (1.20)	4.00 (2.21)	55.17	7.62
Started spraying the crop at grain maturity stage (GM) stage	0.25	0.50	0.50	0.50	1.75	3.00 (1.99)	21.00 (4.68)	23.75 (4.96)	24.75 (5.07)	28.50 (5.42)	4.50 (2.33)	53.35	4.08
Untreated control	0.75	0.25	0.50	0.25	2.00	3.00 (1.99)	22.25 (4.81)	23.50 (4.94)	26.00 (5.19)	31.00 (5.65)	4.75 (2.39)	51.26	-
CD (p =0.05)	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	(0.38)	(0.50)	(0.33)	(0.60)	(0.33)	(0.57)	0.74	-

Date of sowing : 15.11.2023 Plot size : 7.5 m²
 Dates of spraying : 16.01.24, 30.01.24, Variety : PBW 725
 13.02.24, 27.02.2024
 & 10.03.24
 Date of harvest : 26. 04.2024 Replications : Three

Table: B4-10.2b. Assessment of grain yield losses caused by aphid complex in wheat during 2023-24 (Centre: Karnal)

Treatments	Number of aphids/ tiller										Coccinellid/ m ² at grain maturity	Grain yield (q/ha)	Avoidabl e losses (%)
	Before spray at MS stage	7 days after spray at MS stage	Before spray at FL stage	7 days after spray at FL stage	Before spray at EE stage	7 days after spray at EE stage	Before spray at MG stage	7 days after spray at MG stage	Before spray at GM stage	7 days after spray at GM stage			
Started spraying the crop at maximum tillering (MS) stage	0.70	0.20	0.45	0.20	0.70	0.00 (1.00)	10.50 (3.39)	0.00 (1.00)	8.25 (2.83)	0.00 (1.00)	1.50 (1.58)	53.94	7.37
Started spraying the crop at flag leaf (FL) stage	0.70	0.45	0.45	0.20	0.70	0.50 (1.22)	11.75 (3.57)	0.50 (1.22)	9.00 (2.96)	0.50 (1.22)	1.52 (1.59)	53.28	6.07
Started spraying the crop at ear emergence (EE) stage	0.20	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.20	0.50 (1.22)	12.55 (3.68)	0.25 (1.10)	8.50 (2.87)	0.25 (1.10)	2.10 (1.76)	53.19	5.91
Started spraying the crop at milky grain (MG) stage	0.20	0.45	0.70	0.70	0.20	2.00 (1.73)	15.25 (4.02)	0.50 (1.22)	7.75 (2.74)	0.50 (1.22)	3.50 (2.12)	52.92	5.37
Started spraying the crop at grain maturity stage (GM) stage	0.45	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.45	2.25 (1.80)	18.00 (4.36)	22.50 (4.85)	24.75 (4.95)	27.75 (5.32)	4.32 (2.31)	51.1	2.83
Untreated control	0.95	0.45	0.70	0.45	0.95	3.00 (1.99)	20.35 (4.62)	20.50 (4.64)	26.00 (5.07)	29.75 (5.55)	4.52 (2.35)	49.01	-
CD (p =0.05)	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	(0.38)	(0.35)	(0.25)	(0.60)	(0.33)	(0.57)	0.65	-

Date of sowing : 12.11.2023 Plot size : 7.5 m²
 Dates of spraying : 17.01.24, 26.01.24, 15.02.24, 26.02.2024 & 12.03.24 Variety : HD2967
 Date of harvest : 19. 04.2024 Replications : Three

Table: B4-10.2c. Assessment of grain yield losses caused by aphid complex in wheat during 2023-24 (Centre: Niphad)

T.N	Treatment	Formal Dose g or ml ai/ha	Av population of aphids/shoot(1 st Spray)				Av population of aphids/shoot (2 nd Spray)			Av population of aphids/shoot (3 rd Spray)			1000 Grain wt. (g)	Yield q/ha
			Pre count	7 DAS	10 DAS	14 DAS	7 DAS	10 DAS	14 DAS	7 DAS	10 DAS	14 DAS		
1	Thiamethoxam 25 WG at flag leaf stage	50 g	15.47 (4.04)	10.53 (3.38)	7.33 (2.88)	6.40 (2.71)	8.80 (3.12)	12.20 (3.59)	19.27 (4.45)	24.67 (5.01)	31.73 (5.65)	40.53 (6.36)	39.05	33.70
2	Thiamethoxam 25 WG at Ear head stage	50 g	13.80 (3.83)	19.20 (4.48)	30.27 (5.57)	35.73 (6.04)	22.67 (4.85)	15.13 (4.00)	10.00 (3.31)	15.60 (4.07)	19.87 (4.56)	25.53 (5.15)	39.14	34.71
3	Thiamethoxam 25 WG at Milking Stage	50 g	14.93 (3.98)	20.80 (4.66)	32.67 (5.78)	38.53 (6.27)	46.00 (6.84)	49.40 (7.08)	50.27 (7.16)	19.07 (4.48)	6.93 (2.82)	5.73 (2.59)	39.18	34.90
4	Thiamethoxam 25 WG at Flag leaf & at Earhead stage	50 g	15.53 (4.06)	10.60 (3.40)	7.33 (2.88)	6.47 (2.73)	5.07 (2.46)	3.73 (2.17)	3.67 (2.16)	9.60 (3.25)	15.40 (4.05)	24.40 (5.04)	39.22	35.67
5	Thiamethoxam 25 WG at Flag leaf & at Milking Stage	50 g	15.00 (3.99)	10.20 (3.34)	7.07 (2.83)	6.53 (2.74)	8.87 (3.13)	14.47 (3.92)	23.53 (4.94)	7.80 (2.97)	5.40 (2.53)	4.00 (2.22)	40.23	37.77
6	Thiamethoxam 25 WG at Ear head & milking stage	50 g	14.87 (3.98)	20.67 (4.65)	32.60 (5.79)	38.47 (6.28)	24.33 (5.03)	16.33 (4.16)	10.73 (3.42)	6.47 (2.73)	4.33 (2.30)	3.33 (2.08)	41.32	40.39
7	Thiamethoxam 25 WG at Flag leaf, Earhead & Milking Stage	50 g	13.73 (3.83)	9.33 (3.21)	6.40 (2.71)	5.87 (2.61)	4.60 (2.36)	3.60 (2.14)	3.53 (2.12)	3.40 (2.07)	3.80 (2.19)	3.20 (2.05)	41.79	41.81
8	Untreated Control	-	16.80 (4.21)	23.27 (4.92)	36.67 (6.12)	43.20 (6.63)	51.07 (7.20)	52.40 (7.29)	52.467 (7.29)	53.40 (7.37)	54.47 (7.45)	56.27 (7.57)	37.25	32.24
SE+			0.213	0.213	0.239	0.253	0.233	0.247	0.238	0.234	0.220	0.280	0.845	1.987
CD 0.5%			0.646	0.643	0.725	0.764	0.705	0.748	0.720	0.707	0.667	0.848	2.558	6.013
CV%			9.264	9.196	9.594	9.720	9.220	9.963	9.458	10.138	9.679	11.741	3.692	9.454

Table: B4-10.2d. Assessment of grain yield losses caused by aphid complex in wheat during 2023-24(Centre: Kharibari)

Treatment	Average No. of Aphids/plant/ tillers	Yield (q/ha)	Avoidable loss (%)
Protected (Thiamethoxam 25% WG 12.5 a.i g/ha)	2.23	28.88	15.24
Unprotected	23.58	24.48	
T “Calculated”	84.09**	5.77	

Table: B5-10.2a. Management of aphids in wheat through border crops during 2023-24 (Centre: Ludhiana)

S. No	Treatment and dosages	Number of aphids/ earhead				Coccinellid/m ²		Grain yield (q/ha)
		8 SMW	9 SMW	10 SMW	11 SMW	12 SMW	13 SMW	
Wheat								
1.	Wheat+ 1 row of border crop of mustard	8.45	13.33	10.47	5.75	2.85	4.35	56.79
2.	Wheat+ 2 rows of border crop of mustard	8.25	14.10	10.37	5.65	3.00	4.86	56.96
3.	Wheat+ 1 row of border crop of radish	9.20	15.43	12.33	6.75	2.67	4.15	56.49
4.	Wheat+ 2 rows of border crop of radish	9.27	15.34	12.17	6.57	2.73	4.41	56.64
5.	Wheat crop without any border crop	10.05	17.73	13.71	8.87	2.21	3.29	55.72
	CD (p=0.05)	1.02	0.88	0.96	0.87	0.49	0.54	NS
Mustard/Radish		Number of aphids/10 cm terminal portion of central shoot				Coccinellid/m²		
S.no.		7 SMW	8 SMW	9 SMW	10 SMW	12 SMW	13 SMW	
1.	Wheat+ 1 row of border crop of mustard	15.30	21.38	17.61	11.82	5.30	3.77	
2.	Wheat+ 2 rows of border crop of mustard	15.17	21.88	16.86	10.83	5.73	3.95	
3.	Wheat+ 1 row of border crop of radish	15.24	22.19	16.78	10.76	5.00	3.05	
4.	Wheat+ 2 rows of border crop of radish	15.31	21.80	16.97	11.49	5.30	3.22	
	CD (p=0.05)	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	0.52	

* SMW = Standard meteorological weeks

Date of sowing : 15-11-2023
 Variety : PBW 725
 Replications : Three

Plot size : 20 m²
 Date of harvest : 21-04-2024

Table: B5-10.2b. Management of aphids in wheat through border crops during 2023-24 (Centre: Karnal)

S. No	Treatment and dosages	Number of aphids/ earhead				Coccinellid/m ²		Grain yield (q/ha)
		8 SMW	9 SMW	10 SMW	11 SMW	12 SMW	13 SMW	
Wheat								
1.	Wheat+ 1 row of border crop of mustard	8.16	13.04	10.18	5.46	2.56	4.06	56.50
2.	Wheat+ 2 rows of border crop of mustard	7.96	13.81	10.08	5.36	2.71	4.57	56.67
3.	Wheat+ 1 row of border crop of radish	8.91	15.14	12.04	6.46	2.38	3.86	56.20
4.	Wheat+ 2 rows of border crop of radish	8.98	15.05	11.88	6.28	2.44	4.12	56.35
5.	Wheat crop without any border crop	9.76	17.44	13.42	8.58	1.92	3.00	55.43
	CD (p=0.05)	0.73	0.59	0.67	0.58	0.20	0.25	NS
Mustard/Radish		Number of aphids/10 cm terminal portion of central shoot				Coccinellid/m²		
S.no.		7 SMW	8 SMW	9 SMW	10 SMW	12 SMW	13 SMW	
1.	Wheat+ 1 row of border crop of mustard	15.01	21.09	17.32	11.53	5.01	3.48	
2.	Wheat+ 2 rows of border crop of mustard	14.88	21.59	16.57	10.54	5.44	3.66	
3.	Wheat+ 1 row of border crop of radish	14.95	21.90	16.49	10.47	4.71	2.76	
4.	Wheat+ 2 rows of border crop of radish	15.02	21.51	16.68	11.20	5.01	2.93	
	CD (p=0.05)	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	0.46	

* SMW = Standard meteorological weeks

Date of sowing : 13-11-2023
 Variety : HD2967
 Replications : Three

Plot size : 20 m²
 Date of harvest : 15-04-2024

Table: B6-10.2a. Pest modeling for foliage aphids and their natural enemies during 2023-24 (Centre: Ludhiana)

Date	Plant No.(No. of aphids/tiller)											Collateral host (Barley)			
	P1	P2	P3	P4	P5	P6	P7	P8	P9	P10	Avg.	P1	P2	P3	Avg.
16.01.2024	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
23.01.2024	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	0	0	0	0.0
30.01.2024	0	1	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0.5	0	0	2	0.7
06.02.2024	0	1	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0.4	0	0	2	0.7
13.02.2024	1	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0.4	10	4	9	7.7
20.02.2024	2	3	0	4	1	4	4	2	3	1	2.4	12	9	12	11.0
27.02.2024	8	4	5	4	4	5	2	4	8	5	4.9	22	24	19	21.7
05.03.2024	14	16	17	10	9	15	14	10	9	14	12.8	10	14	16	13.3
12.03.2024	10	11	10	9	14	8	15	10	8	6	10.1	8	4	6	6.0
19.03.2024	3	4	1	5	6	0	0	1	2	5	2.7	0	0	1	0.3
26.03.2024	4	0	2	4	0	0	3	1	0	2	1.6	2	4	0	2.0
02.04.2024	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	2	2	0.7	0	1	0	0.3
Date	Plant No.(Coccinellid beetle/sq m area)											Collateral host (Barley)			
	P1	P2	P3	P4	P5	P6	P7	P8	P9	P10	Avg.	P1	P2	P3	Avg.
16.01.2024	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
23.01.2024	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
30.01.2024	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
06.02.2024	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
13.02.2024	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
20.02.2024	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.3
27.02.2024	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0.1	2	4	0	2.0
05.03.2024	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0.2	1	0	0	0.3
12.03.2024	0	0	0	1	3	0	1	0	0	0	0.5	8	9	4	7.0
19.03.2024	2	4	5	0	0	6	7	0	5	8	3.7	0	2	5	2.3
26.03.2024	7	4	5	0	5	4	8	3	6	9	5.1	0	0	0	0.0
02.04.2024	2	4	1	0	0	0	2	5	2	3	1.9	0	0	0	0.0

Table: B6-10.2b. Pest modeling for foliage aphids and their natural enemies during 2023-24 (Centre: Ludhiana)

Date	Plant No.(No. of aphids/tiller)											Collateral host (wheat)			
	P1	P2	P3	P4	P5	P6	P7	P8	P9	P10	Avg.	P1	P2	P3	Avg.
16.01.2024	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
23.01.2024	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	2	0	0.5	0	1	0	0.3
30.01.2024	0	0	2	0	0	3	4	2	5	6	2.2	0	1	2	1.0
06.02.2024	0	0	2	1	6	4	5	6	8	5	3.7	0	1	1	0.7
13.02.2024	10	4	9	17	16	8	11	10	21	9	11.5	1	0	0	0.3
20.02.2024	12	9	12	23	14	15	15	16	18	20	15.4	2	3	0	1.7
27.02.2024	22	24	19	23	20	19	18	22	14	14	19.5	8	4	5	5.7
05.03.2024	10	14	16	18	10	12	19	10	9	8	12.6	14	16	17	15.7
12.03.2024	8	4	6	8	9	5	4	6	2	2	5.4	10	11	10	10.3
19.03.2024	0	0	1	2	1	2	4	0	0	5	1.5	3	4	1	2.7
26.03.2024	2	4	0	0	0	1	2	2	0	0	1.1	4	0	2	2.0
02.04.2024	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0.2	1	0	0	0.3
Date	Plant No.(Coccinellid beetle/sq m area)											Collateral host (wheat)			
	P1	P2	P3	P4	P5	P6	P7	P8	P9	P10	Avg.	P1	P2	P3	Avg.
16.01.2024	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
23.01.2024	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
30.01.2024	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0.1	0	0	0	0.0
06.02.2024	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0.2	0	0	0	0.0
13.02.2024	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	0	0	0	0.0
20.02.2024	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	4	0.8	0	0	0	0.0
27.02.2024	2	4	0	2	0	0	5	0	4	0	1.7	0	0	0	0.0
05.03.2024	1	0	0	2	5	5	7	8	4	6	3.8	0	0	0	0.0
12.03.2024	8	9	4	6	10	5	6	4	8	9	6.9	0	0	0	0.0
19.03.2024	0	2	5	4	2	0	0	3	6	9	3.1	2	4	5	3.7
26.03.2024	0	0	0	1	4	2	0	0	0	0	0.7	7	4	5	5.3
02.04.2024	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0.1	2	4	1	2.3

Table: B6-10.2c. Population dynamics of wheat aphid and Coccinellid beetle during 2023-24(Location-Karnal)

Date of observation	Plant No.(No. of aphids/tiller) on wheat											Collateral host (Barley)			
	P1	P2	P3	P4	P5	P6	P7	P8	P9	P10	Av.	P1	P2	P3	Av.
15.01.2024	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0
22.01.2024	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0
29.01.2024	2	2	0	0	1	1	1	2	0	0	0.9	3	1	2	2.0
05.02.2024	4	1	3	4	4	3	4	0	0	0	2.3	2	6	1	3.0
12.02.2024	4	0	0	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0.9	3	5	9	5.7
19.02.2024	0	5	5	5	4	4	0	1	3	2	2.9	11	15	14	13.3
26.02.2024	4	6	7	6	3	7	8	9	7	8	6.5	11	14	17	14.0
04.03.2024	10	12	10	15	16	19	15	16	14	12	13.9	14	16	15	15.0
11.03.2024	5	6	7	8	6	12	9	7	10	13	8.3	14	9	11	11.3
18.03.2024	6	7	5	7	6	11	7	8	8	9	7.4	4	7	5	5.3
25.03.2024	4	3	1	1	4	5	7	5	1	0	3.1	0	0	3	1.0
01.04.2024	4	8	6	1	0	1	0	0	0	2	2.2	0	0	1	0.3
08.04.2024	0	0	1	2	2	0	0	1	0	4	1.0	0	1	0	0.3
Date of observation	Plant No.(Coccinellid beetle/sq m area)											Collateral host (Barley)			
	P1	P2	P3	P4	P5	P6	P7	P8	P9	P10	Av.	P1	P2	P3	Av.
15.01.2024	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
22.01.2024	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
29.01.2024	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
05.02.2024	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	1.3
12.02.2024	0	0	2	2	1	2	2	2	0	0	1.1	1	3	0	1.3
19.02.2024	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.3	1	0	1	0.7
26.02.2024	0	0	0	3	4	0	2	0	0	0	0.9	2	3	2	2.3
04.03.2024	0	3	2	1	4	0	1	1	1	0	1.3	0	0	0	0.0
11.03.2024	2	2	0	3	2	0	2	5	4	3	2.3	1	2	3	2.0
18.03.2024	5	3	4	1	0	6	6	0	0	5	3	5	6	6	5.7
25.03.2024	8	4	6	0	3	7	6	8	0	5	4.7	4	6	5	5.0
01.04.2024	3	4	1	5	4	0	0	0	5	5	2.7	1	5	3	3.0
08.04.2024	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0.4	0	1	0	0.3

Table: B6-10.2d. Population dynamics of barley aphid and Coccinellid beetle during 2023-24 (Location-Karnal)

Date of observation	Plant No.(No. of aphids/tiller)											Collateral host (wheat)			
	P1	P2	P3	P4	P5	P6	P7	P8	P9	P10	Av.	P1	P2	P3	Av.
15.01.2024	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
22.01.2024	0	0	0	3	1	1	1	1	3	0	1.0	0	0	0	0.0
29.01.2024	2	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0.7	0	0	0	0.0
05.02.2024	3	5	1	1	4	6	1	1	5	5	3.2	2	1	0	1.0
12.02.2024	6	7	8	9	10	11	7	8	9	8	8.3	1	3	2	2.0
19.02.2024	5	15	14	11	9	12	10	16	11	9	11.2	2	1	2	1.7
26.02.2024	13	17	18	20	11	11	15	19	15	12	15.1	3	4	5	4.0
04.03.2024	15	14	13	11	12	11	14	11	12	19	13.2	10	12	10	10.7
11.03.2024	11	10	11	12	9	11	12	13	6	7	10.2	6	6	7	6.3
18.03.2024	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	5	7	5.7
25.03.2024	1	1	1	3	2	2	2	2	3	1	1.8	1	2	1	1.3
01.04.2024	4	2	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1.9	0	2	1	1.0
08.04.2024	3	5	0	0	4	3	0	0	5	5	2.5	0	0	0	0.0
Date of observation	Plant No.(Coccinellid beetle/sq m area)											Collateral host (wheat)			
	P1	P2	P3	P4	P5	P6	P7	P8	P9	P10	Av.	P1	P2	P3	Av.
15.01.2024	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
22.01.2024	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
29.01.2024	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
05.02.2024	0	0	4	4	0	4	0	3	0	0	1.5	0	0	0	0.0
12.02.2024	1	0	1	2	0	2	3	2	2	0	1.3	0	0	0	0.0
19.02.2024	1	5	4	5	4	3	2	2	2	5	3.3	1	1	2	1.3
26.02.2024	5	5	2	6	3	3	2	3	5	2	3.6	5	0	0	1.7

04.03.2024	2	4	3	2	4	4	2	5	5	0	3.1	1	3	1	1.7
11.03.2024	2	5	5	6	5	5	2	5	5	2	4.2	2	0	0	0.7
18.03.2024	2	2	4	2	4	4	3	3	2	8	3.4	2	3	3	2.7
25.03.2024	0	3	3	0	2	4	5	3	2	0	2.2	4	5	5	4.7
01.04.2024	3	2	0	0	1	2	3	4	1	0	1.6	1	2	0	1.0
08.04.2024	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0

B7. Management of aphids through foliar application of new chemical molecules (Centres: Ludhiana, Karnal, Pusa and Niphad)

Centre: Ludhiana

The wheat variety PBW 725 was grown on 4th Nov.2023 in the plots of 6 rows of 6 m length in a replicated trial sown under irrigated conditions at Experimental Area of Department of Plant Breeding and Genetics, PAU, Ludhiana. Seven different insecticides were sprayed when the aphid population crossed the economic threshold level wheat. Untreated plots where no insecticide was applied served as check for comparison. For recording observations, five tillers were ear marked in each plot and from these tillers observations were recorded one day before spray and then 1, 3, 7 and 15 days after spray. Aphid population did not differ significantly among different treatments one day before spray (Table B7). When observed one day after spray, thiamethoxam 25 WG @ 50 g/ha sprayed plots recorded minimum aphid population (1.76 aphids/earhead) and it was at par all other treatments and significantly better than untreated control. However 3 days after treatment, Pymetrozine 50% WG @ 120 g/ha treated plots recorded minimum aphid population (1.47 aphid/earhead). A similar trend was observed seven days after treatment. Maximum grain yield (q/ha) was observed in plots treated with acetamiprid 20 SP @ 100 g/ha (60.13q/ha). However, all the insecticidal treatments recorded higher than grain yield than untreated check (53.91 q/ha) (Table B7-10.2a).

Centre: Karnal

Aphid population did not differ significantly among all treatments one before spray. After one day of spraying, Pymetrozine 50% WG @ 120 g/ha treated plots recorded minimum aphid population (2.38 aphid/earhead) followed by treatment of acetamiprid 20 SP @ 100 g/ha which recorded 2.39 aphids/tiller. A similar trend was observed after 3, 7 and 15 days of spraying. Though, the maximum grain yield recorded under treatment of Thiamethoxam 25% WG (46.87 q/ha) treated plots followed by the treatment of Imidacloprid 17.8 SL (46.76 q/ha). However, all the insecticidal treatments recorded higher than grain yield than untreated check (41.31 q/ha) (Table B7-10.2b).

Centre: Niphad

The yield data indicated that the treatment with pymetrozine 50% EC at 120 g a.i./ha significantly outperformed other treatments, achieving the highest grain yield of 51.59 q/ha. But was found at par with the treatments pymetrozine 50% EC at 100 g a.i./ha (50.50 q/ha), thiamethoxam 25% WG at 12.5 g a.i./ha (48.16 q/ha), pymetrozine 50% EC at 80 g a.i./ha (46.94 q/ha), and imidacloprid 17.8 SL at 20 g a.i./ha (45.80 q/ha). The untreated control recorded the lowest yield of 38.01 q/ha (Table B7-10.2c).

Table: B7-10.2a. Management of aphids through foliar application of new chemical molecules in wheat during 2023-24 (Centre: Ludhiana)

S. No.	Treatments	Dose ml or g / ha	Aphid population per earhead					Grain Yield (q/ha)
			Before spray	After spray				
			1 day	1 day	3 days	7 days	15 days	
1	Pymetrozine 50% WG	80 g	18.21	2.19 (1.78)	1.87 (1.69)	1.75 (1.65)	1.87 (1.69)	58.97
2	Pymetrozine 50% WG	100 g	18.30	1.95 (1.71)	1.63 (1.62)	1.51 (1.58)	1.73 (1.65)	59.91
3	Pymetrozine 50% WG	120 g	18.62	1.85 (1.68)	1.47 (1.57)	1.43 (1.55)	1.63 (1.62)	60.00
4	Thiamethoxam 25% WG	12.5 g	18.45	1.76 (1.66)	1.58 (1.60)	1.50 (1.58)	1.78 (1.66)	59.77
5	Imidacloprid 17.8 SL	100 ml	18.37	1.91 (1.70)	1.70 (1.64)	1.58 (1.60)	1.86 (1.69)	58.88
6	Acetamiprid 20SP	100 g	18.66	1.97 (1.72)	1.60 (1.61)	1.57 (1.60)	1.74 (1.66)	60.13
7	Untreated control	-	18.52	20.04 (4.58)	19.46 (4.52)	20.30 (4.61)	23.34 (4.93)	53.91
CD (p=0.05)			NS	(0.10)	(0.11)	(0.10)	(0.11)	1.42

*Figures in parentheses indicate V_{n+1} transformed value.

Date of sowing : 04.11.2023
 Date of insecticidal application : 27.02.2024
 Date of harvest : 19. 04.2024

Plot size : 7.5 m²
 Variety : PBW 725
 Replications : Three

Table: B7-10.2b. Management of aphids through foliar application of new chemical molecules in wheat during 2023-24 (Centre: Karnal)

S. No.	Treatments	Dose ml or g / ha	Aphid population per earhead					Average	Grain Yield (q/ha)
			Before spray	After spray					
			1 day	1 day	3 days	7 days	15 days		
1	Pymetrozine 50% WG	80 g	9.02	2.49 (1.87)	2.26 (1.81)	2.11 (1.76)	2.66 (1.91)	2.38 (1.84)	46.49
2	Pymetrozine 50% WG	100 g	9.76	2.43 (1.85)	2.20 (1.79)	2.05 (1.75)	2.58 (1.89)	2.32 (1.82)	46.23
3	Pymetrozine 50% WG	120 g	9.44	2.38 (1.84)	2.15 (1.77)	1.99 (1.73)	2.50 (1.87)	2.26 (1.81)	46.54
4	Thiamethoxam 25% WG	12.5 g	9.55	2.41 (1.85)	2.21 (1.79)	2.09 (1.76)	2.56 (1.89)	2.32 (1.82)	46.87
5	Imidacloprid 17.8 SL	100 ml	9.77	2.44 (1.85)	2.16 (1.78)	2.07 (1.75)	2.52 (1.88)	2.30 (1.82)	46.76
6	Acetamiprid 20SP	100 g	9.98	2.39 (1.84)	2.20 (1.79)	2.02 (1.74)	2.47 (1.86)	2.27 (1.81)	46.3
7	Untreated control	-	10.01	16.89 (4.23)	16.13 (4.14)	17.10 (4.25)	18.22 (4.38)	17.09 (4.25)	41.41
CD (p=0.05)			NS	(0.52)	(0.53)	(0.52)	(0.50)	(0.45)	1.32

*Figures in parentheses indicate V_{n+1} transformed value.

Date of sowing : 15.11.2023
 Date of insecticidal application : 22.02.2024
 Date of harvest : 15. 04.2024

Plot size : 7.5 m²
 Variety : HD2967
 Replications : Three

Table: B7-10.2c. Management of aphids through foliar application of new chemical molecules in wheat during 2023-24 (Centre: Niphad)

T.N	Treatments	Formal Dose g or ml ai/ha	Av population of aphids/shoot(1s Spray)					Av population of aphids/shoot(2 nd Spray)				Yield q/ha
			Pre count	1 DAS	2DAS	7 DAS	15 DAS	1 DAS	2DAS	7 DAS	15 DAS	
1	Pymetrozine 50 % EC	80 g	19.93 (4.56)	15.00 (3.99)	14.40 (3.92)	12.27 (3.62)	12.27 (3.64)	10.33 (3.35)	8.87 (3.13)	8.53 (3.06)	8.47 (3.08)	46.94
2	Pymetrozine 50 % EC	100 g	25.87 (5.12)	13.93 (3.81)	13.67 (3.81)	11.27 (3.50)	10.80 (3.43)	9.67 (3.26)	8.33 (3.05)	8.13 (2.99)	8.07 (3.01)	50.50
3	Pymetrozine 50 % EC	120 g	15.87 (4.09)	11.87 (3.58)	10.80 (3.43)	9.73 (3.28)	9.40 (3.21)	8.73 (3.11)	7.13 (2.85)	7.07 (2.84)	7.00 (2.80)	51.59
4	Thiamethoxam 25% WG	12.5 g	22.67 (4.86)	19.67 (4.55)	16.40 (4.15)	11.60 (3.55)	12.87 (3.70)	10.00 (3.31)	9.13 (3.18)	8.27 (3.04)	8.20 (3.03)	48.16
5	Imidacloprid 17.8 SL	20 ml	27.53 (5.28)	19.47 (4.52)	18.40 (4.40)	14.60 (3.94)	14.13 (3.89)	13.00 (3.74)	12.33 (3.65)	10.87 (3.42)	10.73 (3.42)	45.80
6	Acetamiprid 20SP	20 g	29.00 (5.40)	21.27 (4.69)	21.00 (4.67)	15.13 (4.00)	14.47 (3.90)	13.60 (3.79)	12.47 (3.65)	11.20 (3.49)	11.07 (3.44)	42.68
7	Untreated Check	-	27.47 (5.31)	29.47 (5.52)	30.00 (5.53)	30.33 (5.59)	30.67 (5.62)	30.87 (5.65)	32.00 (5.72)	32.07 (5.74)	32.13 (5.75)	38.01
SE+			NS	0.249	0.241	0.206	0.216	0.198	0.209	0.186	0.198	0.365
CD 0.5%			NS	0.767	0.743	0.634	0.666	0.611	0.644	0.573	0.611	1.124
CV%			16.103	9.837	9.766	9.079	9.572	9.175	10.039	9.168	9.793	9.477

*Figures in parentheses indicate V_{n+1} transformed value.

Table: B7-10.2d. Effect of foliar application of new chemical molecules on ladybird beetle population in wheat during 2023-24 (Centre: Niphad)

T.N	Treatments	Formal Dose g ai/ha	Av population of LBB /m ² (1 st Spray)					Av population of LBB /m ² (2 nd Spray)			
			Pre count	1 DAS	2DAS	7 DAS	15 DAS	1 DAS	2DAS	7 DAS	15 DAS
1	Pymetrozine 50 % EC	80 g	0.93 (1.39)	1.33 (1.53)	1.20 (1.47)	1.13 (1.46)	1.40 (1.54)	1.33 (1.53)	1.67 (1.62)	1.87 (1.69)	1.93 (1.69)
2	Pymetrozine 50 % EC	100 g	1.00 (1.40)	1.40 (1.55)	1.40 (1.55)	1.20 (1.47)	1.40 (1.55)	1.33 (1.53)	1.80 (1.67)	1.87 (1.68)	2.20 (1.78)
3	Pymetrozine 50 % EC	120 g	0.80 (1.34)	1.33 (1.52)	1.40 (1.54)	1.07 (1.43)	1.20 (1.47)	1.20 (1.48)	1.93 (1.69)	1.93 (1.71)	1.87 (1.67)
4	Thiamethoxam 25% WG	12.5 g	1.40 (1.55)	0.80 (1.33)	0.67 (1.28)	0.67 (1.28)	0.73 (1.30)	0.73 (1.31)	0.87 (1.34)	1.13 (1.46)	1.20 (1.47)
5	Imidacloprid 17.8 SL	20 ml	1.07 (1.44)	0.67 (1.29)	0.33 (1.15)	0.40 (1.18)	0.67 (1.28)	0.60 (1.26)	0.67 (1.28)	0.73 (1.31)	1.20 (1.46)
6	Acetamiprid 20SP	20 g	0.73 (1.32)	0.73 (1.31)	0.67 (1.29)	0.60 (1.26)	0.93 (1.37)	0.60 (1.26)	0.73 (1.31)	1.00 (1.41)	1.40 (1.54)
7	Untreated Check	-	1.20 (1.47)	1.67 (1.63)	1.73 (1.65)	1.80 (1.67)	2.00 (1.73)	2.40 (1.84)	2.47 (1.85)	2.67 (1.91)	3.07 (2.02)
SE+			NS	0.070	0.071	0.070	NS	0.065	0.089	0.087	NS
CD 0.5%			NS	0.216	0.219	0.217	NS	0.201	0.273	0.267	NS
CV%			9.242	8.361	8.692	8.729	12.423	7.749	9.972	9.412	13.896

Table: B7-10.2e. Effect of foliar application of new chemical molecules on ladybird beetle population in wheat during 2023-24 (Centre: Pusa)

S. No.	Treatments	Dose ml or g / ha	Aphid population per earhead				Grain Yield(q/ha)
			Before spray	After spray			
			1 day	3 days	7 days	14 days	
1	Pymetrozine 50% WG	80 g	14.00	3.00	2.00	2.33	40.62
2	Pymetrozine 50% WG	100 g	13.67	2.33	1.33	2.67	42.47
3	Pymetrozine 50% WG	120 g	14.67	1.67	0.67	1.67	44.07
4	Thiamethoxam 25% WG	12.5 g	14.33	2.67	1.33	2.67	40.00
5	Imidacloprid 17.8 SL	100 ml	14.67	2.33	1.00	2.33	41.39
6	Acetamiprid 20SP	100 g	13.67	2.67	2.00	2.67	39.12
7	Untreated control	-	13.67	14.33	19.00	19.67	34.45

B8. Management of lepidoterous pests (pink stem borer, army worm & cutworms) of wheat:
(Centres: Ludhiana Karnal & Kharibari)

Centre: Ludhiana

The trial was conducted in the Happy Seeder sown wheat field at B-Block experimental area, Dept. of Plant Breeding and Genetics, PAU Ludhiana. The wheat variety PBW 725 was sown on 7th Nov 2023. The treatments included foliar application of chlorantraniliprole 18.5 SC @ 125 ml/ha, soil applications fipronil 0.6% GR @ 7 g/ha, soil application of chlorpyrifos 20EC @ 2.5 and foliar spray of flubendiamide 20% @ 40, 50 and 60 g/ha along with untreated check. Each treatment was replicated thrice. Pink stem borer (PSB) damage was recorded from five spots of 1 meter row length in each plot by counting damaged tiller and total tillers. The data presented in Table B8 revealed that there was no difference in PSB damage among different treatments before insecticide application. However, 3 days after treatment, the lowest PSB damage was recorded in foliar spray of flubendiamide 20% @ 60 g/ha (0.92%) followed by foliar application of chlorantraniliprole 18.5 SC @ 125 ml/ha (0.93%). Seven days after treatment, the lowest PSB damage was recorded in soil application of chlorpyrifos 20EC @ 2.5/ha (0.76%) followed by soil application of fipronil 0.6% GR @ 7 kg/ha (0.83%) and it was at par with all other treatments except lower dosages of foliar spray of flubendiamide @ 40 g/ha (1.41%). However, all insecticidal treatments were significantly better than untreated control (2.93%). Similar trend was recorded 15 days after treatment. The grain yield (q/ha) obtained was maximum in plot treated with foliar spray of flubendiamide 20% @ 60 g/ha (51.10) and it was at par with all treatment except lower dosage of flubendiamide 20% @ 60 g/ha (49.82 q/ha) and the untreated check (48.92 q/ha) (Table B8-10.2a).

Centre: Karnal

No difference in PSB damage was observed among different tested treatments before insecticide application. After 3 days after treatment, the lowest PSB damage was recorded in fipronil 0.6% GR @8 kg/ha (0.54%) followed by fipronil 0.6% GR @7 kg/ha (0.58%) and by chlorantraniliprole 18.5 SC @ 150 ml (0.59%). Similar trends were seen after seven days and fifteen days after treatment. The mean PSB damage was recorded after 15 of treatment was lowest in fipronil 0.6% GR @8 kg/ha (0.52%) followed by fipronil 0.6% GR @7 kg/ha 0.6% GR (0.57%) and by chlorantraniliprole 18.5 SC @ 150 (0.59%). The grain yield (q/ha) obtained was maximum in plot treated with fipronil 0.6% GR @8 kg/ha (47.84) followed by chlorantraniliprole 18.5 SC @ 150 (47.41) and fipronil 0.6% GR @7 kg/ha (47.21%). The lowest yield was recorded in the untreated check (43.02 q/ha) (Table B8-10.2b).

Centre: Kharibari

Data recorded during Rabi 2023 on damaged shoots before spraying indicated that there was no significant difference among the percent shoot damage in all the treatments (Table- 6a). Data recorded before the spray application ranged from 10.25 to 12.45 percent damaged shoots per plant. After the spray the highest percent control of shoot damage was recorded in Coragen 18.5 SC (chlorantraniliprole) 100ml/ha (70.13%) , Coragen 18.5 SC (chlorantraniliprole) 125 ml/ha (85.93%), Coragen 18.5 SC (chlorantraniliprole) 150 ml/ha (95.85%), Fipronil 0.6% GR @ 6.0 kg/ha (61.95%), Fipronil 0.6% GR @ 7.0 kg/ha (83.59%) and Fipronil 0.6% GR @ 8.0 kg/ha (94.94%) and were significantly superior when compared to the untreated control and comparative treatments, whereas in untreated control the shoot damage increased from 10.35 to 26.95 per plant (Table B8-10.2c & d).

Table: B8-10.2a. Efficacy of various insecticides against pink stem borer of wheat during 2023-24 (Centre: Ludhiana)

S. No	Treatments	Dosage	Per cent damage before treatment	Per cent damaged tillers			Grain yield (q/ha)
				3	7	15	
1	Coragen 18.5 SC (chlorantraniliprole)	125 ml	3.28	0.93	0.86	0.66	50.88
2	Soil application of fipronil 0.6 GR	7 kg	3.23	0.97	0.83	0.68	50.93
3	Soil application of chlorpyrifos 20 EC	2.5 l	3.18	0.99	0.76	0.70	50.34
4	Takumi 20 WG (flubendiamide 20%)	40 g	3.25	1.76	1.41	1.26	49.82
5	Takumi 20 WG (flubendiamide 20%)	50 g	3.01	0.93	0.98	0.63	50.42
6	Takumi 20 WG (flubendiamide 20%)	60 g	3.12	0.92	0.84	0.65	51.10
7	Untreated Control	-	3.09	3.13	2.93	2.63	48.92
CD (p=0.05)		-	NS	0.19	0.14	0.15	1.02

* Figures in parentheses are transformed means

Date of sowing	:	07-11-2023	Plot size	:	25 m ²
Date of insecticidal application	:	04-12-2024	Variety	:	PBW 725
Date of harvest	:	29-04-2024	Replications	:	Three

Table: B8-10.2b. Efficacy of various insecticides against lepidopterous pests pink stem borer, army worm & cutworms of wheat during 2023-24 (Centre: Karnal)

S. No	Treatments	Dosage	Per cent damage before treatment	Per cent damaged tillers			Mean per cent damaged tillers	Grain yield (q/ha)
				3	7	15		
1	Coragen 18.5 SC (chlorantraniliprole)	100 ml	1.44	1.46	1.16	1.26	1.29	44.70
2	Coragen 18.5 SC (chlorantraniliprole)	125 ml	1.39	0.66	0.36	0.33	0.45	47.02
3	Coragen 18.5 SC (chlorantraniliprole)	150 ml	1.41	0.59	0.29	0.25	0.38	47.41
4	Soil application of fipronil 0.6 GR	6 kg	1.4	1.35	1.06	1.01	1.14	47.11
5	Soil application of fipronil 0.6 GR	7 kg	1.51	0.58	0.30	0.20	0.36	47.21
6	Soil application of fipronil 0.6 GR	8 kg	1.48	0.54	0.26	0.13	0.31	47.84
7	Soil application of chlorpyriphos 20EC	2 litre	1.58	1.42	1.17	1.06	1.22	45.64
8	Soil application of chlorpyriphos 20EC	2.5 litre	1.55	0.69	0.52	0.29	0.50	45.78
9	Soil application of chlorpyriphos 20EC	3.0 litre	1.55	0.68	0.6	0.23	0.50	44.71
10	Untreated Control	-	1.57	2.44	2.22	2.33	2.33	43.02
CD (p=0.05)		-	NS	0.40	0.41	0.43	0.58	0.42

* Figures in parentheses are transformed means

Date of sowing	:	11-11-2023	Plot size	:	25 m ²
Date of insecticidal application	:	10-12-2023	Variety	:	HD2967
Date of harvest	:	15-04-2024	Replications	:	Three

Table: B8-10.2c. Efficacy of various insecticides against pink stem borer of wheat during 2023-24 (Centre: Kharibari)

Tr. No.	Treatments	Dosage/ ha	Before treatment population / damaged tillers	% damaged panicle or tillers /Plot						Av. Pink stem borer population / plot after spray	% reduction over control
				5 DAT	10 DAT	15 DAT	20 DAT	30 DAT	60 DAT		
T1	Coragen 18.5 SC (chlorantraniliprole)	100 ml	12.15 (3.56)	0.00 (0.71)	0.00 (0.71)	1.45 (1.40)	2.35 (1.69)	6.55 (2.66)	9.45** (3.15)*	19.80	70.13
T2	Coragen 18.5 SC (chlorantraniliprole)	125 ml	12.45 (3.60)	0.00 (0.71)	0.00 (0.71)	0.00 (0.71)	0.00 (0.71)	1.35 (1.36)	4.56 (2.25)	5.91	85.93
T3	Coragen 18.5 SC (chlorantraniliprole)	150 ml	10.65 (3.34)	0.00 (0.71)	0.00 (0.71)	0.00 (0.71)	0.00 (0.71)	0.55 (1.02)	1.15 (1.28)	1.70	95.85
T4	Fipronil 0.6% GR	6.0 kg	10.85 (3.37)	0.00 (0.71)	0.00 (0.71)	1.25 (1.32)	2.75 (1.80)	6.95 (2.73)	10.75 (3.35)	21.70	61.95
T5	Fipronil 0.6% GR	7.0 kg	11.35 (3.44)	0.00 (0.71)	0.00 (0.71)	0.00 (0.71)	0.75 (1.12)	1.85 (1.53)	4.85 (2.31)	7.45	83.59
T6	Fipronil 0.6% GR	8.0 kg	10.25 (3.28)	0.00 (0.71)	0.00 (0.71)	0.00 (0.71)	0.00 (0.71)	0.85 (1.16)	1.35 (1.36)	2.20	94.94
T7	Chlorpyriphos 20 EC	2.0 lt.	10.55 (3.32)	0.00 (0.71)	0.00 (0.71)	1.15 (1.28)	6.25 (2.60)	9.35 (3.14)	14.75 (3.91)	31.50	46.31
T8	Chlorpyriphos 20 EC	2.5 lt.	10.75 (3.35)	0.00 (0.71)	0.00 (0.71)	3.25 (1.94)	6.45 (2.64)	9.75 (3.20)	13.95 (3.80)	33.40	50.16
T9	Chlorpyriphos 20 EC	3.0 lt.	11.15 (3.41)	0.00 (0.71)	0.00 (0.71)	0.00 (0.71)	3.45 (1.99)	7.95 (2.91)	12.15 (3.56)	23.55	58.15
T10	Untreated Check	-	10.35 (3.29)	11.75 (3.50)	13.35 (3.72)	16.75 (4.15)	19.85 (4.51)	23.55 (4.90)	26.95 (5.24)	112.20	
S.Em±			0.187	0.060	0.052	0.072	0.096	0.131	0.151		
CD @0.05%			0.627	0.356	0.331	0.388	0.448	0.524	0.562		

Table: B8-10.2d. Efficacy of various insecticides against army worm of wheat during 2023-24 (Centre: Kharibari)

Tr.No.	Treatments	Dosage/ha	Before treatment population / damaged tillers	Mean nos. of population /Plot							
				5 DAT	10 DAT	15 DAT	20 DAT	30 DAT	60 DAT	Av. Armyworm population/plot after spray	% reduction over control
T1	Coragen 18.5 SC (chlorantraniliprole)	100 ml	3.65 (2.04)	0.00 (0.71)	0.00 (0.71)	0.50 (1.00)	1.35 (1.36)	2.15 (1.63)	2.85** (1.83)*	1.14	60.24
T2	Coragen 18.5 SC (chlorantraniliprole)	125 ml	4.20 (2.17)	0.00 (0.71)	0.00 (0.71)	0.00 (0.71)	0.00 (0.71)	0.55 (1.02)	1.15 (1.28)	0.28	86.06
T3	Coragen 18.5 SC (chlorantraniliprole)	150 ml	3.75 (2.06)	0.00 (0.71)	0.00 (0.71)	0.00 (0.71)	0.00 (0.71)	0.00 (0.71)	0.75 (1.12)	0.13	89.82
T4	Fipronil 0.6% GR	6.0 kg	3.95 (2.11)	0.00 (0.71)	0.00 (0.71)	1.15 (1.28)	1.85 (1.53)	2.75 (1.80)	3.85 (2.09)	1.60	50.37
T5	Fipronil 0.6% GR	7.0 kg	3.85 (2.09)	0.00 (0.71)	0.00 (0.71)	0.00 (0.71)	0.85 (1.16)	1.45 (1.40)	1.95 (1.57)	0.71	74.21
T6	Fipronil 0.6% GR	8.0 kg	4.25 (2.18)	0.00 (0.71)	0.00 (0.71)	0.00 (0.71)	0.00 (0.71)	0.00 (0.71)	1.35 (1.36)	0.23	83.83
T7	Chlorpyrifos 20 EC	2.0 lt.	3.65 (2.04)	0.00 (0.71)	0.00 (0.71)	1.35 (1.36)	2.15 (1.63)	3.10 (1.90)	4.15 (2.16)	1.79	42.10
T8	Chlorpyrifos 20 EC	2.5 lt.	4.35 (2.20)	0.00 (0.71)	0.00 (0.71)	1.10 (1.26)	1.95 (1.57)	2.45 (1.72)	3.10 (1.90)	1.43	63.71
T9	Chlorpyrifos 20 EC	3.0 lt.	4.95 (2.33)	0.00 (0.71)	0.00 (0.71)	0.00 (0.71)	0.75 (1.12)	1.20 (1.30)	2.35 (1.69)	0.72	75.83
T10	Untreated Check	-	4.15 (2.16)	4.75 (2.29)	5.65 (2.48)	6.45 (2.64)	7.15 (2.77)	7.45 (2.82)	8.15 (2.94)	6.60	
S.Em±			0.118	0.043	0.037	0.045	0.056	0.074	0.097		
CD @0.05%			0.499	0.302	0.277	0.309	0.344	0.393	0.450		

B9. Management of termites wheat through seed treatment and soil application of chemical molecules combinations

(Centres: Ludhiana and Kanpur)

Centre: Ludhiana

The trial was conducted in the rainfed fields at New experimental area, Dept. of Plant Breeding and Genetics, PAU Ludhiana. The wheat variety PBW 660 was sown on 4th Nov 2023. Before sowing, the seeds were treated with Neonix @ 2 ml/kg of seeds and Cruiser @1.5 & 2 ml/kg of seeds by spraying on the spreaded layer of equal quantity of seed on polyethene sheet. The treated seed was dried overnight before sowing. The other treatments included were soil application three 2 different dosages of fipronil 0.3 GR (17.5 and 20 kg/ha) and chlorpyrifos 20 EC (2.5 and 3 l/ha) along with untreated check. Each treatment was replicated thrice. For recording observations on the plant population and damage plants, five spots of 2 m row lengths each, were ear -marked in each plot. The data revealed that differences in plant population/m row recorded after 3 weeks of germination among different treatments were non-significant. Hence, none of treatments used, affected the seed germination. Per cent damaged effective tillers/m row after 3, 4 & 5 weeks of germination indicated that all treatments recorded significantly lower per cent damaged effective tillers/m row as compared to untreated check. However, the lowest termite damage was recorded in Cruiser 70 WS@1.5 ml/kg of seed. At ear head stage, the per cent damaged effective tillers per meter row were minimum in the plot treated Cruiser 70 WS @1.5 ml/kg of seed (1.06 %) and it was on par with all the other treatments untreated check. The numbers of damaged effective tillers/ha were also lowest in plots treated with Cruiser 70 WS @1.5 ml/kg of seed (9000). All these insecticide treated plots recorded significantly lower number of damaged tillers/ha as compared to untreated check. The grain yield (q/ha) obtained was maximum in plot treated with soil application of chlorpyrifos @ 3 l/ha (47.21 q/ha) and it was at par with all treatments except untreated check (43.96 q/ha) (Table B10a-10.2a).

Centre: Kanpur

The data showed that the differences in plant population per meter row, recorded three weeks after germination, were not significant among the different treatments. This indicates that none of the treatments affected seed germination. The percentage of damaged effective tillers per meter row after 3, 4, and 5 weeks of germination revealed that all treatments resulted in significantly lower damage compared to the untreated control. However, the lowest level of termite damage was observed in the treatment with Cruiser 70 WS at 1.5 ml/kg of seed. The per cent damaged effective tillers/m row at crop maturity was also lowest (1.60) in Cruiser 70 WS at 1.5 ml/kg of seed treatment followed by treatment of Cruiser 70 WS at 1.0 ml/kg of seed. The grain yield (q/ha) obtained was maximum in plot treated with Cruiser 70 WS at 1.5 ml/kg followed by Cruiser 70 WS at 1.0 ml/kg of seed (28.05 q/ha) and untreated check recorded the lowest yield of 14.66 q/ha (Table B10a-10.2b).

Table: B9-10.2a. Management of termites through seed treatment and soil treatment of chemical molecules combinations (Centre: Ludhiana)

S. No	Treatments	Dose g or ml / Kg seed	Plant population /m row	Per cent damaged shoots/m row			Per cent damaged tillers/m row at ear head stage	No. of damaged effective tillers/ha	Grain yield (q/ha)
				3 weeks	4 weeks	5 weeks			
1	Neonix (Imidacloprid 18.5% + Hexaconazole 1.5% FS)	2 ml	47.22	1.13 (7.33)	1.08 (7.23)	0.90 (6.80)	1.21 (7.51)	10083 (100.38)	46.41
2	Cruiser 70 WS (thiamethoxam)	1.0 ml	47.75	1.17 (7.42)	1.07 (7.20)	0.93 (6.87)	1.19 (7.44)	9416 (96.96)	46.51
3	Cruiser 70 WS (thiamethoxam)	1.5 ml	47.20	1.06 (7.17)	0.99 (7.01)	0.87 (6.72)	1.17 (7.41)	9000 (94.70)	47.08
4	Soil application of fipronil 0.3 GR	17.5 kg	47.70	1.26 (7.61)	1.06 (7.18)	0.97 (6.95)	1.27 (7.64)	9500 (97.14)	46.80
5	Soil application of fipronil 0.3 GR	20 kg	47.73	1.20 (7.49)	1.02 (7.08)	0.92 (6.85)	1.19 (7.47)	9166 (95.69)	46.71
6	Soil application of chlorpyrifos 20EC	2.5 l	47.95	1.28 (7.66)	1.14 (7.35)	1.04 (7.12)	1.31 (7.71)	9250 (96.15)	46.33
7	Soil application of chlorpyrifos 20EC	3.0 l	47.90	1.18 (7.45)	1.01 (7.06)	0.87 (6.73)	1.29 (7.68)	9083 (95.25)	47.21
8	Untreated control	-	47.80	4.04 (12.30)	3.92 (12.13)	3.63 (11.72)	3.19 (11.06)	16333 (127.76)	43.96
CD (p=0.05)			NS	(0.54)	(0.46)	(0.47)	(0.80)	(9.63)	0.97

* Figures in parentheses are transformed means

Date of sowing : 04-11-2023 Plot size : 20m²
 Date of insecticidal application : 03-11-2023 & 23-11-23 Variety : PBW 660
 Date of harvest : 22-04-2024 Replications : Three

Table: B9-10.2c. Management of termites through seed treatment of chemical molecules combinations during 2023-24 (Location: Kanpur)

S. No.	Treatments	Actual Dose gm/ml/kg of seed.	Plant population/m row	Per cent damaged shoots/m row			Per cent damaged effective tillers/m row at crop maturity	No. of damaged effective tillers/ha at harvest	Grain yield	
				3 weeks	4 weeks	5 weeks			g/m row	q/ha
1.	Seed treatment with neonix	1.5ml	30.67	00	0.86(5.32)	1.80(7.71)	1.82(7.71)	11296.29(106.28)	66.39	19.77
2.	Seed treatment with neonix	2.0ml	28.63	00	0.84(5.26)	1.78(7.49)	1.80(7.71)	1111.10(105.40)	66.42	21.01
3.	Cruiser 70WS Thiamethoxam	1.0ml	28.80	00	0.55(4.25)	1.62(7.27)	1.63(7.27)	4444.44(66.66)	76.34	28.05
4.	Cruiser 70WS Thiamethoxam	1.5ml	29.20	00	0.51(4.09)	1.56(7.04)	1.60(7.27)	3518.51(59.31)	79.04	28.60
5.	Soil application of Fipronil 0.3GR	15kg./ha	28.80	00	0.82(5.20)	1.75(1.49)	1.77(7.49)	10370.37(101.83)	68.78	23.75
6.	Soil application of Fipronil 0.3GR	17.5kg./ha	30.60	00	0.77(5.03)	1.70(7.49)	1.73(7.49)	7777.77(88.19)	70.58	25.59
7.	Soil application of Fipronil 0.3GR	20kg./ha	30.33	00	0.60(4.44)	1.65(7.27)	1.67(7.27)	4999.99(70.71)	75.70	27.31
8.	Soil application of Chlorpyrifos 20EC	2.0lit./ha	29.63	00	0.84(5.26)	1.76(7.49)	1.78(7.49)	10925.92(104.52)	67.27	22.58
9.	Soil application of Chlorpyrifos 20EC	2.5lit./ha	26.60	00	0.81(5.16)	1.72(7.49)	1.75(7.49)	9814.81(99.06)	69.73	24.86
10.	Soil application of Chlorpyrifos 20EC	3.0lit./ha	31.16	00	0.66(4.66)	1.67(9.28)	1.70(9.46)	7222.22(84.98)	72.35	26.75
11.	Control	--	28.70	2.58	2.92(9.81)	3.66(10.94)	5.34(13.31)	24999.89(158.11)	50.22	14.66
	SEm±		--	--	0.152	0.600	0.382	4.152	0.914	0.279
	CD at 5%		--	--	0.450	1.782	1.136	12.334	2.714	0.829

* Arcsin transformed values and in parentheses are actual mean values

Date of sowing : 18/12/2023

Date of insecticide application : 17/12/2023

Date of harvesting : 17/04/2024

Design: R.B D Replications : Three

Spacing : 20 cm between row

No. of rows / plot : 12

Plot size: Gross: 6.0m x 2.40 m Net: 5.0 m x 1.60 m

Variety: K1317 Condition : Irrigated

C. STORED GRAIN PEST MANAGEMENT

C1. Storability and damage potential of major storage insect pests in wheat and barley

Each treatment consisted of 0.5 kg seed sample of wheat in a cloth bag. Freshly emerged adults of *Sitophilus oryzae* were released into each bag as per treatment details then bags were closed and kept undisturbed. The experiment was laid in CRD design with six replications. The 1st census count was taken 30 days after inoculation of insects and continued at 60, 90, 120, 150 and 180 days. At each census the dead insects were removed. During each census, data on weight of seed grains, adult survival population, percent grain damage and percent seed germination were taken.

Wheat: The average survival population of *S. oryzae* from 30 to 180 days after inoculation was significantly higher in damaging the wheat seed. At 30 days after inoculation, the population in T3 (inoculated with 10 pairs of *S. oryzae*) was found to be significantly higher than the untreated control but was on par with the populations in T2 (inoculated with 7 pairs of *S. oryzae*) and T1 (inoculated with 5 pairs of *S. oryzae*). Similar results were recorded at 60, 90, 120, 150, and 180 days after inoculation with *S. oryzae*. The percent weight loss due to *S. oryzae* inoculation shows that T3 again exhibited significantly higher weight loss, with the highest wheat grain weight loss ranging from 1.50 to 9.47 percent at 30 to 180 days after inoculation. However, the treatments T2 and T1 were found to be on par with T3, showing wheat grain weight losses of 1.20 to 7.03 percent and 1.17 to 6.63 percent, respectively. The percent grain damage showed that the treatment T3 was significantly superior in damaging the wheat grains. However, treatments T2 and T1 were found to be on par with T3. A similar trend of results was recorded for the percentage of seed germination of wheat grains. The seedling vigour index showed that treatment T3 had the lowest seedling vigour index of 851.59, but it was found to be on par with T2, which had a seedling vigour index of 974.42. It is concluded that considerable losses in grain weight were observed with the increasing population of *S. oryzae*. Additionally, lower germination rates and the lowest seedling vigour index were recorded with increasing storage days, from 30 to 180 days

Barley: The average survival population of *S. oryzae* from 30 to 180 days after inoculation was significantly superior in damaging the barley seed. At 30 days after inoculation, the population in T3 (inoculated with 10 pairs of *S. oryzae*) was found to be significantly higher than the untreated control but was on par with the populations in T2 (inoculated with 7 pairs of *S. oryzae*) and T1 (inoculated with 5 pairs of *S. oryzae*). Similar results were recorded at 60, 90, 120, 150, and 180 days after inoculation with *S. oryzae*. Percent weight loss due to *S. oryzae* inoculation shows that T3 again exhibited significantly higher weight loss, with the highest wheat grain weight loss ranging from 5.14 to 11.94 percent at 30 to 180 days after inoculation. However, the treatments T2 and T1 were found to be on par with T3, showing barley grain weight losses of 5.07 to 11.74 percent and 4.41 to 11.42 percent, respectively. The percent grain damage showed that the treatment T3 was significantly superior in damaging the barley grains. However, treatments T2 and T1 were found to be on par with T3. A similar trend of results was recorded for the percentage of seed germination of barley grains. The treatment T3 had the lowest seedling vigour index of 1034.36, but it was found to be on par with T2 and T1, which had a seedling vigour index of 1057.85 and 1196.48 respectively. Considerable losses in grain weight were observed with the increasing population of *S. oryzae*. Additionally, lower germination rates and the lowest seedling vigour index were recorded with increasing storage days, from 30 to 180 days. Observations are still being recorded in Karnal experiment as it started late in the season (Table C1-10.3a).

**Table: C1-10.3a. Storability and damage potential of major storage insect pests *Sitophilus oryzae* of wheat & barley during 2023-24
(Location:Niphad)**

Tr. No.	Wheat Treatments	Average survival population of <i>S. oryzae</i> Days after inoculation (DAI)						Per cent loss of grain weight Days after inoculation of <i>S. oryzae</i>						Per cent Grain Damage	Per cent Germination	Seedling Vigour Index
		30 DAI	60 DAI	90 DAI	120 DAI	150 DAI	180 DAI	30 DAI	60 DAI	90 DAI	120 DAI	150 DAI	180 DAI			
1	Inoculation of 5 pair of <i>Sitophilus oryzae</i>	14.33 (3.90)	17.17 (4.23)	19.17 (4.47)	20.17 (4.59)	20.67 (4.62)	22.00 (4.77)	1.17 (6.17)	1.83 (7.78)	2.03 (8.16)	4.80 (12.22)	5.70 (13.79)	6.63 (14.91)	3.88 (11.33)	80.00 (63.69)	1086.68
2	Inoculation of 7 pair of <i>Sitophilus oryzae</i>	17.00 (4.24)	17.67 (4.30)	19.83 (4.54)	20.83 (4.66)	21.17 (4.69)	23.00 (4.89)	1.20 (6.21)	2.27 (8.63)	2.47 (8.96)	5.13 (13.04)	6.40 (14.60)	7.03 (14.85)	3.99 (11.51)	75.33 (60.71)	974.42
3	Inoculation of 10 pair of <i>Sitophilus oryzae</i>	18.50 (4.39)	19.17 (4.48)	20.83 (4.67)	21.67 (4.69)	21.67 (4.74)	23.83 (4.97)	1.50 (7.01)	2.33 (8.69)	2.50 (9.06)	5.90 (14.05)	6.80 (14.93)	9.47 (17.91)	4.40 (12.06)	71.33 (57.89)	851.59
8	Untreated control	3.00 (1.98)	4.50 (2.34)	7.33 (2.88)	9.50 (3.22)	10.00 (3.29)	13.50 (3.79)	0.70 (4.67)	1.37 (6.70)	1.73 (7.54)	2.77 (9.51)	3.77 (11.15)	4.70 (12.44)	2.35 (8.81)	91.33 (73.37)	1266.21
	SE±	0.155	0.177	0.168	0.220	0.217	0.182	0.384	0.365	0.401	0.865	0.690	1.021	0.357	2.365	44.121
	CD @5%	0.461	0.526	0.498	0.654	0.645	0.540	1.141	1.084	1.190	2.571	2.051	3.032	1.061	7.027	131.074
	C.V.	10.47	11.31	9.929	12.56	12.26	9.67	15.64	11.25	11.64	17.37	12.42	16.64	8.003	9.069	10.345
Tr. No.	Barley Treatments	Average survival population of <i>S. oryzae</i> Days after inoculation (DAI)						Per cent loss of grain weight Days after inoculation of <i>S. oryzae</i>						Per cent Grain Damage	Per cent Germination	Seedling Vigour Index
		30 DAI	60 DAI	90 DAI	120 DAI	150 DAI	180 DAI	30 DAI	60 DAI	90 DAI	120 DAI	150 DAI	180 DAI			
1	Inoculation of 5 pair of <i>Sitophilus oryzae</i>	13.09 (3.74)	17.00 (4.23)	25.00 (5.08)	26.50 (5.22)	32.50 (5.77)	16.33 (4.14)	4.41 (12.03)	5.52 (13.54)	6.77 (15.08)	8.40 (16.82)	10.24 (18.64)	11.42 (19.74)	4.01 (11.54)	82.00 (64.93)	1196.48
2	Inoculation of 7 pair of <i>Sitophilus oryzae</i>	15.27 (4.03)	19.83 (4.56)	29.17 (5.48)	32.33 (5.76)	41.83 (6.52)	17.50 (4.29)	5.07 (12.96)	5.87 (13.99)	6.81 (15.12)	8.72 (17.16)	10.28 (18.69)	11.77 (20.06)	4.41 (12.09)	80.67 (64.12)	1057.85
3	Inoculation of 10 pair of <i>Sitophilus oryzae</i>	16.41 (4.14)	21.31 (4.69)	31.33 (5.65)	46.00 (6.85)	53.33 (7.36)	18.83 (4.44)	5.14 (13.08)	5.90 (14.03)	6.84 (15.13)	8.75 (17.20)	10.35 (18.74)	11.94 (20.20)	5.05 (12.87)	74.67 (60.10)	1034.36
8	Untreated control	1.61 (1.60)	2.09 (1.74)	3.17 (2.02)	5.17 (2.46)	8.67 (3.10)	12.67 (3.69)	1.01 (5.48)	1.77 (7.52)	2.78 (9.54)	3.78 (11.20)	4.51 (12.25)	5.66 (13.75)	1.82 (7.74)	88.67 (70.55)	1290.32
	SE±	0.140	0.162	0.196	0.156	0.199	0.155	0.627	0.510	0.374	0.339	0.387	0.320	0.497	1.769	66.179
	CD @5%	0.417	0.482	0.584	0.464	0.591	0.462	1.863	1.516	1.112	1.007	1.149	0.950	1.476	5.256	196.604
	C.V.	10.173	10.447	10.553	7.538	8.568	9.199	14.114	10.184	6.689	5.323	5.547	4.247	11.007	6.676	14.161

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PROGRAMME 11. WHEAT NEMATODOLOGY

Crop Health Survey

Rajasthan

Survey was conducted in the different cultivator's fields of six districts of Rajasthan for studying the incidence and intensity of Cereal Cyst Nematode (CCN). Diseased fields were randomly selected on the basis of above ground symptoms of the crops. Symptoms of stunting, yellowing, patchy and poor growth were recorded during survey of each field. Roots samples were collected from the rhizosphere of wheat and barley crops looking above ground symptoms along with composite soil sample. Root & soil sample were processed with standard technique of nematode identification (Cobb's sieving and decanting method). Presence of cereal cyst nematode was further confirmed by seeing the bushy roots with white cyst on it. Cereal cyst nematode infestation was recorded in all six districts i.e. Alwar, Ajmer, Dausa, Jaipur, Sikar and Tonk districts. A large number of infested fields were observed in Amber, Bassi, Chomu, Jamwa Ramgarh, Kotputli, Sahapura, Sanganer and Viratnagar tehsil of Jaipur district. Post harvest survey was also conducted to observe the infestation of Ear Cockle disease in various grain market of Jaipur district. ECN was not found in collected grain sample of wheat.

Haryana

Crop health monitoring survey of wheat and barley was done in the month of March, 2024 in Hisar, Karnal and Rewari districts of Haryana. Roots of wheat and barley plants were checked on the spot for the detection of white female of cyst nematode and further a total of 21 soil and root samples from Karnal district, around 09 samples from the experimental plots of DDUCEOF, CCSHAU, Hisar and 15 samples from Rewari district were collected for lab analysis to identify the other important plant parasitic nematodes (PPNs) associated with both the crops. The collected soil & root samples were processed with the help of Cobb's sieving and decanting. Out of 45 samples, cereal cyst nematode (CCN, *Heterodera avenae*) was reported from 10 samples of Rewari district only (Table 11.1). Other plant parasitic nematodes present in 200 cc soil samples were *Tylenchorhynchus* sp., *Hoplolaimus* sp., *Helicotylenchus* sp., *Pratylenchus* sp., Criconematids and Dorylaimids. Wheat seed gall nematode (*Anguina tritici*) and rice root-knot nematode (*Meloidogyne graminicola*) was not recorded from the samples.

Table 11.1: Infestation of plant parasitic nematodes associated with wheat in Rewari

Nematode species	No. of infested samples	Frequency of occurrence (%)	No. of cysts/200ccsoil	No. of nematodes/200cc soil
<i>Heterodera avenae</i>	10/45	22.22	12-43	-
<i>Tylenchorhynchus</i> sp.	13/45	28.88	-	02-41
<i>Pratylenchus</i> sp.	04/45	08.88	-	03-14
<i>Helicotylenchus</i> sp.	03/45	06.66	-	01-06
<i>Hoplolaimus</i> sp.	07/45	15.55	-	02-16
<i>Criconematids</i> sp.	08/45	17.77	-	01-11
<i>Dorylaimids</i> sp.	32/45	71.11	-	01-58

Studies of pathotypes of *Heterodera avenae*:

The Pathotypes studies of cereal cyst nematode were carried out during the crop season 20023-24 against Jaipur population of cereal cyst nematode, *Heterodera avenae*. Out of 26 International differentials of wheat, barley and oat, twelve showed resistant reaction i.e. AUS- 15854, AUS-7869, AUS-15895, Psathia, KVL-191, Harlan, Dalmitsche, Morocco, P-313221, Martin, Siri, La-estanzuella while rest showed susceptible reaction. Reaction on various test Assortment revealed that Jaipur Population of CCN is Pathotype Ha 21 (Table 11.2). It is pertinent to mention here that only RARI center is maintaining International Test Assortment (ITA).

Table:11.2. Reaction of *Heterodera avenae* of Jaipur population on International differentials.

S.No.	International Differentials	Reactions	S.N.	International Differentials	Reactions
1	AUS-15854	R	14	Ogrlitsche	S
2	AUS-15807	S	15	Dalmitsche	R
3	AUS-7869	R	16	Harta	S
4	AUS-15895	R	17	Emir	S
5	AUS-4930	S	18	Morocco	R
6	AUS-498	S	19	Gelliune	S
7	P-313221	R	20	Loros	S
8	Martin	R	24	Ortalan	S
9	KVL-191	R	25	Nidar-2	S
10	Harlan	R	26	Siri	R
11	IK2 Light	S	21	La-estanzuella	R
12	Psathia	R	22	L-62	S
13	Capa	S	23	Varda	S

Pathotype Ha 21, Rating scale : 0-5% = resistant, 6-100% = susceptible

Host Resistance

Resistance against Cereal cyst nematode (*Heterodera avenae*)

One hundred forty six wheat germplasm (AVT) were received from ICAR-IIWBR, Karnal. Nursery was planted in naturally sick field against cereal cyst nematode, *Heterodera avenae* (Pathotypes Ha 21) of RARI, Durgapura, Jaipur. The inoculums level was 7.2 L/gm of soil. Out of 146 germplasm, none was found resistant and moderately resistant. All germplasm were found susceptible (64) or highly susceptible (82) (Table 11.3).

Table: 11.3. Screening of AVT lines of wheat against cereal cyst nematode during 2023-2024 at different locations

S. No.	Entry	Durgapura	Hisar	Highest reaction
1.	HD3086 (C)	HS	S	HS
2.	HI1668*	HS	S	HS
3.	HD3494	HS	HS	HS
4.	DBW417	HS	S	HS
5.	DBW88 (C)	HS	S	HS
6.	PBW957	HS	HS	HS
7.	DBW222(C)*	HS	S	HS
8.	DBW477	S	NG	S
9.	HD3471	S	S	S
10.	PBW916	S	S	S
11.	DBW386*	S	S	S
12.	PBW826 (C)	S	S	S
13.	DBW476	S	S	S
14.	HD2967	S	S	S
15.	PBW725	S	S	S
16.	HD3386 (I)(C)	S	S	S
17.	PBW958	S	S	S
18.	HD3455	S	HS	HS
19.	HD3059 (C)	S	S	S
20.	JKW261 (C)	S	S	S
21.	NW8071	S	HS	HS
22.	DBW173 (C)	S	S	S
23.	WH1324	S	NG	S
24.	DBW422	S	S	S
25.	RAJ4581	S	S	S
26.	HD3428	S	S	S
27.	HD3495	S	S	S
28.	PBW771 (C)	S	S	S
29.	PBW921	S	S	S
30.	PBW644 (C)	S	S	S
31.	HI1653 (C)	S	S	S
32.	PBW927	HS	S	HS
33.	HD3369	HS	HS	HS
34.	HD3468	S	S	S
35.	NIAW3170 (C)	S	S	S
36.	WH1326	HS	HS	HS
37.	DBW296	HS	S	HS
38.	JKW304	S	NG	S
39.	WH1402 (I)(C)	S	S	S
40.	PBW908	HS	S	HS
41.	HP1978	S	S	S

42.	HD3447	HS	S	HS
43.	PBW915	HS	S	HS
44.	HD3388(I) (C)	HS	S	HS
45.	UP3124	HS	S	HS
46.	KRL2106	HS	S	HS
47.	HD3249 (C)	HS	S	HS
48.	PBW913	S	S	S
49.	HD3467	S	HS	HS
50.	BCW29	S	S	S
51.	UP3123	S	S	S
52.	HI1563 (C)	S	S	S
53.	DBW107 (C)*	S	S	S
54.	PBW833 (C)	S	S	S
55.	WH1323	S	S	S
56.	HD3118 (C)	S	HS	HS
57.	HI1621 (C)	S	HS	HS
58.	HD3171 (C)	S	HS	HS
59.	HD3460	HS	S	HS
60.	HD3293 (C)	S	S	S
61.	HI1612 (C)	S	S	S
62.	K1317(C)*	HS	S	HS
63.	VL2041 (C)	S	HS	HS
64.	HPW349 (C)	HS	S	HS
65.	VL2059	HS	S	HS
66.	HS562 (C)	S	S	S
67.	VL907 (C)	HS	HS	HS
68.	MACS6837	HS	HS	HS
69.	MACS4125 (d)	S	HS	HS
70.	MACS4135 (d)	HS	S	HS
71.	HI1669	HS	HS	HS
72.	HI1683	S	HS	HS
73.	HI1684	S	S	S
74.	HI8848 (d)	S	S	S
75.	HI8849 (d)	HS	S	HS
76.	HI8850 (d)	HS	S	HS
77.	GW554	S	S	S
78.	GW555	S	S	S
79.	MP3570	S	S	S
80.	MPO1395	S	S	S
81.	GW322	S	S	S
82.	MACS6768	HS	S	HS
83.	HI1650	HS	S	HS
84.	GW547 (I)	S	S	S
85.	HI8737 (d)	HS	S	HS

86.	HI8713 (d)	HS	S	HS
87.	HI1674	S	S	S
88.	HI1687	S	HS	HS
89.	WSM138	S	S	S
90.	MACS6830	HS	HS	HS
91.	DBW425	HS	HS	HS
92.	GW556	HS	S	HS
93.	HD2932*	HS	S	HS
94.	MP4010*	HS	S	HS
95.	HI1634	HS	S	HS
96.	CG1029	S	NG	S
97.	DBW441M	S	HS	HS
98.	DBW428	S	S	S
99.	DBW432	HS	S	HS
100.	UAS3029	S	NG	S
101.	UAS484 (d)	S	S	S
102.	NIAW4267	HS	S	HS
103.	HI8851 (d)	HS	S	HS
104.	HI8852 (d)	HS	S	HS
105.	MACS4131(d)	HS	S	HS
106.	MPO1398 (d)	HS	HS	HS
107.	DBW110	HS	S	HS
108.	CG1036	HS	HS	HS
109.	HI1655*	S	HS	HS
110.	HI8627 (d)	HS	S	HS
111.	HI8823 (d)	HS	S	HS
112.	DBW359 (I)*	HS	S	HS
113.	CG1040 (I)	HS	S	HS
114.	MACS6842	HS	S	HS
115.	MACS6844	S	HS	HS
116.	NIAW4364	S	HS	HS
117.	PBW891	HS	S	HS
118.	DBW443*	HS	S	HS
119.	DDW62(d)	S	S	S
120.	AKAW5100*	S	S	S
121.	WH1306	S	HS	HS
122.	NWS2222	S	S	S
123.	UAS3026	HS	HS	HS
124.	CG1045	S	HS	HS
125.	MPO1395 (d)	S	HS	HS
126.	MACS6222	S	S	S
127.	MP1378 (I)	S	HS	HS
128.	MACS3949 (d)	HS	S	HS
129.	DBW426	S	HS	HS

130.	MACS6829	HS	S	HS
131.	NIAW4114*	HS	NG	HS
132.	NIAW4120	S	S	S
133.	NIAW4432	HS	HS	HS
134.	UAS3027	HS	S	HS
135.	LOK79	S	NG	S
136.	RAJ4083 (C)	HS	HS	HS
137.	HD3090 (C)	HS	S	HS
138.	HI1633 (C)	S	S	S
139.	CG1047	S	HS	HS
140.	GW1368(d)	S	S	S
141.	HI1605	HS	HS	HS
142.	NIAW3170	HS	HS	HS
143.	UAS446(d)	S	S	S
144.	NIDW1149 (d)	S	S	S
145.	HI1665 (I)	S	S	S
146.	UAS478 (d)(I)	S	S	S

Multiple Disease/Pest Screening Nursery (MDSN)

Forty-eight entries were screened against cereal cyst nematode *Heterodera avenae* at Durgapura and Hisar centers. Out of these entries none of the entry showed high or moderately level of resistance, all the entries fall in susceptible (20) or highly susceptible (28)category.

Organic management of Cereal Cyst Nematode (CCN), *Heterodera avenae* in Wheat

Durgapura:

An experiment was conducted to test efficacy of different type of Bio pesticide at Rajasthan Agricultural Research Institute, Durgapura, Jaipur in sick field of Molya disease. Inoculum level of CCN was 6.2 larvae/g soil. The experiment consisted of ten treatments viz (T1) *Purpureocillium lilacinum* @ 2.5 Kg /ha.,(T2) *Purpureocillium lilacinum* @ 3.5 Kg /ha.,(T3) *Pseudomonas fluorescens* @ 2.5 Kg /ha.,(T4) *Pseudomonas fluorescens* @ 3.5 Kg /ha.,(T5) *Trichoderma harzianum*@ 2.5 Kg /ha.,(T6) *Trichoderma harzianum*@ 3.5 Kg /ha.,(T7) T1+500 kg Vermicompost / ha,(T8) T4+500 kg Vermicompost / ha,(T9) T6+500 kg Vermicompost / ha, (T10) Untreated check. Completely randomized block design was used with three replications. The crop was examined for count of white no. of cyst/plant in each treatment after 90 days after sowing. The yield was taken at the time of harvesting of the crop in each treatment block wise. The results revealed that treatment (T9) T6+500 kg Vermicompost/ha, gave 56.66 q/ha by reducing number of cyst/plant followed by (T6) *Trichoderma harzianum*@ 3.5 Kg /ha. (Table11.4). It can be concluded that *Trichoderma harzianum*@ 3.5 Kg /ha. With 500 kg vermicom post is effective control for cereal cyst Nematode, *Heterodera avenae* in wheat.

Table: 11.4. Organic management of Cereal cyst nematode, *Heterodera avenae* in wheat at Durgapura

Treatment	Description	Dose (Kg a.i. per ha)	Mean no of cyst per plant
T1	<i>Purpureocillium lilacinum</i>	2.5 Kg /ha. at sowing	6.00
T2	<i>Purpureocillium lilacinum</i>	3.5 Kg /ha. at sowing	5.00
T3	<i>Pseudomonas fluorescens</i>	2.5 Kg /ha. at sowing	7.66
T4	<i>Pseudomonas fluorescens</i>	3.5 Kg /ha. at sowing	7.33
T5	<i>Trichoderma harzianum</i>	2.5 Kg /ha. at sowing	2.66
T6	<i>Trichoderma harzianum</i>	3.5 Kg /ha. at sowing	2.33
T7	<i>Purpureocillium lilacinum</i> + vermicompost	2.5 Kg /ha. +500 kg/ha at sowing	4.33
T8	<i>Pseudomonas fluorescens</i> +Vermicompost	3.5 Kg /ha +500 kg/ha at sowing	7.00
T9	<i>Trichoderma harzianum</i> + Vermicompost	3.5 Kg /ha. +500 kg/ha at sowing	1.33
T10	Untreated check		34.66
CD at 5%			1.15

Phyto-toxicity: Nil

Hisar :

The experiment on “Management of cereal cyst nematode, *Heterodera avenae* in wheat through bio-agents and organic manure” was done in screen house in earthen pots of 1 kg capacity (15 cm size) using the bioagents alone and in combination with vermicomposting (T1- *Purpureocillium lilacinum* @ 2.5 kg/ha, T2- *Purpureocillium lilacinum* @ 3.5 kg/ha, T3-*Pseudomonas fluorescens* @ 2.5 kg/ha T4- *Pseudomonas fluorescens* @ 3.5 kg/ha, T5- *Trichoderma harzianum* @ 2.5 kg /ha T6- *Trichoderma harzianum* @ 3.5 kg /ha T7- T2+500 kg Vermicompost/ha T8- T4+500 kg Vermicompost/ha T9- T6+500 kg Vermicompost/ha and T10- Untreated Check) in a completely randomized design (CRD) with three replications of each using susceptible wheat variety (WH-1105). Bioagents were mixed in soil just before the sowing (17 Nov 2023) in their respective treatments while vermicompost enriched with bioagents were added one week before sowing in the soil. An observation on number of cyst/plants was recorded after 110 days of sowing. The minimum population of cysts (07 cysts/plant) was observed in T9 treatment (*Trichoderma harzianum* @ 3.5 kg /ha + 500 kg Vermicompost/ha) followed by the other two combined treatments (Table 11.5). All the treatments increased the growth parameters of wheat crop and reduced the nematode population whereas maximum number of nematodes (43 cyst/plant) and minimum plant growth parameters were recorded in untreated check. It can be concluded that *Trichoderma harzianum*@ 3.5 Kg /ha with 500 kg vermicompost is effective control for cereal cyst Nematode, *Heterodera avenae* in wheat.

Table:11.5. Organic management of Cereal cyst nematode, *Heterodera avenae* in wheat at Hisar

Treatment	Description	Dose	No of cyst/plant
T1	<i>Purpureocillium lilacinum</i>	2.5 kg/ha	14
T2	<i>Purpureocillium lilacinum</i>	3.5kg/ha	12
T3	<i>Pseudomonas fluorescens</i>	2.5 kg/ha	16
T4	<i>Pseudomonas fluorescens</i>	3.5kg/ha	13
T5	<i>Trichoderma harzianum</i>	2.5 kg/ha	18
T6	<i>Trichoderma harzianum</i>	3.5kg/ha	14
T7	T2+Vermicompost	500kg/ha	10
T8	T4+Vermicompost	500kg/ha	10
T9	T6+Vermicompost	500kg/ha	7/plant
T10	Untreated check	No chemical-	43
CD @ 5%			

Phyto-toxicity: Nil

COOPERATORS

NAME	CENTER
PRIYANKA DUGGAL	HISAR
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Annexure: 1. Seedling response of AVT lines against the pathotypes of *Puccinia graminis* f. sp. *tritici* (wheat black rust) during 2023-24 at ICAR-IIWBR, RS, Shimla

S. No.	Variety/line	Pathotype																					Sr-genes			
		11	11A	15-1	21	21-1	21A-2	24A	34-1	40-A	40-1	40-2	40-3	42B	117A	117A-1	117-1	117-2	117-3	117-4	117-6	122		184	295	
1	HD3086(C)	S	S	S	R	R	R	R	R	MS	R	S	MS	R	R	R	R	R	MR	R	R	S	R	S	Sr7b+2+	
2	H11668	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	S	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	MR	R	#Sr30+2+	
3	HD3494	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	S	R	R	R	R	R	MR	R	R	R	MR	R	Sr13+11+	
4	DBW417	MS	S	MR	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	MR	R	R	Sr9b+13+	
5	DBW88 (C)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	MR	R	R	R	R	R	R	Sr11+2+	
6	PBW957	R	R	R	R	MS	R	R	R	R	R	R	S	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	MR	R	R	Sr9b+13+11+	
7	DBW222(C)	S	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	MR	R	R	R	R	R	#	
8	DBW477	S	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	-	
9	HD3471	MS	R	R	MR	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	MS	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	Sr13+7b+	
10	PBW916	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	
11	DBW386	MS	R	S	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	MR	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	S	R	R	#Sr9b+13+11+	
12	PBW826(C)	R	R	S	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	S	R	R	Sr30+8a+2+	
13	DBW476	MR	R	R	R	MR	R	R	R	R	R	MR	R	R	R	R	R	R	MR	R	R	R	MR	R	Sr13+7b+	
14	HD2967	R	R	MS	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	MS	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	MR	R	Sr8a+11+2+	
15	PBW725	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	MR	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	S	R	R	Sr11+7b+	
16	HD3386(I)(C)	MR	R	MR	R	S	R	R	R	R	R	MR	S	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	Sr30+5+2+	
17	PBW958	R	R	R	R	MR	R	R	R	R	R	R	MS	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	MR	R	R	Sr13+7b+	
18	HD3455	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	MR	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	Sr13+7b+	
19	HD3059(C)	S	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	MR	R	R	R	R	R	MR	R	R	R	R	R	Sr11+2+	
20	JKW261(C)	S	S	S	R	MS	R	R	R	R	R	S	S	R	R	R	R	R	MR	R	R	S	R	R	Sr11+	
21	NW8071	MR	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	-	
22	DBW173(C)	S	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	NG	R	R	R	Sr31+5+2+	
23	WH1324	MR	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	MR	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	MS	R	Sr13+11+	
24	DBW422	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	MR	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	Sr9b+13+11+	
25	RAJ4581	S	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	S	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	MR	R	Sr13+11+	
26	HD3428	S	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	-	
27	HD3495	R	R	S	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	MR	R	R	R	R	R	MR	R	R	R	R	R	Sr9e+13+	
28	PBW771(C)	R	R	MR	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	Sr31+2+	
29	PBW921	MR	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	S	R	R	R	R	R	MR	MR	R	R	MR	R	Sr9e+11+	
30	PBW644(C)	R	R	R	R	MS	R	R	R	R	R	R	MS	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	Sr11+2+	
31	H11653(C)	MS	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	S	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	Sr7b+	
32	PBW927	MR	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	MS	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	MR	R	Sr13+7b+	
33	HD3369	R	R	R	R	R	R	MR	R	R	R	R	MS	MS	MR	R	MS	S	R	MR	R	S	R	MS	Sr13+	
34	HD3468	S	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	MS	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	MR	MS	R	S	Sr11+7b+	
35	NIAW3170(C)	R	R	MR	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	S	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	Sr8a+2+	
36	WH1326	MS	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	NG	R	NG	R	R	R	R	R	R	-	
37	DBW296	R	R	MR	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	MS	MR	R	R	MS	MR	MR	R	MS	R	R	Sr13+7b+	
38	JKW304	S	R	S	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	MR	R	R	R	R	R	R	Sr13+7b+	
39	WH1402(I)(C)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	
40	PBW908	S	R	R	R	MS	R	R	R	R	MR	R	S	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	MR	MS	S	R	Sr13+11+7b+

139	CG1047	S	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	-
140	GW1368(d)	S	S	S	R	MR	MS	R	R	S	S	S	MS	MS	R	R	S	MR	S	S	R	S	MS	S	-
141	HI1605	MS	R	R	R	MR	R	R	R	S	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	MS	R	MR	<i>Sr5+11+</i>
142	NIAW3170	R	R	S	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	MR	MR	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	<i>Sr8a+2+</i>
143	UAS446(d)	R	R	MR	R	R	R	S	R	MR	R	R	MR	R	S	MR	S	MS	MS	MS	MR	R	S	MR	<i>Sr11+2+</i>
144	NIDW1149(d)	R	R	R	R	R	R	MR	R	MS	R	R	R	MS	MS	R	MR	MR	MR	R	R	MR	S	R	<i>Sr11+2+</i>
145	HI1665(I)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	<i>Sr2+R</i>
146	UAS478(d)(I)	R	R	S	R	R	R	S	R	R	R	S	MR	R	S	MR	S	MS	MR	S	S	R	S	R	<i>Sr7b+2+</i>

Different seed lot to that of previous cropping season, - Gene not postulated, *R* resistant to all pathotypes

Annexure: 2. Seedling response of AVT lines against the pathotypes of *Puccinia triticina* (wheat brown rust) during 2023-24 at ICAR-IIWBR, RS, Shimla

S. No.	Variety/ line	Pathotype																				Lr-gene				
		11	12--2	12--3	12--5	12--7	16--1	20--1	77	77-1	77-2	77-5	77-7	77-8	77-9	77-10	77A-1	104-1	104-2	106	107-1		108-1	162-1	162A	
1	HD3086 (C)	R	S	R	R	S	R	R	R	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	R	S	M	R	R	R	S	R	Lr23+10+3+	
2	HI1668	R	R	MR	S	S	R	S	R	S	S	S	MR	MS	S	S	R	R	R	R	R	MR	MIX	R	#Lr13+	
3	HD3494	R	MR	MR	Mix	S	R	S	R	R	R	S	R	R	S	S	S	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	Lr13+	
4	DBW417	R	R	R	MR	MS	R	R	MS	MS	MS	S	MR	MS	S	S	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	Lr13+	
5	DBW88 (C)	R	R	R	R	S	R	R	R	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	R	R	R	R	R	R	S	R	Lr13+10+3+	
6	PBW957	R	R	R	R	S	R	S	R	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	R	R	MS	R	R	R	S	MR	Lr13+10+	
7	DBW222(C)	R	Mix	MS	MR	MS	R	R	R	R	R	MS	R	R	S	S	R	R	S	R	R	MS	R	R	#Lr13+	
8	DBW477	R	R	R	R	S	R	S	R	S	S	S	MR	S	S	S	S	R	MR	R	R	R	R	R	Lr13+10+	
9	HD3471	R	R	R	R	MS	R	R	R	MR	MS	MS	S	R	S	S	R	R	R	R	R	R	MS	R	Lr13+10+	
10	PBW916	R	R	R	R	S	R	S	R	S	S	S	S	MR	S	S	R	R	S	R	R	R	M	R	Lr13+10+	
11	DBW386	R	R	R	R	R	R	S	R	S	MS	S	R	R	S	S	R	R	MS	R	R	R	R	R	#Lr13+10+1+	
12	PBW826 (C)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	S	MS	MS	R	S	S	R	R	MS	R	R	R	R	R	Lr23+1+	
13	DBW476	R	R	R	R	MS	R	S	R	S	MS	S	MS	MS	S	S	R	R	R	R	R	R	S	R	Lr13+10+	
14	HD2967	R	R	R	MS	MS	R	MS	R	R	S	S	S	R	S	MS	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	Lr23+	
15	PBW725	R	R	R	R	S	R	S	R	S	S	S	S	MR	S	S	R	R	R	R	R	NG	R	S	R	Lr13+10+
16	HD3386 (I) (C)	R	MR	R	R	R	R	S	Mix	S	S	S	MR	R	S	S	R	R	R	R	R	MR	R	R	Lr13+10+	
17	PBW958	R	MR	R	R	S	R	S	R	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	R	R	R	R	R	R	MS	R	Lr13+10+	
18	HD3455	R	S	S	S	S	MS	R	S	S	S	S	S	R	S	S	S	S	S	R	S	S	S	S	-	
19	HD3059 (C)	R	R	MS	R	S	R	R	R	S	S	S	S	MS	S	S	S	MR	R	R	R	R	S	R	Lr13+3+	
20	JKW261 (C)	R	MS	MS	S	S	R	R	R	R	R	S	R	R	S	MR	R	MS	S	R	R	R	R	R	Lr23+13+	
21	NW8071	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	S	R	S	S	R	S	R	MR	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	Lr13+1+	
22	DBW173 (C)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	S	R	S	S	R	S	S	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	Lr26+10+3+	
23	WH1324	NG	NG	R	R	R	NG	R	R	S	MS	S	R	NG	NG	NG	R	R	R	R	R	R	NG	R	Lr13+1+	
24	DBW422	R	R	R	R	R	R	S	S	S	R	S	R	R	S	S	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	Lr13+1+	
25	RAJ4581	R	R	R	R	R	R	S	M	S	S	S	R	R	S	S	S	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	Lr13+	
26	HD3428	R	R	R	R	R	R	S	S	S	S	S	R	MS	S	S	S	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	Lr13+1+	
27	HD3495	R	R	R	R	MR	R	S	R	S	MR	S	S	S	S	S	R	M	R	R	R	R	R	R	Lr13+10+	
28	PBW771 (C)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	S	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	Lr26+23+1+	
29	PBW921	R	R	R	R	S	R	S	R	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	R	R	R	R	R	R	S	R	Lr13+10+	
30	PBW644 (C)	R	R	R	R	R	R	MS	MR	S	S	S	R	R	S	NG	R	S	S	R	R	R	NG	R	Lr13+1+	
31	HI1653 (C)	R	R	R	MR	S	R	R	R	S	S	S	R	S	S	S	Mix	R	R	R	R	R	S	R	Lr13+10+3+	
32	PBW927	R	R	R	R	R	R	S	R	R	S	R	MR	S	S	S	R	R	R	R	R	R	S	R	Lr13+10+	
33	HD3369	R	S	S	S	S	R	MS	S	S	S	S	R	MS	S	R	R	S	S	R	R	R	R	R	Lr13+	
34	HD3468	R	R	R	R	S	R	S	R	S	S	S	MS	R	S	S	R	R	MR	R	R	R	MS	R	Lr13+10+	
35	NIAW3170 (C)	R	R	R	R	S	R	MS	R	S	S	S	R	R	S	S	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	Lr13+10+1+	
36	WH1326	R	R	R	MR	MS	NG	MR	R	S	MS	S	R	MS	S	S	MIX	R	R	R	NG	NG	S	R	Lr13+	
37	DBW296	R	S	R	S	S	R	R	S	R	S	S	R	R	S	S	R	S	S	R	R	R	R	R	Lr23+13+10+	
38	JKW304	R	MR	MR	S	S	R	S	S	S	S	S	MS	S	S	S	S	R	S	R	R	MS	R	R	Lr13+	
39	WH1402 (I) (C)	R	R	R	R	R	NG	S	S	S	S	S	R	R	R	R	NG	S	MIX	R	R	R	NG	R	Lr13+1+	
40	PBW908	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
41	HP1978	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R

91	DBW425	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	S	S	S	S	R	S	S	S	S	S	S	R	R	R	S	S	Lr3+	
92	GW556	R	R	R	R	R	NG	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R+Lr24+
93	HD2932	R	S	S	S	S	MS	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	R	S	S	S	S	-	
94	MP4010	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	S	S	MIX	MIX	S	R	S	S	S	MIX	MIX	R	R	R	R	S	#Lr13+1+	
95	H11634	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R+Lr26+	
96	CG1029	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R+Lr24+	
97	DBW441M*	R	S	MIX	MIX	MIX	R	S	S	S	S	S	M	S	S	R	S	MIX	R	S	S	R	S	Lr13+		
98	DBW428	R	MS	S	S	S	R	R	R	R	R	MR	R	R	R	R	MR	MS	R	R	R	R	S	MS	Lr13+	
99	DBW432	R	R	R	R	R	R	M	R	S	MS	S	R	S	S	MS	MS	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	Lr13+1+	
100	UAS3029	R	S	R	R	S	R	MIX	R	R	S	S	R	R	S	MS	R	S	R	R	R	R	R	R	Lr23+10+	
101	UAS484 (d)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	MR	R	R	R	R	R	R	
102	NIAW4267	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R+Lr24+	
103	H18851 (d)	R	NG	R	S	S	S	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	S	MS	R	R	MR	R	R	Lr23+	
104	H18852 (d)	R	R	R	MS	MR	S	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	MR	R	R	R	R	R	R	Lr23+	
105	MACS4131(d)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	
106	MPO1398 (d)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	
107	DBW110	R	MS	MR	MR	MR	R	S	S	S	S	S	R	S	S	MIX	S	R	R	R	MS	R	MR	Lr23+10+1+		
108	CG1036	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	#R	
109	H11655	R	R	R	R	R	MS	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	S	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	#	
110	H18627 (d)	MS	S	MS	S	S	MS	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	MS	MR	R	S	S	MS	R	R	S	S	-	
111	H18823 (d)	S	S	S	S	S	S	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	S	MS	R	S	S	S	R	R	S	S	-	
112	DBW359 (I)	R	MS	S	S	S	R	R	S	S	S	S	R	MS	S	S	S	R	S	R	R	R	S	S	#Lr3+	
113	CG1040 (I)	R	S	S	S	S	R	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	R	R	R	S	R	S	Lr13+	
114	MACS6842	R	R	R	R	R	R	MR	R	S	R	S	R	R	S	S	MS	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	Lr13+1+	
115	MACS6844	R	R	R	R	MS	R	MS	MS	S	MR	S	R	S	S	S	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	Lr13+	
116	NIAW4364	R	S	R	R	S	R	MR	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	MS	S	R	R	R	R	MS	Lr13+		
117	PBW891*	R	MR	MIX	R	MS	R	MIX	R	R	MS	MS	R	R	S	MS	R	R	R	R	R	R	MIX	R	Lr13+10+	
118	DBW443*	R	R	R	R	R	R	S	S	S	M	S	S	MR	S	S	S	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	#Lr13+1+	
119	DDW62(d)	R	R	R	R	S	MS	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	MR	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	-	
120	AKAW5100*	R	R	S	S	S	R	R	R	S	R	S	S	R	S	MS	R	R	S	R	R	R	S	R	#Lr26+	
121	WH1306*	R	MS	S	NG	S	NG	NG	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	NG	R	S	R	R	R	NG	S	-	
122	NWS2222*	R	R	R	R	MR	R	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	R	R	R	R	S	R	R	Lr13+	
123	UAS3026	R	MS	R	R	S	R	MS	R	R	R	S	R	R	S	NG	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	Lr23+10+	
124	CG1045	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	MS	S	S	R	S	R	MS	S	M	S	R	R	R	NG	R	R	Lr13+1+	
125	MPO1395 (d)	S	MS	R	R	R	R	R	S	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	MR	R	R	MR	S	R	R	R	-	
126	MACS6222	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	NG	R	R	R+Lr24+	
127	MP1378 (I)	R	R	R	S	S	R	S	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	MS	R	R	R	R	R	Lr26+	
128	MACS3949 (d)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	
129	DBW426	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	
130	MACS6829	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	MR	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R+Lr24+	
131	NIAW4114*	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	#R+Lr24+	
132	NIAW4120*	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R+Lr24+	
133	NIAW4432	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R+Lr24+	
134	UAS3027	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	S	R	S	R	R	S	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	Lr13+1+	
135	LOK79*	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R+Lr24+	
136	RAJ4083 (C)	R	MIX	R	R	S	MS	S	S	S	S	S	R	S	S	R	S	S	R	R	R	R	R	R	Lr13+	
137	HD3090 (C)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R+Lr26+	
138	H11633 (C)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R+Lr26+	
139	CG1047	NG	MS	R	S	S	R	S	S	S	S	S	R	S	S	R	M	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	Lr13+	

140	GW1368(d)	R	MS	S	S	S	S	MR	R	R	S	S	R	R	S	S	R	S	S	MS	R	R	MS	S	-
141	HI1605	R	MS	S	S	S	R	S	S	S	R	MS	R	MS	S	S	MS	MS	S	R	MR	R	S	S	<i>Lr13+</i>
142	NIAW3170	R	R	R	R	R	R	S	R	S	S	S	R	S	S	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	<i>Lr13+10+1+</i>
143	UAS446(d)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	<i>R</i>
144	NIDW1149 (d)	R	MIX	MIX	S	S	S	R	R	S	R	R	R	R	M	R	R	MIX	MIX	MIX	R	R	R	R	<i>Lr23+</i>
145	HI1665 (I)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	<i>R</i>
146	UAS478 (d)(I)	R	R	R	S	S	MIX	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	S	MIX	R	R	R	R	R	<i>Lr23+</i>

Different seed lot to that of previous cropping season, - Gene not postulated, *R* resistant to all pathotypes

Annexure: 3. Seedling response of AVT lines against the pathotypes of *Puccinia striiformis* f. sp. *tritici* (wheat yellow rust) during 2023-24 at ICAR-IIWBR, RS, Shimla

S. No.	Variety/line	Pathotype															Yr-gene
		46S119	110S119	238S119	78S84	110S84	P	T	79S4	79S68	111S68	K	N	6S0	7S0	14S64	
1	HD3086 (C)	R	S	S	R	S	S	S	R	MR	R	S	S	R	R	R	Yr2+
2	HI1668	S	MS	S	R	S	S	S	R	R	R	S	S	R	R	R	#Yr2+
3	HD3494	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
4	DBW417	MS	S	S	R	MS	S	S	R	R	R	S	S	MS	MR	R	-
5	DBW88 (C)	S	S	S	R	MS	R	R	R	R	R	R	-	R	R	R	-
6	PBW957	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
7	DBW222(C)	S	S	S	MS	MS	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	#Yr2+
8	DBW477	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
9	HD3471	R	S	S	MS	R	S	S	R	R	R	S	S	R	R	R	Yr2+
10	PBW916	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
11	DBW386	S	S	S	R	S	S	S	R	R	R	S	MS	R	R	R	#Yr2+
12	PBW826 (C)	S	S	S	R	R	S	S	R	R	R	MIX	MS	R	R	R	Yr2+
13	DBW476	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
14	HD2967	S	S	S	R	R	S	S	R	R	R	S	S	R	R	R	Yr2+
15	PBW725	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
16	HD3386(I)(C)	S	S	S	R	R	S	S	MR	R	R	MS	MS	R	R	R	Yr2+
17	PBW958	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
18	HD3455	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
19	HD3059 (C)	S	S	S	R	MS	R	S	S	MR	R	R	MR	R	R	R	Yr2+
20	JKW261 (C)	S	S	S	R	S	MS	R	R	R	R	MS	MS	R	MR	R	-
21	NW8071	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
22	DBW173 (C)	S	S	S	R	MR	R	R	R	R	MR	R	R	R	R	R	Yr9+
23	WH1324	R	R	R	R	-	S	S	R	R	R	MR	S	-	R	R	-

24	DBW422	R	S	S	R	MS	S	S	R	R	R	S	R	R	R	R	Yr2+
25	RAJ4581	S	S	S	MS	R	S	S	R	R	R	S	S	R	R	R	Yr2+
26	HD3428	S	S	S	R	MR	S	S	R	R	R	S	S	R	R	R	Yr2+
27	HD3495	R	R	S	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	-
28	PBW771 (C)	R	R	S	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	Yr9+
29	PBW921	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
30	PBW644 (C)	S	S	S	R	S	MR	R	R	R	R	MR	R	R	R	R	Yr2+
31	HI1653 (C)	S	S	S	R	S	S	S	R	R	MR	S	S	R	R	R	Yr2+
32	PBW927	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
33	HD3369	S	S	S	MS	S	S	S	R	R	MR	S	S	MR	MS	R	-
34	HD3468	S	S	S	MS	S	S	S	R	R	R	S	S	R	R	R	Yr2+
35	NIAW3170 (C)	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	R	MS	R	S	S	R	MR	MS	Yr2+
36	WH1326	R	S	S	R	MS	S	S	R	R	R	S	S	R	R	R	Yr2+
37	DBW296	R	S	S	S	S	S	S	MR	R	MR	S	S	R	MR	R	Yr2+
38	JKW304	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
39	WH1402(I)(C)	R	R	-	R	-	R	R	R	R	R	-	R	R	R	R	R
40	PBW908	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
41	HP1978	S	S	S	R	R	S	S	R	R	R	S	S	R	R	R	YrA+
42	HD3447	R	R	R	R	R	S	S	R	R	R	MS	S	R	R	R	Yr2+
43	PBW915	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
44	HD3388(I)(C)	S	MS	S	R	S	R	MS	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	Yr2+
45	UP3124	MS	R	MS	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	-
46	KRL2106	R	S	S	R	R	S	S	R	R	R	S	S	R	R	R	YrA+
47	HD3249 (C)	S	S	S	MS	R	S	S	R	R	R	S	S	R	R	R	Yr2+
48	PBW913	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
49	HD3467	R	R	S	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	-
50	BCW29	R	MR	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R

51	UP3123	S	S	S	R	R	S	S	R	R	R	S	S	R	R	R	YrA+
52	HI1563 (C)	S	S	S	R	MR	R	S	R	R	R	MS	MS	R	R	R	Yr2+
53	DBW107 (C)	-	S	S	R	R	S	S	-	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	#Yr2+
54	PBW833 (C)	R	S	S	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	MR	R	R	R	R	-
55	WH1323	R	R	MS	R	MS	S	S	R	R	-	R	S	R	R	R	-
56	HD3118 (C)	S	S	S	MS	S	S	S	R	R	R	S	S	R	R	R	Yr2+
57	HI1621 (C)	MS	S	S	S	S	S	S	MS	MS	S	S	S	R	R	R	Yr2+
58	HD3171 (C)	R	MR	R	R	MR	MS	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	-
59	HD3460	S	S	S	MS	MS	S	S	R	R	R	S	S	R	R	R	Yr2+
60	HD3293 (C)	S	S	S	R	R	MS	R	R	R	R	R	MS	R	R	R	Yr2+
61	HI1612 (C)	MR	MR	MS	R	S	S	MS	R	MR	R	MS	S	R	R	R	Yr2+
62	K1317(C)	R	S	S	R	R	R	S	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	#-
63	VL2041 (C)	R	R	MS	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	-
64	HPW349 (C)	S	MS	S	S	R	S	S	R	R	R	S	S	R	R	R	Yr2+
65	VL2059	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
66	HS562 (C)	S	S	S	R	R	S	S	R	R	R	S	S	R	R	R	YrA+
67	VL907 (C)	R	S	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	Yr9+
68	MACS6837	R	S	S	R	S	S	S	R	R	MS	S	S	R	R	R	Yr2+
69	MACS4125(d)	S	S	S	MS	MS	R	R	R	R	R	R	MS	R	R	MR	-
70	MACS4135(d)	MS	S	S	R	R	MR	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	-
71	HI1669*	S	S	S	S	S	MS	MS	MR	S	S	S	S	MR	MS	S	-
72	HI1683	S	S	S	MS	S	S	S	MS	S	MS	MR	MS	MS	MS	S	-
73	HI1684	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	MR	MR	MR	MR	S	-
74	HI8848 (d)	S	R	S	S	S	S	R	R	S	MS	R	MR	S	S	S	-
75	HI8849 (d)	S	S	S	MR	S	MS	S	R	R	S	MR	MS	R	MS	MS	-
76	HI8850 (d)	S	S	S	MS	S	S	MS	R	R	MS	R	MS	R	R	MR	-
77	GW554	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	R	R	MS	S	S	R	R	R	Yr2+
78	GW555	S	S	S	S	S	R	MS	R	MR	R	R	MR	R	R	R	Yr2+

79	MP3570	S	-	S	S	S	MS	S	R	R	MS	S	MS	R	R	R	Yr2+
80	MPO1395	S	S	S	R	MR	MS	MR	R	R	S	R	MR	R	R	R	Yr2+
81	GW322	S	S	S	MS	S	S	S	R	MS	MS	S	S	MS	MS	MS	-
82	MACS6768	S	S	S	R	S	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	Yr9+
83	HI1650	S	S	S	R	S	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	Yr9+
84	GW547 (I)	MS	S	S	R	S	S	S	MS	S	MS	S	S	R	MR	R	Yr2+
85	HI8737 (d)	S	S	S	MS	S	S	MR	R	S	R	MR	MS	MS	S	S	-
86	HI8713 (d)	S	S	S	MS	MS	MS	MS	R	R	S	R	MS	R	S	S	-
87	HI1674*	S	S	S	R	S	S	S	R	S	R	S	S	R	R	R	Yr2+
88	HI1687	MS	R	S	S	S	S	S	R	MS	R	S	S	MS	MS	R	-
89	WSM138	S	S	S	MS	S	S	S	MS	MR	R	S	S	R	R	R	Yr2+
90	MACS6830	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	MS	S	S	S	S	R	R	R	Yr2+
91	DBW425	S	S	S	R	R	MS	S	R	R	R	S	S	R	R	R	YrA+
92	GW556	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	R	S	R	S	S	R	MS	R	-
93	HD2932	MS	S	S	S	S	S	S	R	MR	S	S	S	R	MS	R	-
94	MP4010	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	MS	S	S	S	S	R	R	R	Yr2+
95	HI1634	S	S	S	R	S	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	Yr9+
96	CG1029	S	-	S	S	S	S	S	MS	MS	S	S	S	R	R	R	Yr2+
97	DBW441M*	S	S	S	MS	S	S	S	R	R	MS	S	S	R	R	R	Yr2+
98	DBW428	S	MS	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	-
99	DBW432	S	MS	S	R	R	MS	S	R	R	R	MS	S	R	R	R	YrA+
100	UAS3029	S	S	S	R	R	S	S	R	R	R	S	S	R	R	R	YrA+
101	UAS484 (d)	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	-
102	NIAW4267	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	MS	S	S	-
103	HI8851 (d)	MS	R	S	R	R	S	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	Yr2+
104	HI8852 (d)	S	S	S	R	MS	MR	R	R	R	R	MR	R	R	R	MS	Yr2+
105	MACS4131(d)	S	R	S	R	MS	MS	MS	R	MS	R	R	R	R	R	R	Yr2+
106	MPO1398 (d)	MS	MS	S	S	S	R	R	R	MS	MS	R	R	R	MS	MS	-
107	DBW110	S	S	S	R	S	S	S	R	MS	R	S	S	R	R	R	Yr2+

108	CG1036	S	S	S	MS	S	S	S	R	MS	R	S	S	MS	MS	R	-
109	HI1655	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	MS	S	R	-
110	HI8627 (d)	MS	S	S	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	-
111	HI8823 (d)	MS	S	S	MS	MS	MS	R	R	MR	S	S	MS	R	MR	S	-
112	DBW359 (I)	R	S	S	R	R	S	S	R	R	R	MS	MS	R	R	R	Yr2+
113	CG1040 (I)	MS	S	S	MS	S	S	S	R	S	MS	S	S	R	R	R	Yr2+
114	MACS6842	S	S	S	MS	R	MS	S	R	R	R	MS	S	R	R	R	Yr2+
115	MACS6844	S	S	S	R	R	MS	S	R	R	R	MS	S	R	MR	R	-
116	NIAW4364	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	R	S	S	MS	S	R	R	R	Yr2+
117	PBW891*	R	S	S	R	R	R	S	R	R	R	MS	S	R	R	R	Yr2+
118	DBW443*	S	R	R	R	MS	R	S	R	R	R	R	MS	R	R	R	Yr2+
119	DDW62(d)	S	MS	S	S	MS	R	R	R	R	R	R	MS	R	MS	MR	-
120	AKAW5100*	S	S	S	R	S	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	Yr9+
121	WH1306*	-	S	-	R	R	MS	S	-	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	-
122	NWS2222*	S	S	S	MS	R	R	R	R	MR	R	S	S	R	MS	R	-
123	UAS3026	S	S	S	S	S	MS	MS	R	MS	S	S	R	R	MS	R	-
124	CG1045	MR	S	S	MS	R	S	S	R	R	R	S	S	R	R	R	Yr2+
125	MPO1395 (d)	MS	S	S	R	R	MS	R	R	R	R	MS	S	R	R	R	Yr2+
126	MACS6222	S	S	S	R	S	R	MR	R	R	R	S	S	R	MS	R	Yr2+
127	MP1378 (I)	S	S	S	R	S	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	Yr9+
128	MACS3949 (d)	S	S	S	MS	S	R	R	R	MS	R	R	R	R	R	MR	Yr2+
129	DBW426	S	S	S	R	R	MR	S	R	R	R	MS	MS	R	R	R	YrA+
130	MACS6829	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	MS	-
131	NIAW4114*	S	S	S	MS	S	S	S	R	R	MR	S	MS	R	R	R	Yr2+
132	NIAW4120*	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	MR	S	S	S	MS	R	R	R	Yr2+
133	NIAW4432	MS	R	S	S	R	R	S	R	R	R	S	S	R	R	R	Yr2+
134	UAS3027	S	S	S	R	MS	R	MS	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	Yr2+
135	LOK79*	S	S	S	S	S	MS	S	S	S	MS	MS	S	MS	MS	S	-

136	RAJ4083 (C)	R	S	S	S	S	MS	MS	R	R	R	S	MR	R	R	R	Yr2+
137	HD3090 (C)	S	S	S	R	S	R	R	R	R	R	MR	R	R	R	R	Yr9+
138	HI1633 (C)	S	S	S	R	S	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	Yr9+
139	CG1047	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	R	MS	MR	S	S	MS	MR	MS	-
140	GW1368(d)	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	-
141	HI1605	S	S	S	R	MR	R	MR	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	Yr2+
142	NIAW3170	S	S	S	MS	S	S	S	R	MS	MS	S	S	R	MS	R	-
143	UAS446(d)	S	S	S	MS	MS	S	R	R	S	MS	R	R	R	MS	R	-
144	NIDW1149(d)	MS	S	S	R	MS	S	S	R	S	MS	MR	S	R	S	MS	-
145	HI1665 (I)	S	S	S	S	MS	MS	S	S	S	S	S	S	R	R	R	Yr2+
146	UAS478 (d)(I)	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	-

Different seed lot to that of previous cropping season, - Gene not postulated, *R* resistant to all pathotypes

Annexure: 4. Seedling response of AVT lines against the pathogen of *Puccinia triticii* (black rust) during 2023-24 at Mahabaleshwar

Genotype	Pt-11A	Pt-40A	Pt-21A2	Pt-117-6	Pt-295	Pt-40-2	Pt-117-3	Pt-11	Pt-122
DBW445	R	R	R	R	S	S	R	S	R
HD3461	R	R	R	S	S	R	R	S	R
HD3463	R	R	R	R	S	R	R	S	R
DBW434	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
CG1044*	R	R	R	S	S	R	R	S	R
MP1399	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
WH1320	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
GW322 (C)	R	R	R	R	S	R	R	S	R
GW543*	R	R	R	R	S	R	R	S	R
PBW906	S	R	R	R	R	R	R	S	R
DBW377(I) (C)	R	R	R	R	S	R	R	S	R
PBW929	R	R	R	R	S	R	R	R	R
DBW303(C)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
DBW436	R	R	S	R	R	R	R	S	S
MACS5065(Dic)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
DDW66	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
HI8713(C)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
HI8858	S	R	S	R	S	S	R	S	S
HI8855	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
HW5306(Dic)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
HI8854	S	R	R	R	S	R	R	S	R
WHD969	S	R	S	R	R	R	S	S	S
DDW67	S	R	R	R	S	R	R	S	S
PDW366	S	R	R	R	S	R	R	S	S
UAS485	S	S	S	S	S	R	S	S	R
PDW368	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
DDK1067(Dic)	S	R	S	R	S	S	S	S	S
HI8853	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
PDW367	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
HW5305(Dic)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
MPO1403	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
MPO1404	S	R	S	R	S	S	S	S	S
MACS4147	S	S	R	R	S	S	R	S	S

MACS4146	R	R	R	R	R	R	S	S	R
PWU8	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
HI8737(C)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
NIDW1557	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
DDK1066(Dic)	S	S	R	S	S	S	S	S	S
GW1371	S	R	R	R	R	R	R	S	R
GW1370	S	R	S	R	R	R	R	S	R
DDW65	R	R	R	R	R	S	S	S	S
PDW314(C)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
GW1369	R	R	S	R	R	S	S	S	R
MACS3949(C)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
PBN1841	S	R	S	S	S	S	S	S	R
UAS486	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
AKDW5520	R	R	R	R	R	S	S	S	R
NIDW1542	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
MACS5064(Dic)	S	S	R	R	R	S	R	S	R
DDK1029(Dic.C)	S	R	S	S	S	R	S	S	R

Annexure: 5. Seedling response of AVT lines against the pathogen of *Puccinia graminis* f.sp. *tritici* (brown rust) during at Mahabaleshwar

Genotype	Pt 77-8	Pt 77-1	Pt 77-5	Pt 77-9	Pt 77-2	Pt 12--2	Pt 77A	Pt 104-2	Pt 12--1	Pt 162A	Pt 77	Pt 11
DBW445	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	S	R	R	S	R
HD3461	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	S	R	R	R	R
HD3463	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
DBW434	R	R	S	R	S	R	S	R	R	R	R	R
CG1044*	S	S	S	R	R	R	R	S	R	R	R	R
MP1399	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	S	R	R	R
WH1320	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	S	S	R	S	R
GW322 (C)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
GW543*	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	S	R
PBW906	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
DBW377(I) (C)	R	R	S	R	R	R	S	R	R	R	R	R
PBW929	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
DBW303(C)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	S	R	S	R
DBW436	S	R	S	R	R	R	R	S	S	S	S	R
MACS5065(Dic)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
DDW66	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
HI8713(C)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
HI8858	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
HI8855	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
HW5306(Dic)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
HI8854	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
WHD969	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
DDW67	R	R	S	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
PDW366	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
UAS485	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
PDW368	R	R	S	S	R	R	R	S	S	R	R	S
DDK1067(Dic)	R	R	R	S	S	R	R	S	S	R	R	R
HI8853	R	R	R	S	R	R	R	S	S	R	R	S
PDW367	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
HW5305(Dic)	R	S	R	S	S	R	R	R	S	R	R	R
MPO1403	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
MPO1404	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
MACS4147	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
MACS4146	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
PWU8	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
HI8737(C)	R	R	R	S	R	S	R	R	R	R	R	R

NIDW1557	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
DDK1066(Dic)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
GW1371	R	R	R	S	R	S	R	S	S	R	R	S
GW1370	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
DDW65	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
PDW314(C)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
GW1369	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
MACS3949(C)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
PBN1841	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
UAS486	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
AKDW5520	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
NIDW1542	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
MACS5064(Dic)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
DDK1029(Dic.C)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R

Annexure: 6. Disease response of IPPSN entries during 2023-24

S. No.	Name	Stem rust		Leaf rust (S)		Leaf rust (N)		Stripe rust(N)		Leaf blight	
		ACI	HS	ACI	HS	ACI	HS	ACI	HS	AVG.	HS
	CSSRI, Karnal										
1	KRL 2304	34.4	60S	10.6	40S	0.67	5MS	28.6	60S	35	57
2	KRL 2305	5.3	10S	2.4	20MS	3.23	15S	12.4	40S	36	89
3	KRL 2306	9.5	30S	5.1	20MS	3.97	10S	29.7	60S	46	89
4	KRL 2307	19.8	40S	5.5	20MS	6	20MS	9	20S	46	89
5	KRL 2308	14.3	40S	2.7	10MS	3.67	20S	16.4	40S	45	78
6	KRL 2309	23	40S	5.6	30S	2.33	10S	1.9	5S	46	89
7	KRL 2310	20.9	40S	6.7	20S	12.5	40S	10.6	30S	46	78
8	KRL 2311	13.4	60S	2.7	10MS	1.13	10MR	11.1	20S	46	89
	Niphad										
9	NIAW 4646	28.4	80S	6.1	20MR	8.87	40S	43.3	60S	46	89
10	NIAW 4649	5.9	20S	15.6	40S	15	30S	37.2	60S	46	89
11	NIAW 4652	5.3	20MS	0.5	5R	0.8	5MS	37.8	60S	57	99
12	NIAW 4661	20.3	40S	5.3	20MS	3.07	10MR	18.7	40S	46	67
13	NIAW 4663	34	80S	7.5	20MS	16.73	40S	41.6	80S	57	99
14	NIAW 4665	33.3	80S	7.1	20MS	16.03	40S	57.2	80S	57	99
15	NIAW 4667	20.5	80S	4.7	20MS	1.67	10S	58.9	80S	56	99
16	NIAW 4668	13.5	40S	3.5	10MS	0	0	57.8	80S	56	99
17	NIAW 4669	14.6	60S	3.4	10S	0.83	5S	56.2	80S	46	89
18	NIAW 4685	10.8	60S*	1.2	10MS	6.83	40S	41.6	60S	46	99
19	NIAW 4716	23.3	60S	6.7	20MS	18.33	50S	19.1	60S	46	89
20	NIAW 4723	14.5	60S	10.7	30S	16	40S	37.8	60S	46	77
20A	Infector	77.5	80S	82.9	100S	83.33	100S	77.8	80S	68	79
21	NIAW 4728	4.3	20MS	2.7	10S	9.17	40S	5.2	20S	46	67
22	NIAW 4731	26.8	60S	3.6	20S	0.9	5S	13.9	40S	46	99
23	NIAW 4737	9.4	30S	0.8	10MR	3.67	20S	28	60S	47	99
24	NIAW 4741	7.3	20S	5.5	20MS	5.83	20S	11.1	60S	46	99

25	NIAW 4757	15.5	60S	4.1	20S	11.67	30S	11.8	20S	46	99
26	NIAW 4760	16.5	40S	4	20MS	3.4	15S	10.3	40S	45	99
27	NIAW 4761	8.4	20S	1.7	10MR	9.5	30S	17.3	40S	46	78
28	NIAW 4764	9.9	40S	1.1	5MR	9	30S	18.1	40S	35	68
29	NIAW 4765	9.8	40S	2	10S	7.5	30S	14.7	40S	46	78
30	NIAW 4773	17.4	60S	2.3	10S	10.67	20S	14.6	40S	46	78
31	NIAW 4777	18	40S	2.1	10MR	5.4	20S	8.5	20S	45	78
32	NIAW 4790	27	80S	3.7	10S	6.33	20S	27.3	60S	46	99
33	NIAW 4798	14	40S	5	20S	11.37	40S	6.3	20S	35	78
34	NIAW 4802	7.7	40S	2.4	5MR	11.73	50S	11.7	20S	46	99
35	NIDW 1569	10.8	40S	4.4	20MS	0.67	5MS	0.4	10MR	45	89
36	NIDW 1576	2	10R	1.5	20MR	0	0	2.4	15S	45	78
37	NIDW 1578	10.6	40S	9.6	40MR	0.07	TMR	4.4	20S	45	78
38	NIDW 1579	20.4	60S	4	10S	0	0	5.3	30S	46	99
	Sabour										
39	BRW3968	22	60S	14.1	40S	27.33	60S	52.3	80S	57	99
40	BRW3969	30.4	80S	6.4	20S	36.67	90S	61.1	80S	36	68
40A	Infector	77.5	80S	77.1	80S	81.67	100S	78.9	100S	68	99
41	BRW3970	38.5	80S	14.9	20S	35	90S	37.2	60S	46	99
42	BRW3971	8	40M R	15.1	40S	22	60S	41.1	60S	45	78
43	BRW3972	19.9	40S	11.1	20S	24.33	60S	56.7	80S	46	99
44	BRW3973	14.3	40S	7.1	20S	29.67	80S	9.6	20S	56	99
45	BRW3974	14	40MS	3	10MS	18.37	70S	35.4	60S	46	99
46	BRW3975	12.8	30S	5.5	20S	7.33	30S	13.4	40S	46	99
47	BRW3976	5	20S	4.4	20MS	8.83	40S	5.1	20S	46	99
48	BRW3977	2.2	10MR	5.5	20MS	9	30S	40.6	80S	56	99
49	BRW3978	14.6	40S	3.6	10MS	10.87	30S	12.8	40S	46	89
50	BRW3979	2.9	10S	1	10R	3.5	10MS	6.6	20MS	46	99
51	BRW3980	16.3	40S	3.5	10MR	6.83	20S	6.8	20S	46	99
52	BRW3981	31.5	60S	10.3	20MS	6.67	20S	16	40MS	46	99

53	BRW3982	25.3	80S	7.6	20MS	9.17	30S	6.1	20MS	46	89
54	BRW3983	6.9	20S	8.9	20MS	11.83	40S	10.8	20S	46	57
55	BRW3984	17.5	80S	14.5	40MS	23.5	60S	61.1	80S	57	99
56	BRW3985	16.8	40S	11.1	20MS	14.83	40S	38.2	60S	36	46
57	BRW3986	24.8	40S	2.9	10MS	5.73	20S	17.8	40S	35	67
58	BRW3987	14.3	40MS	4.7	20MS	10.5	30S	37.9	80S	46	77
	BHU										
59	HUWL2301	14.7	40S	2.6	10MR	8	20S	7.7	20S	57	99
60	HUWL2302	14.6	40S	2.1	10S	6.67	30S	12.7	40S	46	99
60A	Infector	80	80S	80	80S	75	80S	78.9	100S	68	89
61	HUWL2303	22	60S	9.4	20MS	15.17	40S	10.1	40S	45	99
62	HUWL2304	3	10MS	2.2	10S	6.67	20S	12.8	40S	56	89
63	HUWL2305	1.8	5S	1.8	10S	6.73	40S	9.8	20S	45	99
64	HUWL2306	21.5	60S	1.8	20MR	0.47	5MR	17.1	40S	35	45
65	HUWL2307	20.9	60S	5.2	20S	9.07	30S	16.1	40S	56	99
66	HUWL2308	8.9	20S	9.3	20MS	15	30S	9.8	20S	46	78
67	HUWL2309	31.3	60S	14.6	40S	15	40S	9	40S	45	99
68	HUWL2310	4.2	10MS	2.9	10MS	7.33	40S	9.3	40S	57	99
69	HUWL2311	19.3	40S	3.6	20MS	8.33	20S	6.8	20S	46	99
70	HUWL2312	19.5	60S	2.4	20MS	5.07	30S	13.4	40S	46	99
71	HUWL2313	23.8	60S	6.6	20MS	1.83	10S	10.8	40S	46	89
72	HUWL2314	10.5	40S	4.1	20MS	9.67	40S	11	40S	46	99
73	HUWL2315	12	60S	11.7	40MR	27.67	40S	56.1	80S	46	99
74	HUWL2316	10.5	60S	16.3	40S	26.67	40S	62.2	80S	46	99
75	HUWL2317	19.1	60S	9.1	20S	17.67	30S	19.4	40S	46	78
76	HUWL2318	11.5	40S	8.1	20MS	18.67	60S	52.2	80S	46	99
77	HUWL2319	29.6	60S	6.5	20MS	19.33	50S	35.6	60S	46	89
78	HUWL2320	23.8	80S	3.3	20MS	6.73	20S	28.2	60S	46	99
	COOCHBEHAR										
79	UBKV-23-1	29.3	80S	4.9	20MS	9.67	40S	19.4	40S	46	89
80	UBKV-23-2	22.5	60S	3.8	10MS	2.5	15S	18.4	40S	46	99

80A	Infector	80	100S	80	100S	80	100S	78.9	90S	78	89
81	UBKV-23-3	24.3	60S	2.9	20S	5	20S	17.3	40S	46	99
82	UBKV-23-4	12.5	40S	8.3	20S	8.33	20S	25.2	40S	46	99
83	UBKV-23-5	10.8	40S	6.5	20S	11.67	30S	32.8	60S	46	78
84	UBKV-23-6	17	60S	6.1	20MS	7.5	20MS	28.4	40S	46	99
85	UBKV-23-7	19.3	40S	9.2	20MS	9.33	20MR	5.6	15S	46	99
86	UBKV-23-8	12.3	40S	6.3	20MS	7.33	30S	16.1	40S	46	99
87	UBKV-23-9	9.5	40S	6.3	20MS	12.17	30S	23.1	40S	46	99
88	UBKV-23-10	11	30S	9.7	20MS	14.33	40S	35.6	60S	46	99
89	UBKV-23-11	20.8	80S	18.1	40S	20	40S	27.7	40S	46	99
90	UBKV-23-12	29.3	80S	8.7	20S	14.67	40S	26	40S	46	99
91	UBKV-23-13	23	80S	13.6	40MR	27.33	60S	45.6	80S	46	99
92	UBKV-23-14	19.8	80S	10.6	40MR	28.33	40S	42.7	80S	46	99
93	UBKV-23-15	24	80S	1.9	10MS	5	30S	39	60S	46	99
	DURGAPURA										
94	WR 2190	14.3	40S	2.9	20MS	4	20S	9.1	40S	35	99
95	WR 2191	28.8	60S	1.8	10MS	0.2	TS	16	40MS	35	78
96	WR 2192	26.4	80S	7.9	20S	16.67	20S	8	40S	46	99
97	WR 2193	13.5	60S	5.7	10MS	2.23	10MS	9.9	40S	45	99
98	WR 2194	10.3	60S*	1.7	10MS	0.83	5S	12.5	40S	46	99
99	WR 2195	12	30S	8.7	20S	20.67	40S	8.7	40S	56	99
100	WR 2196	8.8	40S	2.1	10MR	0.17	TS	6.4	20S	56	99
100A	Infector	80	80S	77.1	80S	78.33	100S	76.7	80S	68	89
101	WR 2197	45	80S	11.6	40MS	33	90S	14	60S	46	99
102	WR 2198	51	80S	13.4	40S	15	40S	7.2	40S	46	99
103	WR 2199	60	80S	5.5	20MS	0.17	TS	17.7	60S	35	78
104	WR 2200	57.5	80S	8.9	20S	0.23	TS	8	40S	46	99
105	WR 2201	22	80S	15.2	40MR	34.67	80S	11.6	40S	56	99
106	WR 2202	38.5	100S	12.4	20S	30	50S	7.1	40S	56	99
107	WR 2203	29.3	80S	7.9	20MS	18.83	40S	7.2	20MS	46	99
108	WR 2204	9.9	30S	11.6	20S	23.5	40S	5.9	20MS	56	99

109	WR 2205	2.2	10M R	5.4	20S	23.5	60S	10.6	20S	56	99
110	WR 2206	3.5	10MS	6.3	20MS	35	80S	45.6	80S	56	99
111	WR 2207	19.3	40S	7.1	20MS	26	90S	15.1	40S	46	99
112	WR 2208	8.6	20M R	7.7	10MS	22	90S	5.9	20S	46	99
113	WR 2209	20.3	40S	5.3	10S	22.67	70S	6.6	10S	47	89
114	WR 2210	16.8	40S	5.5	20MS	22.67	50S	5.7	20S	56	99
115	WR 2211	15.8	60S	6.3	20S	14.33	50S	17.5	40S	56	99
116	WR 2212	8.6	20S	1.8	10MR	6	20MS	2.3	10S	56	99
117	WR 2213	22.5	60S	8.6	20MS	4.47	20MR	5	20MS	56	99
118	WR 2214	14.6	40S	4.4	20MS	9	30S	15.9	40S	46	99
119	WR 2215	25.5	80S	10.3	20S	21.17	60S	19.9	40S	46	99
120	WR 2216	12.7	40MS	15	40S	54.33	100S	18.9	40S	57	99
120A	Infector	82.5	100S	80	100S	81.67	100S	78.9	100S	68	88
121	WR 2217	13.4	40S	4.4	10MR	10	30S	12.1	20S	46	99
122	WR 2218	37.5	80S	11.4	40S	5.17	30S	18	60S	56	99
123	WR 2219	30.5	80S	5.8	10S	6.6	20S	5.7	20MS	56	99
124	WR 2220	5.8	30S	11	40S	4.67	10MS	14.8	40S	56	99
125	WR 2221	16	60S	1.6	10S	3.67	10S	8.9	40S	46	89
126	WR 2222	16.5	40S	3.2	10MS	6.5	30S	7.3	20S	46	89
127	WR 2223	13.4	60S	2.9	10MS	3.67	20S	7.7	20MS	56	99
128	WR 2224	15.9	60S	3	10MR	7.6	30S	15	40S	56	99
129	WR 2225	15	60S	9.7	20S	3.67	15MR	15.9	60S	56	99
	PARBHANI										
130	PBN 2023 - 126	8.3	40MR	4.7	20MS	10.6	40S	11.2	40S	57	99
131	PBN 2023 - 128	26.5	60S	1.2	10MR	7.37	40S	18.8	80S	56	99
132	PBN 2023 - 136	15.9	60S	5.7	20S	13.7	70S	22.8	40S	46	99
133	PBN 2023 - 313	28	80S	4.6	20S	3.33	20S	10.4	20S	46	99

134	PBN 2023 - 314	21.5	40S	7.9	20S	12.5	50S	22.3	40S	46	99
135	PBN 2023 - 319	18.3	40S	5.2	10MS	8.67	40S	29.6	40S	56	99
136	PBND 2023 - 13	24.8	80S	2.4	10MS	0.83	10MR	2.1	20MR	56	99
137	PBND 2023 - 15	1.4	10S	0.6	5MS	0	0	10.3	40S	56	99
	SAGAR										
138	JWS 1501	4.8	20S	5.9	20S	0.67	5MS	39.6	60S	35	57
139	JWS 1506	7.6	40S	1.7	10S	1.67	10MS	55.6	80S	57	99
140	JWS 1590	12.8	60S	10.3	20MS	18.37	40S	44.4	60S	57	99
140A	Infector	80	80S	80	80S	78.33	100S	76.7	80S	78	89
141	JWS 1595	5.5	20S	1.7	10MR	0.67	5MS	18	40S	56	99
142	JWS 1614	38.9	80S	2.3	10MR	2.73	20MS	43.3	60S	46	89
143	JWS 16108	36.4	80S	7.1	20MR	10.5	20S	50	60S	46	89
144	JWS 16134	14.4	80S	8.9	20MS	7.33	20MS	47.8	60S	56	99
145	JWS 16112	50	100S	14.9	60S	5.83	20S	29.7	60S	35	57
146	JWS 16141	16.5	40S	6.3	20MS	14	30S	43.3	80S	46	99
147	JWS 936	18.9	80S	6.1	20MS	11.33	30S	25.8	60S	57	99
148	JWS 1333	11.6	30S	9.7	20S	25.33	70S	28.9	60S	46	67
	VPKAS										
149	VW 2301	20.5	80S	2.3	10S	2.5	10S	4	10S	45	78
150	VW 2302	30.1	80S	14	20S	21.33	40S	2.6	10S	56	99
151	VW 2303	28.3	80S	6	20MS	3.03	20MR	6.4	20S	46	99
152	VW 2304	26.9	80S	6.3	20MS	10.83	40S	7.3	20S	45	99
153	VW 2305	4.3	20S	1.7	10MR	3.33	20MS	8.1	20S	46	99
154	VW 2306	9.5	40S	1.8	10S	0.67	5MS	5.8	20S	46	99
155	VW 2307	8.5	40S	5	20S	4.67	20S	25.1	60S	57	99
156	VW 2308	24.2	60S	6.4	20S	10	40S	8.4	20S	35	78
157	VW 2309	5.4	20MS	2	10MS	4.17	20S	20.3	40S	46	89
158	VW 2310	17	100S *	4.4	20MS	2.57	15S	6.2	20S	57	99

159	VW 2311	22.8	60S	17.4	40MS	28	60S	3.9	20MS	46	99
160	VW 2312	16	40S	1.7	10S	7.33	20S	5	20S	46	99
160A	Infector	80	100S	82.9	100S	76.67	90S	76.7	80S	68	89
161	VW 2313	19.1	80S	7.5	20S	4.17	20S	4.9	20MS	46	99
162	VW 2314	31.3	60S	7.7	20MS	8.17	30S	4.6	20MS	45	89
163	VW 2315	12.8	60S*	8.1	20MS	11.7	30S	6.7	20S	46	99
164	VW 2316	1	10MS	3.2	20S	1.5	5S	1.2	10MS	46	78
165	VW 2317	24.5	100S	8	40S	3.73	20S	4.1	15S	56	99
166	VW 2318	4.4	20S	9.7	20S	21.67	50S	10.4	40S	56	99
167	VW 2319	7.5	40S	6.4	20S	16.7	40S	3.1	20MS	46	99
168	VW 2320	36	100S	10	20S	3.33	10S	8.3	20S	56	99
169	VW 2321	25	100S	6.6	20MS	7.33	20S	4	20MS	46	99
170	VW 2322	10.5	60S*	8.9	20MS	6	20MS	8.3	20S	56	99
171	VW 2323	10.4	60S	3.5	20S	3.5	20S	3.2	20MS	56	99
172	VW 2324	7.8	40S	2.1	10MR	4.83	20S	11	40S	46	99
173	VW 2325	38.5	80S	23.4	60S	39.67	90S	2.6	15S	46	99
	JNKV JABALPUR										
174	3603	11.5	40S	6	20MS	7.37	30S	26.2	60S	46	99
175	3604	19.8	60S	7.7	15MR	16.67	40S	40	60S	57	99
176	3605	18	60S	5.8	20MS	11	40S	30	60S	46	99
177	3606	3.9	20S	2.9	10MS	1	5MR	47.8	80S	56	99
178	3607	4.3	20S	4.6	20MR	13.33	40S	44.4	80S	56	99
179	3608	12.5	40S	8.3	20MS	21.67	60S	18.4	60S	45	99
180	3609	4	10M R	8.1	20MS	16.67	60S	33.6	60S	56	99
180A	Infector	80	80S	80	80S	78.33	100S	77.8	80S	68	89
181	3610	10	40S	11.4	40MS	26.67	40S	36.8	60S	46	99
182	3611	14.5	40S	7.4	20MS	15	40S	7.2	20MS	46	99
183	3612	8.3	20S	7.1	20MS	15.87	40S	30.2	40S	57	78
184	3613	34.2	80S	9.9	40MS	11.67	50S	47.8	80S	46	99
185	3614	13.5	80S*	4	10S	23.33	60S	49.6	80S	57	99

186	3615	7.1	30S	10.3	20S	20	40S	38.7	60S	56	99
187	3616	14.5	60S	14.3	60S	33	50S	36.1	60S	45	99
188	3617	20	80S	16.3	40S	43.33	60S	47.8	80S	67	99
189	3618	5.5	20S	3.7	20MS	2	10MS	43.9	80S	46	99
190	3619	7.6	40S	7.4	20MS	13	40S	18.2	60S	46	99
191	3620	4.9	30S	0.3	5MR	2.73	20MS	37.2	80S	46	99
192	3621	6.9	30S	3.5	10MR	11.5	20S	16.7	60S	46	89
193	3622	10.4	40S	11.4	20S	36.67	60S	25.4	40S	56	89
	SKAUST-K KHUDW										
194	SKW 385	15	60S	1.5	10MS	3.43	20S	15.9	40S	46	78
195	SKW386	1.7	10MS	1.3	10MS	2.5	15S	9.3	40S	56	99
196	SKW387	9.4	20S	0.3	5MR	12.4	50S	1.9	20MS	56	99
197	SKW388	17.8	40S	2.3	10MR	5.67	15S	1.1	10MS	45	89
198	SKW389	10.9	20S	4.9	10MS	10.87	20S	1.9	20MS	56	99
199	SKW390	12.1	30S	4.4	20MS	11.33	30S	2.1	10S	46	99
200	SKAU2	12.2	80S*	4.1	20S	4.33	15MS	3.1	20MS	46	99
200A	Infector	82.5	100S	82.9	100S	76.67	90S	80	100S	78	99
201	SKAU5	18	60S	4	20MS	7.53	30S	8.6	20S	46	99
202	SKAU16	18	60S	2.3	10MS	9.33	40S	10.1	40MS	46	99
203	SKAU70	20	40S	2.1	10MS	0.37	5MR	2	10MS	46	99
	MALAN										
204	PW 2301	14.3	80S	1.2	10MR	3.33	20S	6.6	40S	56	99
205	PW 2302	8.5	30S	9.7	20S	24.67	40S	11.1	60S	35	67
206	PW 2303	25.9	80S	7.5	20MS	6.67	20S	4	20MS	57	99
207	PW 2304	15	40S	2	10S	1.4	10MS	5.4	20MS	57	99
208	PW 2305	19.8	80S	4.6	10S	10	40S	10.6	40S	46	78
209	PW 2306	14	40S	5.4	20MS	16.33	40S	5.1	20MS	57	99
210	PW 2307	4.3	30S	6.3	20S	5.33	15S	8.4	40S	35	67
211	PW 2308	16.3	80S	21.4	40S	24.33	40S	20.9	40S	56	99
212	PW 2309	13.5	80S*	1.3	20MR	0.83	5S	9.3	40S	46	99
213	PW 2310	23.3	60S	5.5	20MS	2.07	15MR	9.9	40S	46	89

214	PW 2311	34	80S	13.5	40S	25	40S	2.8	10MS	46	99
215	PW 2312	26.3	80S	7.4	20S	16.5	60S	36.1	80S	46	99
216	PW 2313	31.3	100S	5.3	10MS	6.67	10S	10.9	40S	46	99
217	BW 290	4.8	20S	4.7	20S	6.17	20S	11.7	40S	46	89
218	BW 291	29.3	40S	16.6	40S	41.67	60S	9.6	40S	56	99
	BILASPUR										
219	CG2301	12.8	30S	10.9	20S	34	60S	51.1	80S	46	99
220	CG2302	13.3	60S	5.6	10S	13.87	50S	52.2	80S	56	99
220A	Infector	80	80S	82.9	100S	83.33	100S	71.1	80S	78	99
221	CG2303	21.8	80S	4.7	20S	1.7	10S	65.6	80S	56	99
222	CG2304	25.8	100S	5	20MS	0.9	5MS	36	60S	46	99
223	CG2305	9.7	40S	7.1	20MS	4	20S	39.4	80S	46	99
224	CG2306	13.3	40S	3.5	20S	0.33	5MR	53.3	80S	57	99
225	CG2307	23	80S	9.1	20S	34.67	60S	36.7	60S	46	99
226	CG2308	12.9	40S	4.6	20MS	7.67	15S	19.9	40MS	46	99
227	CG2309	21.8	80S	3.9	10MR	5.17	15S	18.2	40S	56	99
228	CG2310	17.2	80S	8.2	20S	18.03	40S	6.1	20MS	56	99
229	CG2311	20	40S	1.7	10MS	4.33	10MS	5.3	20S	45	99
230	CG2312	14.3	40S	4	10MR	0.83	5S	11.7	40S	45	99
231	CG2313	15.9	80S	7.5	20S	24.33	60S	20.3	40S	46	99
232	CG2314	11.8	60S	3	10MS	8	20S	44.4	80S	56	99
233	CG2315	15.3	60S	7.1	20MS	4.17	20S	64.4	100S	56	99
	UDAIPUR										
234	PWU 1	10.6	60S*	2.3	10MR	3.43	20S	56.7	80S	56	99
235	PWU 3	12.2	60S	2.1	10S	0.83	5S	9.9	40S	57	99
236	PWU 49	14.8	60S	4	10MS	0.17	TMS	57.8	80S	46	99
237	PWU 51	16	60S	8.7	20S	23.33	40S	36.2	60S	57	99
238	PWU 53	4.9	20S	2.1	20MR	4.33	20MS	30.7	60S	57	99
239	PWU 54	9.9	60S*	1.2	10MR	0.83	5S	55.6	80S	57	99
240	PWU 55	6	40S	0.6	5MS	0.33	5MR	35.9	60S	56	99
240A	Infector	82.5	100S	82.9	100S	81.67	100S	76.7	80S	68	79

241	PWU 110	15.1	60S	4	20MS	0.23	TS	1.1	10MR	57	99
242	PWU 113	15.1	60S	3.4	20MS	0.9	5S	0.8	5MS	57	99
243	PWU 115	16.6	80S	2.3	10MS	1.67	10S	0.8	5S	56	99
	RANCHI										
244	JKW 321	34.3	100S	8.3	20S	11.67	40S	37.8	60S	56	78
245	JKW 322	24.1	100S	5.2	10MS	10.7	30S	29.7	60S	56	99
246	JKW 323	17.3	40S	14	20S	29	50S	37.8	60S	35	57
247	JKW 324	11.4	60S	2.4	20MR	8.33	20MS	6	20S	57	99
248	JKW 325	13.8	60S	1.1	5MR	2.4	10S	17.2	40S	56	99
249	JKW 326	11	30S	1.2	10MR	4.83	20S	34.4	60S	57	99
250	JKW 327	12	40S	1	10MR	2.33	10MR	3.8	10S	57	99
251	JKW 328	16.3	60S	4.9	10MS	2.33	10MR	15.1	40S	46	99
252	JKW 329	23.8	40S	9.1	20S	26.67	60S	8.2	20S	46	99
253	JKW 330	25.4	100S	10.9	20S	28.33	80S	30	60S	46	99
	JUNAGADH										
254	J-2022-02	14.8	80S	1.7	10S	5.17	20S	60	80S	56	99
255	J-2022-08	10.6	60S*	3.2	10MR	1.5	5S	64.4	80S	56	99
256	J-2022-09	14.5	80S	8.6	20S	26.33	60S	34.2	60S	46	99
257	J-2022-11	9.7	40S	4.3	20S	3.9	10S	35.9	60S	56	99
258	J-2022-12	6.4	40S	1.2	10MR	0.23	TS	34.4	60S	46	99
259	J-2022-15	8.3	40S	3.9	20MS	5.83	15S	57.8	80S	56	99
260	J-2022-16	7	30S	1.5	20MR	1.83	10S	64.4	80S	56	99
260A	Infector	82.5	100S	82.9	100S	80	100S	78.9	90S	78	89
261	J-2022-19	12	60S	2	10S	0.83	5S	60	80S	56	99
262	J-2022-20	7.3	40S	3.7	10MR	0	0	53.3	80S	56	99
263	J-2022-22	16.9	60S	3	10S	2.33	10S	23.4	60S	56	99
264	J-2022-26	8.5	40S	2	10MR	0	0	46.7	60S	57	99
265	J-2022-28	10.3	60S*	1.2	10MR	0	0	46.7	60S	57	99
266	J-2022-30	11.8	60S*	4.6	20S	0	0	51.1	80S	56	99
267	J-2022-31	9.5	60S*	1.7	10S	2.33	5S	46.7	60S	57	99
268	J-2022-34	7.5	40S	2.1	10MR	1.53	10MR	41.3	60S	57	99

269	J-2022-39	7.6	40S	4.6	15MR	1.5	10MS	41.1	60S	57	99
270	JD 2022-01	12.5	60S	4.9	20MS	3.33	20S	4	20MS	46	99
271	JD 2022-02	12	40S	1.8	20MR	4	20S	3.1	10S	46	99
272	JD 2022-10	17.2	60S	2	10MS	0	0	2.4	20MR	45	99
273	JD 2022-15	11.3	60S*	3.2	10S	0.83	5S	2.4	20MR	45	99
	DHARWAD										
274	UASD2301	13.8	40S	4.9	20MS	7.33	40S	20.9	40S	46	99
275	UASD2302	41.5	80S	11.3	40S	0.17	TS	26.8	40S	46	99
276	UASD2303	28.3	60S	8.1	40S	4.83	20S	26.5	60S	45	99
277	UASD2304	16.5	60S	6.3	20MS	5.47	20S	27.7	60S	35	99
278	UASD2305	43.5	100S	6.9	40S	3.5	20S	23.8	60S	45	99
279	UASD2306	31.8	100S	8.7	40S	6.33	20S	31.4	60S	56	99
280	UASD2307	34.8	100S	9.7	40S	0.23	TS	2.2	10S	45	99
280A	Infector	82.5	100S	82.9	100S	80	100S	78.9	100S	68	79
281	UASD2308	20.5	60S	3.6	20S	0.17	TS	4	10MR	46	99
282	UASD2309	21	60S	3.5	20MR	7.5	20S	55.6	80S	45	89
283	UASD2310	15.3	40S	4.6	20S	0	0	1.6	10MR	45	99
284	UASD2311	21.3	60S	4.3	20S	0	0	1.1	10MR	45	99
285	UASD2312	15.3	60S	5.7	20MS	0.83	5MS	2	10MR	46	99
286	UASD2313	41.8	100S	7.7	40S	0	0	21.6	40S	46	99
287	UASD2314	29	80S	4	15MR	0.83	5S	25.3	60S	45	99
288	UASD2315	24.9	80S	6.4	40S	4.67	10S	27.9	60S	46	99
289	UASD2316	26.1	80S	4.7	20S	5.9	20S	5.1	10S	56	99
290	UASD2317	23.6	80S	2.3	10S	0.83	5S	11	40S	46	99
291	UASD2318	45	100S	7.5	40S	1.5	10MS	25.1	60S	56	99
292	UASD2319	31.6	100S	4.3	20S	1.33	10MS	7.1	40S	45	99
293	UASD2320	17.5	60S	3.6	20S	0.83	5S	7.2	40S	46	99
294	UASD2321	26.5	80S	5.6	20MS	15.33	50S	34.2	60S	46	99
295	UASD2322	3.2	40MR	0.1	TR	1.8	10S	20.9	60S	45	58
296	UASD2323	2.1	10MR	2.9	20MR	5	20S	27.3	60S	57	89

297	UASD2324	4	20MS	2.1	20MR	4	20S	12.7	40S	56	89
298	UASD2325	3.3	10S	2.3	10MS	1.73	10S	42.2	60S	57	99
299	UASD2326	20.8	60S	4.6	20MS	3.2	15S	21.7	40S	45	99
300	UASD2327	12.5	40MS	2.3	10MR	4.07	15MS	32.9	60S	46	99
300A	Infector	82.5	100S	82.9	100S	85	100S	75.6	80S	68	79
301	UASD2328	21.8	40S	5.1	20MS	20.67	50S	45.1	60S	57	99
302	UASD2329	15.8	40S	4	10MS	2.5	10S	5	40MS	56	99
303	UASD2330	15	40S	4.3	20S	2	10S	28.9	60S	46	99
304	UASD2331	1.7	10S	0.4	10MS	6.5	30S	15.6	40S	46	99
305	UASD2332	24.3	80S	13.1	40S	18.33	60S	22.3	60S	57	99
306	UASD2333	26.9	60S	3.7	20S	7.4	20S	34.8	60S	56	99
307	UASD2334	23.5	60S	2	10MR	1.67	10S	20	40S	45	99
308	UASD2335	12.5	60S	5.1	20MS	5.07	20S	3.8	20S	46	99
	SANOSARA										
309	LOK-2023-1	24.8	60S	16.3	40S	20.03	40S	63.3	80S	46	99
310	LOK-2023-2	14.5	60S	3.3	20S	6	20S	55.6	80S	57	99
311	LOK-2023-3	31.5	80S	25.1	60S	26.67	60S	52.9	80S	57	99
312	LOK-2023-4	12.7	60S	2.1	10S	0.83	5S	55.6	80S	57	99
313	LOK-2023-5	11.4	60S*	1.5	10MS	3.33	10S	63.3	80S	57	99
	PANTNAGAR										
314	UPW-1	23.6	60S	2	10MS	1.67	10S	7.3	20S	46	99
315	UPW-2	17	40MS	6.6	20S	1.67	20MR	30.9	60S	46	89
316	UPW-3	18.3	40MS	7.7	20MS	6.67	40S	30.2	60S	46	99
317	UPW-4	40.8	80S	17.8	40S	9	20S	38.4	60S	46	99
318	UPW-5	39.5	80S	11.1	20S	25	40S	11	20S	56	99
319	UPW-6	11.9	40MR	3.5	20MS	12.67	40S	34.4	60S	46	99
320	UPW-7	34.8	80S	6.2	20MS	2.83	15S	5.7	20S	56	78
320A	Infector	80	80S	82.9	100S	76.67	90S	76.7	80S	68	79
321	UPW-8	27	60S	3.8	20S	8	40S	11.1	40S	45	99
322	UPW-9	10.1	30S	0.3	5MR	1.67	5S	10.1	40S	46	99
323	UPW-10	9.3	30S	4.3	20MS	8.5	30S	23.8	40S	46	99

324	UPW-11	12.3	40S	2.6	10MS	9	20S	14.7	40S	46	99
325	UPW-12	14.5	60S	2.9	10MR	7.5	20S	12.8	40S	56	99
326	UPW-13	11	30S	0.7	5MS	2.33	15MR	17.2	40S	47	99
327	UPW-14	12.2	20S	5.7	20S	3.4	20S	29.3	40S	46	99
328	UPW-15	11.3	30S	1.4	10MR	1.33	10MS	14.3	10S	45	99
329	UPW-16	20.3	60S	8.3	20MS	11.33	60S	7.6	20S	46	99
330	UPW-17	29.9	60S	2.9	20MS	6.73	20S	18.1	40S	46	99
331	UPW-18	16.8	40S	3.7	20MS	5.33	30S	18	40S	45	99
332	UPW-19	18.3	60S	4.4	20MS	7.67	30S	4.8	20MS	46	99
333	UPW-20	8.2	20S	4.9	10MR	6.7	20S	2.8	10S	56	99
334	UPW-21	19.8	40S	1	5MS	2.33	15MR	12.1	40S	46	89
335	UPW-22	16	30S	6.1	20MR	7.33	20S	7.3	20S	56	99
336	UPW-23	16.5	60S	5.9	20MS	3.17	15S	18.9	40S	46	99
337	UPW-24	2.8	10S	1.8	10S	4.07	20S	11.5	40S	46	99
338	UPW-25	13.3	60S	4	10MR	7.83	15S	18.9	40S	56	99
339	UPW-26	6.7	40S	2.4	15MR	8.83	20S	13.2	40S	56	99
340	UPW-27	22.6	80S	3.2	10MR	3	10MR	14.7	40S	57	99
340A	Infector	82.5	100S	82.9	100S	80	100S	76.7	80S	68	79
341	UPW-28	43.8	60S	6	20MS	2.33	15MS	27.2	60S	56	99
342	UPW-29	16.1	40S	2	10MS	3.67	20S	11.2	40S	46	99
343	UPW-30	28.5	60S	2.6	15MR	0	0	1.4	10MS	45	78
344	UPW-31	21.8	40S	7.6	20MS	8.17	20S	8.8	40S	45	78
345	UPW-32	6.5	30S	0.9	10MR	0.07	TMR	4.7	10S	46	99
346	UPW-33	19.1	60S	4.9	20S	10.33	40S	25.3	60S	56	99
347	UPW-34	14	40S	6.9	20MS	19.17	40S	8.7	40S	57	99
348	UPW-35	23.4	80S	0.9	10MR	6.67	20S	8.4	40S	45	99
349	UPW-36	8.5	40S	1.7	10S	6.83	20MS	4.9	20MS	57	99
350	UPW-37	13.8	40S	2	10MR	12	40S	32.3	60S	56	99
351	UPW-38	13.8	40S	1	5MR	4.23	15MR	25.1	40S	45	99
352	UPW-39	16	40S	1.9	5MR	9.07	40S	31.7	60S	46	99
353	UPW-40	14.9	40S	1.1	5MR	2.5	10S	4.6	10S	56	99

354	UPW-41	10	30S	2.7	10MR	9.23	40S	14.7	40S	46	99
355	UPW-42	16.3	40S	6.6	20MS	17.67	50S	6.2	20S	46	89
356	UPW-43	11.1	20S	2.8	10S	14.4	30S	24.4	40S	35	99
357	UPW-44	14.1	40S	1.6	10MR	6.4	20S	5.4	20S	46	99
358	UPW-45	19	40S	2.6	20MR	7.33	40S	16.2	40S	34	57
359	UPW-46	26	80S	2.7	10MS	8	30S	16.2	40S	46	89
360	UPW-47	29.6	80S	15.5	60S	13.33	40S	29.4	40S	46	99
360A	Infector	85	100S	82.9	100S	81.67	100S	76.7	80S	78	99
361	UPW-48	24.3	60S	8.3	20S	10.67	40S	14.7	40S	45	99
362	UPW-49	15.5	40S	2.8	10S	5.67	20S	1.6	10MS	46	89
363	UPW-50	25.5	60S	2.3	10MR	5.17	20S	4.2	20S	35	78
	JAMMU										
364	JAUW725	26.4	60S	2.1	10MR	1.73	10S	16.2	40S	46	99
365	JAUW726	15.6	40S	2.4	10MR	7	30S	27	40S	47	99
366	JAUW727	21.8	60S	5.5	20MS	21.5	60S	15.9	40S	46	99
367	JAUW728	17.5	60S	5.7	20MS	13.33	40S	20.3	40S	56	99
368	JAUW729	13.2	40S	9.7	30S	24	60S	16	40S	46	89
369	JAUW730	18.5	60S	8	20MS	29.33	70S	18.8	40S	57	99
370	JAUW731	2.4	10S	3.5	20MS	3.33	20S	15.2	40S	46	99
371	JAUW732	34.8	80S	10.6	20S	15.67	40S	38.4	60S	46	89
372	JAUW733	8.5	40S	3.3	10MR	2.5	15S	43.9	80S	57	99
373	JAUW734	7.4	40S	4.3	10MR	15.67	40S	47.8	60S	56	99
	MODIPURAM										
374	SVPWL-23-01	25.8	80S	2.5	10MR	2.4	15MR	3.2	10S	45	99
375	SVPWL-23-02	13.3	40S	3.2	10MR	0	0	3	10S	46	99
376	SVPWL-23-03	15.3	40S	1.7	10MR	2.33	10MR	13.4	40S	46	99
377	SVPWL-23-.04	10	40S	2.4	10MR	3.17	15S	8.4	40S	45	99
378	SVPWL-23-05	22	40S	3.7	20MR	4.83	15S	8	40S	46	99
379	SVPWL-23.06	15.8	30S	7.3	20MS	5.67	20S	2.9	10MR	56	99
380	SVPWL-23-07	33.5	100S	16.6	60S	5	30S	1.6	5S	46	99
380A	Infector	85	100S	82.9	100S	80	100S	78.9	100S	68	79

381	SVPWL-23-08	13.5	40S	2.6	20MR	0	0	1	5S	46	99
382	SVPWL-23-09	21.8	60S	7	20MS	0.03	TR	2.7	10S	46	99
383	SVPWL-23-10	29	60S	8.3	20MS	0	0	2.1	10MS	46	99
	PRAYAGRAJ										
384	SHUATS-W64 (G3- MUTANT)	29.3	80S	2.9	10MS	0	0	42.2	60S	56	99
385	SHUATS-W89 (MR- 3012/1/3/8)	41.3	100S	7.7	20MS	3.37	20S	60	80S	46	99
386	SHUATS- W105 (MR- 3151)	27.5	100S	6.3	20MR	0	0	40.4	60S	46	99
387	SHUATS-W98 (MR- 3014/2/4/2)	52	100S	10.6	40S	0.03	TR	61.1	80S	57	99
388	SHUATS- W100 (MR- 3152)	38.5	100S	18.4	40S	39.33	60S	41.8	80S	57	99
389	SHUATS-W85 (MR- 3019/12/2)	41.5	80S	38.9	60S	38.33	60S	43.3	60S	46	78
390	SHUATS- W109 (MR- 3177/8/3/3)	52.5	80S	11.7	40MR	16	60S	28.1	60S	46	78
391	SHUATS DURUM -1	12.5	40S	3.2	10S	8.33	40S	4.5	20S	56	99
392	SHUATS DURUM -2	13.2	40MS	3.5	20S	0.17	TS	4.6	20S	56	99
393	SHUATS DURUM - 3	7.2	30S	2	10S	0	0	2.9	15S	56	99
	RPCAU-PUSA										
394	RAUW 122	25.2	60S	7.8	20MS	16.33	50S	11.2	40S	46	99
395	RAUW123	24.5	60S	7.1	20MS	12.33	40S	7.6	20MS	56	99
396	RAUW124	19.5	60S	5.5	20MR	13	40S	23.6	60S	45	99

397	RAUW125	36.3	60S	6.3	20MS	10.33	40S	34.2	60S	35	67
398	RAUW 126	38.8	80S	3.2	10MS	8.83	30S	46.7	80S	46	99
399	RAUW 127	22.8	80S	18	40S	22.73	50S	7.6	20S	46	99
	AYODHYA										
400	NW-8103	17	40S	3.5	20MS	15	80S	12	40MS	56	99
400A	Infector	82.5	100S	80	80S	80	100S	75.6	80S	68	89
401	NW-8104	13.3	60S	3.2	10MS	3.5	15S	8.1	20S	56	99
402	NW-8105	19.8	60S	4.3	20S	0.67	5MS	7.3	40S	56	99
403	NW-8106	18.8	60S	4.3	10MR	9	30S	10	40S	56	99
404	NW-8107	19.3	60S	3.3	10MS	3.17	15S	34.2	60S	56	99
405	NW-8108	13.5	40S	4.9	10MS	8.33	30S	16.2	40S	46	99
406	NW-8109	27.6	60S	3.3	10MS	6.67	20S	38	60S	46	99
407	NW-8110	26.5	60S	6.3	20MS	11.67	20S	14.2	40S	56	99
408	NW-8111	14	60S	5.1	20MR	18.33	40S	24.7	60S	46	99
409	NW-8112	18.4	60S	5.9	20MS	11.67	30S	12.6	40S	46	99
410	NW-8113	3.8	10S	11.4	40S	28.4	50S	25.9	60S	56	99
411	NW-8114	12	60S	5.7	20MS	4	20MS	3.4	10S	46	99
412	NW-8115	16.8	60S	3.2	10MS	8	30S	14	40S	46	99
413	NW-8116	16.9	60S	5.7	20MS	13	40S	10.2	40S	45	99
414	NW-8117	20.8	80S	3.3	10MR	8.33	40S	32.4	60S	45	99
415	NW-8118	10.3	40S	3.9	10MS	10	30S	13	40S	46	99
416	NW-8119	30.5	60S	4.9	10S	0.87	5S	13.4	40S	46	99
417	NW-8120	25.3	60S	10.3	40S	8.33	30S	22.3	60S	46	99
418	NW-8121	36	80S	3.2	10MR	1.83	10S	20.1	60S	45	99
419	NW-8122	28.3	60S	4.4	20S	0.07	TMR	9.2	40S	45	99
	BANDA										
420	BUDW-1	21	80S	5.4	40MR	0.07	TMR	4	20MS	57	99
420A	Infector	80	80S	82.9	100S	76.67	90S	76.7	80S	68	89
421	BUDW-2	17.1	40S	3.7	10MS	0.4	5MR	3.4	10MS	46	99
422	BUDW-3	14.3	60S	3.9	20S	0	0	1.4	10MR	46	99
423	BUBW-1	35	80S	3.1	10MR	5	20S	11.2	40S	46	99

424	BUBW-2	41.8	80S	6.9	40S	4	20S	17	60S	46	99
	ARIPUNE										
425	MACS 4152	26	60S	3.1	10MR	0	0	1.7	10MR	45	99
426	MACS 4153	19.3	60S	2	10MS	0	0	3.3	20MR	46	99
427	MACS 4154	18.7	60S	2.9	10MS	3.33	20S	2	20MR	56	99
428	MACS 4155	21.8	80S	3.1	10MS	1.73	10S	1.9	10S	46	99
429	MACS 4156	12	40S	3.2	10S	1.67	10S	2.3	20MR	46	99
430	MACS 4157	10.2	40S	2	10MR	1.67	10S	1.4	10MR	56	99
431	MACS 4158	15.5	60S	1.7	10S	0.83	5S	2.8	10S	46	99
432	MACS 4159	19.5	60S	2.3	10MS	1.17	5MR	2.9	20MR	46	99
433	MACS 4160	17.9	60S	3.4	10MR	0	0	4.2	20MS	56	99
434	MACS 4161	21.3	60S	5.9	20MS	0	0	3.5	20S	56	99
435	MACS 5066	3.3	20MR	2.9	20MS	0.83	5S	24.2	60S	46	78
436	MACS 5067	1.5	10MS	0.6	10MR	0	0	24.4	60S	46	78
437	MACS 6869	13.5	60S	1.8	10S	0.17	TS	32.1	60S	46	99
438	MACS 6870	13.8	60S	4.6	20MS	0.97	5S	23.6	60S	56	99
439	MACS 6871	29.5	80S	6.3	20MR	14	40S	42.9	60S	57	99
440	MACS 6872	9.1	20S	3.2	10MR	3.33	20S	48.7	80S	57	99
440A	Infector	82.5	100S	80	80S	81.67	100S	75.6	80S	68	89
441	MACS 6873	14.6	40S	4.6	20MS	3.5	20MS	58.3	80S	57	99
442	MACS 6874	16.8	60S	2.6	10MS	0.83	5S	27.8	80S	46	99
443	MACS 6875	29.8	80S	7.1	10S	1.73	10S	8.2	40S	46	99
444	MACS 6876	12.1	60S	3.2	10MS	1.83	10S	14.4	60S	57	99
445	MACS 6877	13.3	60S	2.8	10MR	3.17	10S	48.3	60S	57	99
446	MACS 6878	11.6	40S	4.1	20S	1.67	10S	40.6	60S	56	99
447	MACS 6879	9.8	40S	4.9	30S	0	0	15.7	60S	56	99
448	MACS 6880	19.1	40S	7.5	20MS	14.83	40S	5.6	20S	46	99
449	MACS 6881	22	80S	4.6	20S	6.67	30S	21.1	60S	56	99
450	MACS 6882	17	40S	1.7	10S	2.33	15MS	20.1	40MS	56	99
451	MACS 6883	1.5	10MR	2.9	10MS	1.67	10S	22.4	60S	46	78

452	MACS 6884	4	20S	6	30S	5.83	15S	12.2	40S	56	99
453	MACS 6885	5.3	20S	5.7	20MS	3.33	20S	0.4	5MS	47	99
454	MACS 6886	11.4	20S	1.7	10S	6.5	20S	8.8	40S	46	99
455	MACS 6887	10.1	30S	0.9	10MR	6.73	40S	5.3	20S	46	99
456	MACS 6888	13.6	60S	3.2	20S	0	0	21.2	60S	57	99
457	MACS 6889	7.9	40S	4.3	20MS	0	0	42.2	60S	57	99
458	MACS 6890	21.3	40S	4.6	20S	0.33	5MR	18.2	40S	46	99
459	MACS 6891	30	60S	4.9	20MS	3.67	20S	10.5	40S	46	99
	VIJAPUR										
460	VA 2022-12	13	60S	1.8	10MS	0	0	26.2	60S	57	99
460A	Infector	82.5	100S	82.9	100S	76.67	90S	74.4	80S	78	99
461	VA 2022-19	7.5	30S	2.9	10MR	0.83	5S	60	80S	56	99
462	VA 2022-34	10.1	40S	0.9	10MR	1.4	10MS	54.4	60S	56	99
463	VA 2022-08	6.8	40S	1.2	10MS	0	0	45.6	60S	46	99
464	VA 2022-09	6.1	30S	2	10MR	2.83	20MS	40	60S	57	99
465	VA 2022-10	29.3	80S	23.6	60S	46.67	60S	41.7	60S	56	99
466	VA 2022-36	8.3	40S	14	40MS	22.33	40S	31.7	60S	57	99
467	VA 2022-04	7.1	40S	6	20MS	7.33	20S	53.3	80S	56	99
468	VA 2022-05	5	30S	0.9	10MR	1.33	10MS	52	80S	57	99
469	VA 2022-18	5.2	30S	1.7	10MR	0	0	43.9	60S	57	99
470	VA 2022-21	6.6	40S	1	10MR	0.13	TMS	50	80S	46	99
471	VA 2022-15	13.5	60S	3.9	10MS	2	10S	51.7	80S	46	99
472	VA 2022-01	9	40S	1.7	10S	0.17	TS	55.6	80S	57	99
473	VA 2022-22	6.6	30S	3.1	20MR	0	0	49.1	60S	46	99
474	VA 2022-11	4.1	20S	2.3	10MR	0	0	36.9	60S	46	99
475	VA 2022-07	17.5	80S	10.3	40S	23.33	40S	34.2	60S	46	99
476	VA 2022-14	7.8	40S	11.4	40MS	19	50S	39.1	60S	46	99
477	VA 2022-30	7.6	40S	5.7	20MS	6.17	20S	32.9	60S	46	99
478	VA 2022-24	18	80S	3.7	10MR	3.33	20MS	61.1	80S	46	99
479	VA 2022-23	6.5	30S	3.2	20MS	8.33	30S	23.6	60S	46	99
480	VA 2022-29	29.5	80S	30.6	80S	50.03	80S	62.2	80S	56	99

480A	Infector	85	100S	82.9	100S	81.67	100S	76.7	80S	78	99
481	VA 2022-28	14	60S	2.1	10MR	0.23	TS	37.3	60S	56	89
482	VA 2022-06	8.8	40S	1.6	10S	0.67	10MR	61.1	80S	56	99
483	VD 2022-4	10.5	60S*	2.1	10MR	0	0	2.8	10S	46	99
484	VD 2022-19	6	40S	1.7	10S	0	0	4.2	15S	56	99
485	VD 2022-11	8.5	40S	0.6	10MR	0	0	1.4	10S	57	99
486	VD 2022-20	9.1	40S	0.5	5MR	1.73	10S	7.7	20S	57	99
487	VD 2022-6	8.6	40S	2.3	10MR	2.5	10S	7.4	20S	56	99
488	VD 2022-15	10.9	40S	3.4	20S	3.33	20S	3.4	20MR	46	99
489	VD 2022-3	6.4	40S	0.6	5MR	0.17	TS	11.6	40S	56	99
490	VD 2022-2	4.1	20MS	0.9	10MR	0	0	7.3	20S	46	99
491	VD 2022-14	14.6	60S	2.2	10R	0.07	TMR	5.6	20S	56	99
492	VD 2022-17	9.3	40MS	4.6	20S	0.83	5S	8.2	20S	46	99
493	VD 2022-10	4.8	20S	3.2	10MS	3.33	20S	3.7	20MR	56	99
494	VD 2022-7	7.5	30S	1.7	10MR	0	0	6.9	20MS	56	99
495	DR-21-04	36.1	100S	10.3	40S	3.43	20S	17	40MS	57	99
496	DR-21-05	15	80S	4.8	10MR	4.03	20S	53.3	60S	56	99
497	DR-21-16	35.9	100S	10.7	40S	3	10S	67.8	100S	57	99
498	DR-21-23	19.8	80S	4.6	20S	1.67	5S	51.1	80S	57	99
499	DR-22-03	14.1	60S	6	10MR	0.7	10MR	44.7	80S	57	99
	KALYANI										
500	BCW 41	14.1	40S	3.5	10MS	7.67	20MS	41.1	80S	46	99
500A	Infector	80	80S	80	80S	80	100S	77.8	80S	78	99
501	BCW 42	19.3	60S	3.5	10MR	8.4	50S	20.2	40S	56	99
502	BCW 43	10.9	30S	4.3	20MS	4.67	20S	27.2	60MS	56	99
503	BCW 44	9	20S	4.9	20MS	9	20MS	7.6	20MS	46	99
504	BCW 45	3.7	10S	7	20MS	10.13	30S	21	40S	46	99
505	BCW 46	14.9	60S	1.8	10MR	9.17	30S	9.4	20MS	46	99
506	BCW 47	18.8	80S	2	10S	4	20MS	6	20MS	46	99
507	BCW 48	28.5	80S	4.7	20MS	5.83	20S	14.4	40S	56	99
508	BCW 49	4.4	20MS	3.9	10MS	9.33	20S	31.9	60S	46	99

509	BCW 50	24.3	80S	5.5	20S	7	20S	20.4	40S	46	99
	KANPUR										
510	KA 2301	9.8	20MS	0.4	5MR	5.83	20S	28	60S	35	57
511	KA 2302	11.6	20S	2.6	20MS	9.67	30S	27.6	40S	46	57
512	KA 2303	26	60S	5.1	20MS	11.53	30S	43.3	60S	46	78
513	KA 2304	21	40S	3.2	10MR	19.67	80S	13.8	40S	46	99
514	KA 2305	5.7	20S	3.7	20S	7	40S	16.5	40S	46	99
515	KA 2306	10.6	30S	4.9	20S	9	40S	42.2	60S	56	99
516	KA 2307	7.3	40S	3.8	20MS	3.67	20S	45.6	60S	46	99
517	KA 2308	5.4	20MS	3.5	20S	7.33	30S	21.4	40S	46	99
518	KA 2309	2.8	10MR	7	20MS	12.33	40S	38.9	60S	46	78
519	KA 2310	11.6	40MR	2.7	10MS	7	30S	6.3	20MS	46	99
520	KA 2311	9.9	40S	2.1	10S	4.9	20S	10.9	20MS	46	99
520A	Infector	80	80S	82.9	100S	81.67	100S	75.6	80S	78	99
521	KA 2312	15.1	40S	3.7	10MR	5.67	30S	7.9	20MS	46	99
522	KA 2313	11.8	30S	2	10MR	0.83	5S	35.2	60S	46	78
523	KA 2314	15.5	40S	3.2	10MR	6.67	30S	5.6	20MS	46	99
524	KA 2315	16	40S	4.3	10S	11.67	40S	4.7	20MS	56	99
525	KA 2316	14.8	30S	0.7	10MR	9.73	40S	7.5	40S	46	99
526	KA 2317	12.3	40S	6.3	20MS	1.93	5S	41.1	60S	57	99
527	KA 2318	3.5	10MS	2.9	20MR	5.07	10S	27.9	60S	36	59
528	KA 2319	7.2	20S	4.3	20S	13.83	30S	21.9	40S	46	99
529	KA 2320	33.8	80S	2.6	10MS	6.17	20S	13.4	40S	46	68
530	KA 2321	10.3	60S*	5.4	20S	10.73	40S	24.3	60S	57	99
531	KA 2322	9.6	60S*	3.2	20S	1.73	10S	57.8	80S	46	99
532	KA 2323	23.5	60S	4	10MS	17	40S	25.3	60S	57	99
533	KA 2324	24.3	80S	6.5	20MS	0.4	5MR	17.1	60S	57	99
534	KA 2325	13.5	60S	5.9	20MS	8.83	20S	11.2	20S	46	99
535	KA 2326	5.3	20R	2.9	20S	0.17	TS	11.1	20S	56	99
536	KA 2327	14.3	60S	1.5	10S	4.5	15MS	3.7	10S	46	99

537	KA 2328	8	30S	8.2	40MS	20	40S	12.7	40S	56	99
538	KA 2329	16.9	60S	3.2	20MS	5	15S	8.2	40S	46	99
539	KA 2330	4.4	20S	0.3	5MR	0.67	5MS	3	10MS	56	99
	KAMADGIRI PVT										
540	KGW90	18.5	60S	2.3	10S	0.43	5MR	3.8	10S	47	99
540A	Infector	82.5	100S	82.9	100S	78.33	100S	77.8	100S	78	99
	NUZIVEEDU SEEDS										
541	NWS2217	33.5	80S	5.5	20MS	0.87	5S	20.8	40S	46	99
542	NSW2218	37.5	80S	5.2	20MS	0	0	20	40S	46	99
543	NWS2247	17.5	40S	5	20MR	5.57	15S	5	20S	46	99
	IARI WEELINGTON										
544	HW3928-1	6.1	20M R	0.9	10MR	0.73	10MR	36.7	60S	46	99
	HAU HISAR										
545	P 14154	35	80S	1.7	10MR	7.57	20S	3.3	15S	46	99
546	P 14197	25.3	60S	9.8	20MS	30	60S	8	20S	47	99
547	P 14283	28.3	60S	12.9	40S	13.53	20MS	5.7	20MS	46	99
548	P 14304	23.5	60S	3.8	20S	8.97	40S	21.7	40S	56	99
549	P 14306	10.3	40S	1.5	10MS	1.67	10MS	5.8	20S	46	99
550	P 14309	17.9	40S	19.4	40MS	19	40S	5.5	20S	57	99
551	P 14316	51	100S	14.9	40S	27	60S	7	40S	46	99
552	P 14328	26.5	60S	8	20MS	20	50S	7.2	40S	46	99
553	P 14335	20.5	60S	4.6	20S	11.33	50S	4.9	20MS	46	99
554	P 14341	9.3	20S	1.7	10S	5.37	30S	3.3	15MR	56	99
555	P 14342	30	60S	6.6	20MS	15.67	40S	5.9	20MS	46	99
556	P 14346	32.5	60S	14.9	40S	30	60S	3.8	10S	46	89
557	P 14350	40.3	80S	17.1	40MS	28.33	60S	4.6	20S	57	99
558	P 14353	43	80S	14	40MS	28.33	40S	4.9	20S	46	99
559	P 14358	14.8	20S	1.2	10MR	10.5	20S	4.3	10MS	46	99

560	P 14361	27.5	80S	4.6	20MS	5.17	20S	19.2	40S	46	99
560A	Infector	82.5	100S	82.9	100S	80	100S	76.7	80S	78	99
561	P 14362	20.5	60S	4.3	20MS	0.67	5MS	13.9	80S	56	99
562	P 14364	10.5	40S	14.9	40S	20.8	40S	2.2	10S	56	99
563	P 14369	11	40S	2.3	10MR	13.67	50S	14.6	40S	46	89
564	P 14375	19.3	40S	10	20MS	34.33	60S	9.7	20S	56	99
565	P 14395	40.8	100S	19.1	80S	23.33	60S	10.2	40S	57	99
566	P 14396	36.5	100S	14.3	20S	36.67	60S	25.2	60S	56	99
567	P 14404	40	80S	14.3	40S	33.33	60S	6	40S	57	99
568	P 14407	35	80S	10.6	20S	18	40S	7.9	40S	57	99
569	P 14426	6.3	20S	1	10MR	5.7	30S	10.9	40S	45	89
570	P 14429	17.7	40S	4.3	20MS	2.33	10MR	4.8	10S	46	99
571	P 14430	26.9	80S	2.6	10MR	11.17	40S	5	20MS	46	99
572	P 14444	7.6	30S	4.6	10MS	6.67	20S	14.3	40S	56	99
573	P 14452	6.3	20S	3.5	20MS	0.83	5S	10.9	40S	46	99
574	P 14288	23.8	40S	4.6	20MR	9.17	20S	6.5	20MR	46	89
575	P 20009	37	80S	12	40MS	25	60S	4.4	20S	57	99
576	P 20010	42.5	80S	16.6	40S	25.03	60S	5.9	40S	57	99
577	P 20017	24.5	40S	6.9	20MS	9.4	20S	6.3	20S	46	99
578	P 20025	41.3	80S	12.3	40MS	14.83	40S	7	40S	46	99
579	P 20032	18	40S	2	10MS	1.73	10S	20.6	40MS	46	99
580	P 30033	17.4	60S	0.3	5MR	3.67	20S	14.9	40S	46	99
580A	Infector	85	100S	82.9	100S	80	100S	76.7	80S	68	79
581	P 20034	9.5	30S	1.5	10MR	6.33	20S	11	20S	46	99
582	P 20037	12.4	60S	1.2	10MR	1.73	10S	21.1	40S	46	99
583	P 20040	17.8	40S	2.2	10MS	3.17	10S	17.1	40S	46	99
584	P 20042	13.5	40MS	4.4	10MR	8	20S	22.1	60S	56	99
585	P 20043	33.8	80S	0.7	10S	6	20S	12	40S	57	89
586	P 20045	16.3	30S	2	10MR	6.67	20S	5.8	20MR	45	99
587	P 20057	38.3	80S	7.9	30S	1.33	10MS	20.6	40S	46	99
588	P 20061	12.4	40MS	4.7	20MS	12.03	40S	6.7	40MS	46	99

589	P 20063	25.8	80S	3.7	10MR	5.37	20S	4.4	20S	56	99
590	P 20075	6.4	30S	2.1	10MR	2	10S	13.6	40S	45	99
591	P 20078	24.3	80S	1.5	10MR	6.5	20S	10.6	40S	56	99
592	P 20079	24.3	80S	1.9	10MS	0.17	TS	11.6	40S	56	99
593	P 20081	16.1	80S	5.3	20MS	8.33	20S	11.6	40S	56	99
594	P 30022	13.3	80S*	3	10MS	3.83	10MS	5.6	20S	57	99
595	P 30024	10.5	40S	1.8	10S	0.4	5MR	6.9	20S	45	99
596	P 30034	4.8	20MR	4.9	20MS	13.33	40S	10	40S	46	99
597	P 30035	4.6	20S	1.2	10MR	0.67	10MR	6.2	20S	45	99
598	P 30041	13.5	40S	5.4	20MS	16.67	40S	2.4	10S	56	99
599	P 30044	12.6	40S	5.7	20MS	12.53	40S	5.8	20S	56	99
600	P 30054	14.8	40S	0.6	5MS	4.47	20MS	18.1	40S	56	99
600A	Infector	85	100S	82.9	100S	81.67	100S	75.6	80S	78	99
601	P 30055	18.3	40S	10.3	20S	20.67	40S	6.4	20S	56	99
602	P 30060	29.3	60S	6.4	20MS	21.67	40S	14.6	60S	57	99
603	P 40001	15.3	40S	13.4	20S	22.33	40S	8.9	40S	57	99
604	P 40003	29	80S	6.3	20S	6.83	20MS	8.9	40S	57	99
605	P 9041	26.5	80S	6.1	40S	1.67	10S	6.9	40S	46	99
606	P 9058	29.8	100S	7.5	40S	0	0	5.1	40S	56	99
607	P 9059	20	80S	2	10MS	0.83	5S	5.7	40S	56	99
608	P 9074	19.8	80S	2.3	10S	0.83	5S	3.9	20S	57	99
609	P 9079	34.7	100S	13.7	60S	5.33	20S	9.8	40S	56	99
	IARI										
610	IARI-23-01	25.5	100S	2.2	40S	1.4	10MS	2.9	10MS	46	99
611	IARI-23-02	3.7	20MS	3.5	20S	4.33	20S	7.7	20MS	46	99
612	IARI-23-03	22.5	60S	4.1	20S	0.17	TS	1.1	10MS	46	99
613	IARI-23-04	20.5	80S	10.2	40S	4	20S	2.6	10S	46	89
614	IARI-23-05	37	80S	8.3	40S	1.33	10MS	3.9	20S	45	99
615	IARI-23-06	12.4	40S	2.9	10MS	5.33	20S	3.9	20S	46	99
616	IARI-23-07	15	60S	2.6	20MR	0	0	0.7	5S	46	99
617	IARI-23-08	25.8	80S	6.3	20S	1.4	10MS	1.8	10MS	45	99

618	IARI-23-09	14	40S	3.6	20S	6.67	30S	7.4	40S	56	99
619	IARI-23-10	13.1	60S	3.2	20S	3.37	15S	8.7	40MS	56	99
620	IARI-23-11	28.5	80S	2.1	10MR	0.9	5S	21.3	60S	46	99
620A	Infector	82.5	100S	82.9	100S	80	100S	76.7	80S	78	99
621	IARI-23-12	51	100S	8.9	20S	4	20S	18.4	60S	56	99
622	IARI-23-13	46	100S	6.3	40S	0.67	10MR	10.1	40S	46	99
623	IARI-23-14	27.6	80S	5.9	20MS	6.87	20S	17.9	40S	57	99
624	IARI-23-15	31.3	80S	4.4	20MS	6	10S	16.7	40S	56	78
625	IARI-23-16	27	80S	3.1	20MS	4.2	10MS	19.9	60S	46	89
626	IARI-23-17	43.3	80S	3.5	20S	0.83	5S	16.7	60MS	46	99
627	IARI-23-18	17.5	80S	5.5	20S	8	20S	2.1	10S	46	99
628	IARI-23-19	19.1	80S	1.3	10MS	0	0	1.2	10MR	46	99
629	IARI-23-20	6.6	20S	7.7	20MS	9.17	20S	7.9	20MS	57	99
630	IARI-23-21	4.3	20S	1.6	10S	4.67	20S	18.7	40S	67	99
631	IARI-23-22	7.8	40S	2.6	10MS	0	0	52.2	80S	46	89
632	IARI-23-23	27.3	80S	7.5	40S	0	0	2.8	20MS	46	99
633	IARI-23-24	23.8	80S	6.9	40S	6.47	20MS	4.4	20MS	47	99
634	IARI-23-25	11.9	60S	3.2	20MS	5.73	20S	20.6	40S	46	78
635	IARI-23-26	22.9	60S	1.5	10R	0.33	5MR	7.2	40S	45	99
636	IARI-23-27	12.5	40S	2.3	10MS	1.5	10MR	9.6	20MS	46	99
637	IARI-23-28	24.3	100S	6.3	20S	0.83	5S	1.1	10S	46	99
638	IARI-23-29	9.8	60S*	2	10MR	0.37	5MR	9.3	40S	56	99
639	IARI-23-30	5.1	20S	8.6	20MS	10.8	40S	12.1	40S	56	99
640	IARI-23-31	21.3	80S	10.6	40S	18.33	40S	15.2	40S	56	99
640A	Infector	82.5	100S	80	80S	78.33	100S	76.7	80S	78	99
641	IARI-23-32	38.2	80S	10.9	40S	16.33	40S	22.4	40S	47	78
642	IARI-23-33	12.6	60S	3.3	20MS	7.33	40S	15.3	40S	57	99
643	IARI-23-34	16	80S	0.9	10MR	2.83	15S	9	40S	57	99
644	IARI-23-35	11.1	60S	3	20S	4.33	20MS	53.3	80S	46	99
645	IARI-23-36	9.8	40S	1.7	10MS	2.33	10MR	56.7	80S	56	99
646	IARI-23-37	11.6	60S*	3.6	20MS	3.33	20S	51.1	80S	67	99

647	IARI-23-38	11.5	60S*	2.2	20MR	3.47	20S	46.7	80S	46	99
648	IARI-23-39	12.3	60S*	1.3	20MR	1.67	10S	52.2	80S	56	99
649	IARI-23-40	5.5	20S	4.3	20S	1.67	10S	46.2	80S	57	99
650	No Seed (Infector)	32.3	60S	16.4	40S	31.67	60S	54.4	60S	57	99
651	No Seed (Infector)	32.5	60S	15.3	40S	32.5	60S	50.9	80S	57	99
652	IARI-23-43	8.3	20MR	1.7	10S	1.67	5S	13.3	60S	46	89
653	IARI-23-44	1.5	10MR	0.9	10R	1.7	10S	20.3	40S	46	99
654	IARI-23-45	6.3	20MS	0.2	5R	0.17	TS	23.6	60S	46	99
655	IARI-23-46	12.3	30S	4.4	20S	0.07	TMR	26.2	60S	36	79
656	IARI-23-47	2.3	10MS	6	10MR	5.83	20S	15.6	40S	46	99
657	IARI-23-48	16.5	60S	4.1	20MS	1.67	10S	14.9	40S	45	89
658	IARI-23-49	25	60S	7	20MS	0	0	18.2	60S	46	99
659	IARI-23-50	7.8	40S	2.9	10R	0	0	29.9	60S	56	99
660	IARI-23-51	11.3	40S	3.2	20S	1.67	10S	2.9	10S	56	99
660A	Infector	80	80S	80	80S	78.33	100S	76.7	80S	78	99
661	IARI-23-52	23	80S	4.8	20S	1.83	10S	0.8	5S	46	99
662	IARI-23-53	16.4	40S	4.1	10MS	3	10MS	6	20MS	57	99
663	IARI-23-54	10.6	60S*	4.7	20S	0	0	3.6	15S	56	99
664	IARI-23-55	10.3	40S	1.9	10MR	0.83	5S	2	10S	46	99
665	IARI-23-56	14.8	80S	2.9	20MR	4	15MR	15.7	60S	46	99
666	IARI-23-57	24.8	80S	6	40S	0	0	2.3	15S	46	99
667	IARI-23-58	30	80S	9.9	20MS	8	20S	10.3	40S	46	99
668	IARI-23-59	42.5	100S	8.7	40S	3.33	20S	10.2	80S*	46	99
669	IARI-23-60	21.5	60S	7.4	20MS	12.03	40MS	7.4	20S	46	59
670	IARI-23-61	26.3	60S	8.4	20MS	12.67	40S	10.2	40S	57	99
671	IARI-23-62	13	60S	3.2	10MR	0.73	5MS	6.1	20S	46	99
672	IARI-23-63	23.5	60S	3.4	10MS	8.33	20S	17.3	60S	46	99
673	IARI-23-64	19.1	60S	2	10R	4	20S	11.8	40S	46	99

674	IARI-23-65	9.6	40S	3.7	20MS	11.17	40S	4.7	15S	47	89
675	IARI-23-66	16.8	30S	4.3	10MR	7	20S	8.4	20S	46	99
676	IARI-23-67	7.6	30S	2.9	10MR	10	40S	7.8	20S	46	99
677	IARI-23-68	5.9	20S	0.8	S10	5.33	20S	19.8	80S	46	99
678	IARI-23-69	5.4	20S	0.7	10MR	0.83	5S	57.8	80S	56	99
679	IARI-23-70	6.8	40S	1.2	10R	1.33	10MS	45.8	80S	57	99
680	IARI-23-71	6.9	40S	1.9	20MR	0.67	10MR	58.3	80S	57	99
680A	Infector	82.5	100S	82.9	100S	85	100S	73.3	80S	68	79
681	IARI-23-72	8.5	40S	3	10MS	1.4	10MS	58.9	80S	56	99
682	IARI-23-73	1.8	10S	1.2	10MS	0.67	5MS	54.4	80S	56	99
683	No Seed (Infector)	37	60S	16.9	40MS	18.33	40S	57.8	80S	46	99
684	IARI-23-75	12.1	40S	4.7	20S	11.33	20S	4.6	10S	46	99
685	IARI-23-76	21	60S	8	20S	3.33	20S	5.2	20S	46	99
686	IARI-23-77	44.5	100S	8.2	20S	3.17	10MR	14	40S	46	99
687	IARI-23-78	28.5	80S	3.2	20S	2	10S	5.1	20MS	56	99
688	IARI-23-79	27.8	80S	6.5	40S	0.83	5S	31.1	60S	46	99
689	IARI-23-80	6.7	20MR	2.4	10S	6.67	20S	10.2	20S	57	99
690	IARI-23-81	28.8	60S	12	40S	21.67	40S	21.7	40S	45	99
691	IARI-23-82	10.8	60S*	2	10R	0	0	5.4	20S	57	99
692	IARI-23-83	10	40S	2.3	10R	0	0	6.2	20S	57	99
693	IARI-23-84	8.3	40S	0.8	10MR	0	0	11.1	40S	57	99
694	IARI-23-85	21.3	80S	1.8	10S	0	0	1.2	10MR	57	99
695	IARI-23-86	8.9	40S	2.9	10R	3.33	20S	4.7	20S	57	99
696	IARI-23-87	14.8	60S	2.3	10MR	3.33	20S	5.4	20S	46	99
697	IARI-23-88	16	60S	1.9	10S	0	0	2	15S	46	99
698	IARI-23-89	13.8	60S	4.9	20S	0	0	4.1	20S	46	99
699	IARI-23-90	17.3	60S	3	10MS	1.67	10S	3.1	20S	46	89
700	IARI-23-91	9.3	40S	1.5	10MR	0	0	9.2	40S	46	99
700A	Infector	82.5	100S	80	80S	80	100S	76.7	80S	78	99
701	IARI-23-92	26.5	100S	9.3	40S	0.37	5MR	5.2	40S	56	99

702	IARI-23-93	11.8	40S	1.5	S40	1.5	10MS	21.8	60S	56	99
703	IARI-23-94	10.8	60S	1.5	10MS	4.33	20MS	39.8	80S	46	99
704	IARI-23-95	7.4	20S	4.7	10MS	14	40S	7.9	20S	46	99
705	IARI-23-96	1.2	10MR	0.7	10MR	2.33	5S	34.4	60S	46	99
706	IARI-23-97	4	10MS	3.5	20MS	2.5	10S	9.3	40S	46	99
707	IARI-23-98	18.8	80S	0.7	5S	0.9	5S	6.8	40S	45	99
708	IARI-23-99	50	80S	2	10MS	1.33	10MS	11.8	40S	45	99
709	IARI-23-100	30.8	80S	8.1	40S	0	0	1.9	10S	46	99
710	IARI-23-101	20.5	60S	6.1	20S	5.5	20S	8.7	40S	46	99
711	IARI-23-102	21.8	80S	0.7	10MR	5.67	20S	4.2	20S	56	99
712	IARI-23-103	11.1	40S	1.2	10MR	1.67	10S	2.1	10S	46	99
713	IARI-23-104	46.3	80S	7.3	20S	8	20MS	17.3	40S	46	99
714	IARI-23-105	4.6	10MR	0.5	5R	5.07	20S	17.7	40S	57	89
715	IARI-23-106	26.4	80S	6.3	20S	7.03	30S	9.6	30S	46	99
716	IARI-23-107	4.7	20MS	7.7	20S	23.47	60S	25	80S	46	99
717	IARI-23-108	10.8	40S	0.9	10MR	10.83	60S	64.4	80S	46	99
718	IARI-23-109	7.5	40S	2.7	10MS	9.67	40S	58.9	80S	56	99
719	IARI-23-110	7.3	40S	1.9	10S	5.33	20S	46.7	80S	57	99
720	IARI-23-111	7.6	30S	4.1	20S	0	0	50	80S	67	99
720A	Infector	80	80S	80	80S	81.67	100S	80	100S	79	99
721	IARI-23-112	13.8	40S	4.6	20MS	0.4	5MR	7.8	40S	56	99
722	IARI-23-113	12	40S	2.7	10MS	1.73	10S	20.6	40S	56	99
723	IARI-23-114	27.3	80S	8.7	40S	0	0	9.4	30S	46	99
724	IARI-23-115	13.3	40S	2	10S	2.13	10S	4.2	20S	57	99
725	IARI-23-116	4.8	10R	1.5	10MR	2.57	10S	14.8	40S	56	99
726	IARI-23-117	45	100S	12.7	60S	6.33	30S	15.6	40S	46	99
727	IARI-23-118	9.5	60S*	3.9	10MS	2	5MR	5.3	15S	56	99
728	IARI-23-119	7.6	30S	3.6	20MS	3.17	10MR	18.4	40S	46	78
729	IARI-23-120	27.9	80S	7.6	40S	0.2	TMS	3.4	10S	45	99
730	IARI-23-121	13.3	60S	1.7	10S	1.73	10S	20.6	40S	46	99

731	IARI-23-122	26.8	80S	9.5	60S*	0	0	1.7	10MS	46	99
732	IARI-23-123	23	60S	10.6	60S*	3.33	20S	2.3	10S	46	99
733	IARI-23-124	28.3	80S	6.9	20MS	1.23	5S	5.6	20MS	46	99
734	IARI-23-125	13.6	60S	9.3	40S	1.83	5S	4.4	20S	45	99
735	IARI-23-126	10.3	40S	2.1	S20	3.33	20S	2.1	15S	45	78
736	IARI-23-127	10.5	40S	2.6	20MR	1.33	10MS	3.2	15S	56	99
737	IARI-23-128	29.5	80S	21.4	60S	30	60S	7.1	30S	46	99
738	IARI-23-129	51.3	80S	16.3	60S	3	10S	19.7	40S	46	99
739	IARI-23-130	19.5	40S	2.1	10MS	0	0	16.8	40S	46	99
740	IARI-23-131	24.5	60S	3	20S	0.67	5MR	9	20S	46	99
740A	Infector	82.5	100S	82.9	100S	81.67	100S	75.6	80S	78	99
741	IARI-23-132	5.3	20S	2.3	10MR	5.83	20S	37.1	60S	57	99
742	IARI-23-133	11.8	60S	3.5	10MS	0	0	17.6	40MS	57	99
743	IARI-23-134	7.9	30S	1.9	10MS	1.67	10S	40.7	60S	57	99
744	IARI-23-135	2	10R	0.3	5MR	1.33	5R	21.6	40S	57	99
745	IARI-23-136	11	30S	3.8	20MS	3.5	20S	4.8	20S	46	99
746	IARI-23-137	24	60S	9.5	20S	11.67	40S	2.3	15S	35	56
747	IARI-23-138	24.5	80S	7.2	20S	6.83	20S	7.6	40S	46	99
748	IARI-23-139	47.5	100S	12	60S	3.33	20MR	15.2	40S	45	99
749	IARI-23-140	39.8	80S	11.6	40S	10.67	20S	24.2	40S	46	99
750	IARI-23-141	13.8	40S	2.3	10MS	4.67	20S	8.7	30S	46	99
751	IARI-23-142	19.3	60S	4.8	20S	7.63	30S	4.6	10S	56	99
752	IARI-23-143	30	80S	8.8	40S	1.67	20MR	2.4	10S	46	78
753	IARI-23-144	1.2	10MS	0.9	10R	1.67	10S	1	5MS	46	77
754	IARI-23-145	1.9	10S	0.7	10MR	2.5	10S	3.3	10S	35	89
755	IARI-23-146	33	80S	10.3	40S	11.73	40S	1.8	10S	46	99
756	IARI-23-147	27.4	80S	9.3	20S	12.17	40S	0.8	5MR	46	99
757	IARI-23-148	16.8	40S	2	10MR	10.33	40S	2.1	10S	56	99
758	IARI-23-149	17.8	40S	4.7	20S	2.5	20MR	3.6	10S	46	99
759	IARI-23-150	24.1	100S	8.3	40S	0.83	5S	2.9	15S	46	99
760	IARI-23-151	34	100S	9.5	40S	3.4	20S	0.8	5S	57	99

760A	Infector	80	80S	80	80S	80	80S	76.7	80S	68	79
761	IARI-23-152	17	40S	2.1	10S	0.67	10MR	1.9	10S	57	99
762	IARI-23-153	12.5	60S	2.1	10MR	0.83	5S	5	20MS	57	99
763	IARI-23-154	3.9	20MS	0.9	10MR	0.07	TMR	1	5S	46	99
764	IARI-23-155	16.3	60S	5	20S	2.03	10MR	7.1	40S	45	99
765	IARI-23-156	6.6	20S	1.1	5MR	0.77	10MR	8.8	40S	46	99
766	IARI-23-157	13.1	40S	5.3	20MS	11	30S	14.8	40S	46	99
767	IARI-23-158	2.8	10MS	1.5	10S	0.07	TMR	11	40S	45	99
768	IARI-23-159	3.3	20MS	3.8	20MS	0.17	TS	3.9	10MS	46	99
769	IARI-23-160	19.3	40S	5.9	20MS	9.5	40S	6.3	20S	46	99
770	IARI-23-161	26.3	80S	8.9	30S	17.53	60S	4.1	15S	47	99
771	IARI-23-162	38.8	80S	7	20S	0.13	TMR	1.9	5S	35	67
772	IARI-23-163	30.8	100S	5	20MS	3.33	20S	4.3	20MS	46	99
773	IARI-23-164	37.3	80S	11.5	40S	10	20S	13.1	60S	56	99
774	IARI-23-165	27.5	80S	9.1	40S	6.73	40S	32.9	80S	46	99
775	IARI-23-166	42.9	100MS	7	20MS	0.07	TMR	24.5	60S	56	99
776	IARI-23-167	19.5	60S	2.8	10MS	3.67	20S	14.3	40S	46	99
777	IARI-23-168	23.3	80S	2.7	10MR	8.4	20S	7	20S	46	99
778	IARI-23-169	21.8	60S	9.6	20MS	11.67	30S	10.5	40S	46	99
779	IARI-23-170	9.6	40S	4	10MR	3	10MR	28.3	60S	45	99
780	IARI-23-171	16.1	60S	2.2	10S	2.57	15S	11.4	40S	46	99
780A	Infector	82.5	100S	82.9	100S	83.33	100S	78.9	100S	78	99
	IWBR STN TRIAL										
781	RWP2079	21.8	60S	1.1	5R	1.2	10MR	12.1	40S	46	99
782	RWP2080	2.7	20MS	4.7	10MR	4	15S	4.8	20S	56	99
783	RWP2081	15	60S	3.3	10MR	2.5	10S	16.8	40S	57	99
784	RWP2197	8	30S	5.7	50MR	8.33	30S	5.3	20S	57	99
785	RWP1062	14.2	30S	3.7	20S	10.67	40S	4	20S	56	99
786	RWP1199	9.3	40S	9.5	20S	18.33	40S	3.4	10S	46	99
787	LBP2023-1	14.5	40S	3.2	10MS	7	15MR	5.8	20S	57	99

788	LBP2023-2	14.5	30S	3.6	10MS	16.7	40S	5.8	20S	47	99
789	LBP2023-3	25	80S	5.2	20MS	17.17	40S	5.8	20MS	46	89
790	LBP2023-4	12.8	60S	3.5	10S	12.33	40S	2	10S	46	89
791	LBP2023-5	12.4	80S*	4	10MS	10.1	40S	12	40MS	46	89
792	LBP2023-6	26.8	60S	11.2	20S	33	90S	3.7	20S	57	99
793	WAP2301	15.3	40S	9	20MS	11.33	20S	4.4	20S	46	99
794	WAP2302	24	60S	3.5	10MS	7	20S	10.2	40S	56	99
795	WAP2303	21.8	80S	2.2	10S	0	0	16.8	40S	46	99
796	WAP2304	22.5	40S	2.6	10MS	1.5	10MR	13.1	40S	45	99
797	WAP2305	14.8	40S	4.6	20MS	6	30S	27.4	60S	35	78
798	WAP2306	21	60S	2.7	10MS	2.4	10MR	11.1	40S	35	99
799	PBS-ST-1-23-01	29.5	60S	13	60S	0.83	5S	13.6	40S	36	89
800	PBS-ST-1-23-02	39.8	80S	11.7	40S	18	40S	35.6	60S	46	99
800A	Infector	82.5	100S	82.9	100S	81.67	100S	80	100S	78	99
801	PBS-ST-1-23-03	12.6	30S	1.6	10MS	6.5	30S	18.4	60S	46	99
802	PBS-ST-1-23-04	33	60S	8.3	40S	0	0	3.4	15S	45	78
803	PBS-ST-1-23-05	19.1	40S	8.5	40MS	15	40S	10.6	40S	56	99
804	QYT 2301	5.4	20S	5	20S	7.67	20S	14.6	40S	57	99
805	QYT 2302	4	20S	2.7	10MS	6.77	30S	11.7	40S	56	99
806	QYT 2303	1.8	10R	4.7	20MS	13.47	40S	17.1	40S	46	99
807	QYT 2304	12.3	60S	2	10S	1.67	20MR	19.6	20S	46	99
808	QYT 2305	13	40S	2.3	10MS	10.07	40S	18.2	40S	46	89
809	QYT 2306	16.8	40S	1.9	10S	8.67	20S	23	40S	57	99
810	BSP 2302	8	30S	19.7	40S	24.67	60S	30.2	40S	56	99
811	BSP 2303	14	40S	8.3	30S	15.83	60S	22.4	40S	56	99
812	BSP 2304	16.5	60S	7.3	30S	8.83	20S	18.4	40S	46	99
813	BSP 2305	15	30S	5.2	20S	6.7	20S	12.5	40MS	46	99
814	BSP 2306	6.7	20S	2	10MR	5.2	15MR	16	40MS	46	99

815	RWP1057	22.3	60S	2.7	20MR	6.33	15S	15.4	40MS	46	99
816	RWP1131	19.3	60S	4.6	10MR	9.33	20MS	14.4	40MS	46	99
817	RWP2146	14.5	60S	2.8	10MS	3.4	20S	10.7	40MS	46	99
818	RWP2189	19.9	60S	1.7	10S	3.33	20S	18.4	40S	46	99
819	LBP2023-7	20.6	40S	4.3	10MS	4.5	20S	15	40S	47	99
820	LBP2023-8	16.8	40S	0.4	5MR	2.67	15MS	14.4	40S	46	99
820A	Infector	80	80S	80	100S	80	100S	77.8	80S	78	99
821	LBP2023-9	24.5	50S	1	5MR	2.67	15MR	16.4	40S	46	99
822	LBP2023-10	22.3	60S	4	20MR	0.4	5MR	6	40S	46	99
823	WAP2307	21.5	40S	4.5	10MS	1.67	5S	31.4	60S	45	99
824	WAP2308	22.3	80S	16.9	40MS	19.17	40S	47.1	60S	46	99
825	WAP2309	19.5	60S	3.3	10S	2.07	10MR	21.2	40S	56	99
826	WAP2310	7.6	40S	5.3	20MR	2.67	20MR	7.6	20S	46	99
827	PBS-ST-2-23-01	13.3	40S	1.5	10S	8	30S	10.7	40S	45	99
828	PBS-ST-2-23-02	18.4	60S	2.6	20MR	2.67	10S	10.6	40S	35	89
829	PBS-ST-2-23-03	8.4	30S	5.1	20MS	5.67	20MS	5.9	20S	45	99
830	PBS-ST-2-23-04	9.8	30S	3.2	10MR	12	30S	40.7	80S	46	99
831	QYT 2307	5.4	20MS	1.4	10MR	7.33	30S	11.8	20S	45	99
832	QYT 2308	22	40S	7.7	20MS	10.03	40S	2.3	10S	46	99
833	QYT 2309	4.2	20S	4	10MS	9	40S	15	40S	45	99
834	BSP 2307	11.8	40MS	6.3	20MS	9.67	30S	8.3	20S	46	99
835	BSP 2308	18.3	40S	7.3	20MS	8.33	20S	41.1	60S	46	99
836	BSP 2309	12	40MS	3.5	10MR	4.83	15MR	8.7	30S	46	99
837	RWP1556	9.6	40M R	2.6	10S	14.83	40S	4.1	30S	46	99
838	RWP1831	14.1	40S	5	20S	13.67	40S	16.7	60S	46	99
839	RWP1880	13.5	40S	0.6	10MR	0.33	5MR	5.8	20S	46	99
840	RWP2071	15	40S	1.7	10S	7	20S	5.5	30S	46	99
840A	Infector	80	80S	80	100S	80	100S	78.9	100S	78	99

841	LBP2023-11	2.6	10S	6.3	20MS	11.33	40S	13.1	40S	46	99
842	LBP2023-12	11.4	40S	4	10MS	11.67	40S	20.4	40S	46	99
843	LBP2023-13	10.1	40MS	1.2	10MR	2.07	15MR	5.4	20S	35	89
844	LBP2023-14	16	60S	4	10MS	6.5	20S	1.8	10S	46	99
845	WAP2311	14.4	60S	4.6	20S	4.33	15MR	13.9	40S	46	99
846	WAP2211	9.1	30S	3.2	10MR	1.33	10MS	12.6	40S	46	99
847	WAP2312	11.5	30S	2	10S	2	10MS	11.2	40S	46	99
848	WAP2313	26.9	60S	9.9	20MS	25	70S	6	20S	56	99
849	PBS-ST-3-23-01	11.2	40S	2	10S	16.33	50S	22.8	60S	56	99
850	PBS-ST-3-23-02	22.8	40S	2.6	10S	1.73	10S	8.6	20S	35	99
851	PBS-ST-3-23-03	18	60S	10.3	30S	8.83	40S	5.5	20S	46	99
852	PBS-ST-3-23-04	22.5	60S	10.6	20MS	12.17	40S	12.3	20S	35	78
853	QYT 2310	2.4	10MS	2.9	10MS	8.07	40S	4.1	20S	35	99
854	QYT 2311	16	80S	2.3	10MR	6.73	20S	22	60S	56	99
855	QYT 2312	5.5	20S	1.7	10R	0	0	20.4	40S	46	99
856	QYT 2313	23.8	40MS	3.7	10MR	1	5S	19.9	40S	46	99
857	BSP 2310	3.6	10R	3.4	10MR	6.2	30S	6.2	20S	46	99
858	BSP 2311	14.8	40S	8.3	20MR	10.4	30S	10	40S	46	99
859	RWP1549	17.8	40S	1.8	10R	6.73	30S	1.4	10MS	46	99
860	RWP1844	3.5	10S	3.1	20S	4.17	20S	1.4	10MR	45	99
860A	Infector	80	80S	82.9	100S	80	100S	77.8	80S	78	99
861	RWP1899	2.2	10S	2.5	20MS	7.33	20MS	5.7	20S	46	99
862	RWP2060	47.5	80S	11.6	60S	0.83	5S	1.8	10MS	45	99
863	LBP2023-15	14.3	40MS	3.7	10MR	1	10MR	1.8	10S	45	99
864	LBP2023-16	21	80S	2	10S	5	15S	14.2	40S	46	99
865	LBP2023-17	24.3	80S	2.7	10MS	4.17	20S	7.2	20MS	46	99
866	LBP2023-18	24.5	80S	14.9	40S	5	20S	8	20S	46	99
867	WAP2314	33.7	80S	2.6	10MR	2.73	10S	10.9	40S	46	99

868	WAP2315	19.8	40S	6	20MS	5.83	10S	7.8	20S	46	99
869	WAP2316	12.6	30S	3.6	10MS	2.5	20MR	6.2	20S	45	99
870	WAP2317	26	60S	14.1	40S	25	60S	2.3	10S	45	99
871	PBS-ST-4-23-01	15	60S	4.4	10MR	13.37	40S	12.8	40S	46	99
872	PBS-ST-4-23-02	19.3	40S	2.6	10MR	16.67	40S	30	60S	46	99
873	PBS-ST-4-23-03	21.7	60S	8.1	20MS	7.7	20S	9.6	20MS	46	99
874	QYT 2314	8.3	30S	4.9	10MS	9.67	30S	31.8	60S	46	99
875	QYT 2315	27.5	60S	7.7	20MS	16.67	40S	27.1	40S	46	99
876	QYT 2316	4.9	40MR	1.2	10MR	0.07	TMR	1.1	5S	45	99
877	QYT 2317	11.4	40MS	5.8	20S	8.17	15S	15.7	40S	35	78
878	BSP 2312	13	30S	2.4	10MR	10.37	30S	8.8	20S	46	99
879	BSP 2313	21.5	60S	4	10MS	4.67	20S	5	20MS	46	99
880	BSP 2314	15.3	40MS	4.3	20MS	15	40S	40	60S	46	99
880A	Infector	80	80S	80	80S	78.33	90S	76.7	80S	78	99
881	RWP2137	1.8	10MR	1.6	10S	0.33	5MR	14.5	40S	46	99
882	RWP2185	5	30S	1.5	10MR	1	10MR	8.8	20S	45	99
883	RWP2190	20.3	60S	7.5	20MS	7.37	30S	19.5	60S	46	99
884	RWP2191	11.9	30S	2.9	10R	3.8	20S	13.2	40S	45	99
885	LBP2023-19	9.3	40MS	3	20MS	4.63	20S	21	40S	35	99
886	LBP2023-20	5.6	20MS	2.9	10MS	2.5	10MS	19.6	40S	35	78
887	LBP2023-21	21.6	60S	3.6	20MS	3.4	20S	16.1	40S	35	89
888	LBP2023-22	13.8	30S	4.5	10S	11.07	40S	7.9	40S	46	99
889	WAP2301	14.5	40MS	6.7	20S	12	30S	5.8	20S	46	99
890	WAP2316	12.3	20S	3.5	15MS	8.67	30S	6.8	20S	46	99
891	WAP2303	20.8	80S	1.9	10MR	0.83	5S	12.4	40S	46	99
892	WAP2318	10.4	40S	2.4	10MR	0.23	TS	13.8	40S	45	99
893	PBS-ST-5-23-01	23.3	80S	4.3	10MR	4.87	15S	5.1	20S	35	89

894	PBS-ST-5-23-02	37.5	80S	7.7	20MS	2.5	5S	8.6	20S	46	99
895	PBS-ST-5-23-03	15.5	40MS	6	20MS	14	40S	9.7	40MS	46	99
896	QYT 2318	24.5	60S	7.1	20MS	2	10S	14.6	40S	36	78
897	QYT 2319	14.1	60S	2.1	10MR	2	10S	4.4	20S	45	99
898	QYT 2320	1.3	10MR	4.2	20S	11.5	40S	15.9	40S	46	99
899	QYT 2321	5.2	20S	3.2	10R	8.33	20S	12.2	40S	46	99
900	BSP 2315	4.3	40MR	3.9	20MS	9	20S	10.8	20S	46	99
900A	Infector	82.5	100S	82.9	100S	81.67	100S	76.7	80S	78	99
901	BSP 2316	3.8	10MS	4.6	20MS	5.83	30S	16	40S	46	99
902	BSP 2317	15.3	30S	10.9	20S	18.33	40S	8.2	20S	46	99
	PAU, LUDHIANA										
903	WBL 0026	2.2	10MR	2.3	10MR	0	0	4.2	10MS	46	99
904	WBL 0028	4.8	20MR	1.2	10MS	0	0	1.7	10S	46	99
905	WBL 0064	23.8	60S	1.2	10MS	3.33	20S	0.3	5MR	46	89
906	WBL 1564	21	40S	4.4	10MR	12.33	40S	0.1	TS	46	78
907	WBL 1567	27.8	60S	5	10MS	5.67	20S	1.1	5S	46	78
908	WBL 1569	6.3	20MS	2.9	10S	17.07	60S	1.6	5S	36	56
909	WBL 1570	4.9	20MS	3.3	10MR	12.83	50S	1.1	5S	35	56
910	WBL 1573	3.2	20S	3	20S	0.83	5S	0.9	5MR	46	99
911	WBL 1574	22	60S	9.1	20S	5	20S	0.1	TS	35	89
912	WBL 1575	21	60S	0.1	TR	1.67	10S	0.9	5S	35	55
913	WBL 1578	17.4	60S	0	0	0	0	2.1	10MR	36	57
914	WBL 1585	27	60S	4.1	20MS	0.03	TR	2.6	10MS	35	99
915	WBL 1586	27.8	60S	4	10MS	0	0	3.5	10S	35	99
916	WBL 1591	23.5	60S	3.7	10MS	1.13	10MR	0.6	5MS	35	78
917	WBL 1747	13.5	60S	3.5	10MR	4.67	15MS	0	0	56	99

918	WBL 1827	25	60S	1.2	5R	0.17	TS	4.4	20S	45	89
919	WBL 1942	23.3	40S	0.6	5MS	0	0	0.9	10MR	35	57
920	WBL 1994	23.8	60S	10	40S	10.83	20S	14.5	40S	46	99
920A	Infector	77.5	80S	77.1	100S	76.67	80S	76.7	80S	68	89
921	WBL 2040	26.3	80S	45.7	80S	50	80S	4	20MS	45	99
922	WBL 2113	15.5	60S	4.1	20MR	9	30S	1	10MS	46	99
923	WBL 2114	22.8	60S	1.9	10MS	2.67	10S	2	10MS	45	99
924	WBL 2117	27	80S	0.2	5R	1.67	10S	4.2	10S	35	89
925	WBL 2240	14.5	80S	2.9	10MS	0	0	1	5MS	46	99
926	WBL 2241	16.6	80S	2.7	10MS	1.67	10MS	1.9	10S	35	99
927	WBL 2252	19.3	40S	1.7	10MR	7.17	30S	1.3	5MR	46	89
928	WBL 2254	35	80S	5.1	20MS	0	0	0.6	10MR	45	99
929	WBL 2255	15.3	40S	0.7	10MR	4	10MR	0.6	5MS	46	99
930	WBL 2256	16.1	40S	1.7	10MS	6.33	10MR	0.6	5S	35	99
931	WBL 2266	14.1	60S	5.7	30S	0	0	1	5S	46	99
932	WBL 2316	18.8	60S	3.5	10MR	16.7	80S	1	5MS	46	99
933	WBL 2317	21.5	60S	5.1	20S	21.83	90S	1	10MS	56	99
934	WBL 2332	16.3	60S	3.5	20S	20.33	70S	1.4	10MR	45	99
935	WBL 2337	31.3	80S	3.2	20S	0.2	TMS	3.8	10MR	45	99
936	WBL 2338	18	80S	3	10MS	0.83	5S	6.3	20S	46	99
937	WBL 2339	13.6	80S	2.7	10MS	0	0	0.3	5MR	56	99
938	WBL 2340	20.5	80S	3.2	10MS	1.73	10S	5.9	40S	46	99
939	WBL 2341	18.5	60S	3.5	20S	0.73	5MS	4.8	20MS	56	99
940	WBL 2342	17	80S	1.5	10S	0	0	2.3	10MS	46	99
940A	Infector	82.5	100S	80	80S	81.67	100S	76.7	80S	78	99
941	WBL 2343	19.8	60S	5.7	20MS	13.33	50S	0.1	TS	45	99
942	WBL 2344	42.5	80S	8.9	40S	0.1	TMR	1.9	10S	46	99
943	WBL 2345	23	60S	3.4	10MS	15.13	40S	1.2	5MR	46	99
944	WBL 2346	30.6	60S	1.5	10R	3.33	20S	2.6	10MS	35	54
945	WBL 2347	38.8	80S	5.7	20R	1.4	20MR	1.4	10S	46	99
946	WBL 2348	16.3	80S	1.7	10S	3.33	10S	2	10MS	46	99

947	WBL 2349	12.8	60S	1.5	10MR	1.67	10S	0.6	5MS	46	99
948	WBL 2350	15.9	60S	4.1	10MS	15.67	40S	12.9	40S	46	99
949	WBL 2351	9.8	40M R	1.7	10S	17.5	50S	0.4	5MR	46	89
950	WBL 2352	11.3	40S	2.7	10MS	0	0	1.3	5S	35	67
951	WBL 2353	22	60S	5.8	20S	15	60S	0.3	TS	46	99
952	WBL 2354	26.3	80S	4.4	20S	7.33	40S	0.6	5S	46	99
953	WBL 2355	28.5	80S	3.2	10MS	3.17	10S	2.9	10S	46	99
954	WBL 2356	8	20S	2.3	10MR	4	20S	8.6	20S	46	99
955	WBL 2357	14.8	80S	2.7	10MS	4.17	20S	4.5	20S	56	99
956	WBL 2358	13.6	40S	2.6	10MR	14.03	40S	13	40S	56	99
957	WBL 2359	17.3	60S	1.8	S20	1.77	10S	9.6	40S	46	99
958	WBL 2360	14.3	60S	4.5	20S	0.33	5MR	10.4	40S	46	99
959	WBL 2361	37.8	80S	8.7	S40	16.83	40S	1.2	10S	57	99
960	WBL 2362	16.8	60S	4.3	20S	0.87	10MR	7.9	40S	46	99
960A	Infector	80	80S	83.3	100S	81.67	100S	80	100S	78	99
961	WBL 2363	16.5	40S	6	20MS	16.67	60S	1.9	10S	56	99
962	WBL 2364	23.8	60S	1.9	10MR	6.5	30S	1.3	5S	36	57
963	WBL 2365	5.3	20MS	2.8	10MR	8.17	40S	1	5S	35	57
964	WBL 2539	4.5	20S	3	20S	0	0	3.5	20MS	56	99
965	WBL 2540	12	60S	2.3	10R	0.67	5MS	13.9	40MS	57	99
966	WBL 2544	13.5	40S	8.7	20MS	12.5	50S	2.6	10MS	46	99
967	WBL 2549	11.4	40S	5.3	20S	8.37	40S	10.1	40S	46	99
968	WBL 2550	19.3	80S	3	20S	0.33	TS	5.9	20S	46	78
969	WBL 2552	17.3	60S	1.7	10S	5	30S	5.7	20S	46	89
970	WBL 2553	27	60S	2.6	10MS	4.17	20S	4	10S	46	99
971	WBL 2561	14.8	30S	2.6	10MS	8.33	40S	2.7	5MS	46	78
972	WBL 2578	14.4	60S	1.5	10S	0.67	5MS	3.3	10MS	46	99
973	WBL 2584	23.9	60S	8.9	40S	7.33	30S	1	5S	46	99
974	WBL 2587	26.3	60S	10.4	40S	9.33	20S	1.6	5S	46	99
975	WBL 2590	22.5	60S	2.7	10MS	3.33	20S	1.7	5MS	46	99
976	WBL 2602	11.6	40S	2.5	20MR	1.7	10S	1	10MS	46	89

977	WBL 2604	20.8	40S	2	10MR	3	10S	3.7	10S	46	99
978	WBL 2654	30	60S	6.3	40S	0.83	5S	2	5S	45	99
979	WBL 2655	41	60S	1.7	10MR	1.67	5S	3	10MS	46	99
980	WBL 2684	20.4	60S	4.4	20MS	6.67	15MR	0.7	5MS	57	99
980A	Infector	80	80S	82.9	100S	85	100S	76.7	80S	78	99
981	WBL 2685	24	60S	2.3	10MR	14	40MS	3.8	20S	46	99
982	WBL 2687	16.8	60S	3	10MR	15.17	40S	1.1	10MR	46	99
983	WBL 2689	21.1	60S	2.7	10MR	14.17	60S	1.4	10MS	46	99
984	WBL 2690	21.7	40S	3.5	10MR	15.73	50S	0.1	TS	46	99
985	WBL 2691	20.9	40S	3	10MS	8.67	50S	1.2	10MS	46	99
986	WBL 2701	9.8	30S	3.3	10MS	14	40S	0.1	TS	46	99
987	WBL 2714	21	40S	1.9	10S	8	30S	0.1	TS	46	99
988	WBL 2721	21.4	60S	3.6	20S	2.5	10S	3.7	40MS	45	78
989	WBL 2734	10.5	30S	0.2	5R	0	0	0.6	5MS	45	78
990	WBL 2796	22	60S	7.8	20MS	6.67	20MR	7.9	20S	46	99
991	WBL 3051	8.8	30S	0.9	10MR	5.33	30S	6.1	20S	46	99
992	WBL 3052	9.3	40S	0.3	5MR	4	20S	13.1	40S	46	99
993	WBL 3053	11.5	40S	4	20MS	6	15MR	11.2	40S	46	99
994	WBL 3054	8.7	40S	1.8	10R	4.4	20S	10.2	40S	57	99
995	WBL 3055	17.2	60S	1.3	10MR	7.33	20S	12	40S	46	99
996	WBL 3056	12.8	40MS	4.9	20MS	5.93	30S	9.6	40S	46	99
997	WBL 3057	14.5	20S	11.1	20MS	8.37	20MS	13.4	40S	46	99
998	WBL 3058	11.8	40S	1.9	10MS	2.4	15MS	7.3	20S	46	99
999	WBL 3059	37	80S	3.7	10MR	4.5	15S	20.5	60S	46	99
1000	WBL 3060	5.5	20S	2.1	10MS	2.67	15MS	7	20S	46	99
1000A	Infector	80	80S	80	80SÂ	78.33	100S	78.9	100S	68	79
1001	WBL 3061	17.7	60S	4.3	20MS	10	30S	10	40S	46	99
1002	WBL 3062	2.5	10S	1.2	10MR	5.7	20S	11.2	40S	46	99
1003	WBL 3063	16.6	60S	3.1	10MS	3.87	15S	9.5	40S	46	99
1004	WBL 3064	18.3	60S	3	10MR	7.87	20S	8	20S	46	99
1005	BWL 7742	13.1	40S	1.7	20MR	1.67	10S	5	10S	46	99

1006	BWL 9965	17.1	40S	2.6	10MS	2.33	10S	0	0	45	99
1007	BWL 9966	14.5	40S	5.8	20MS	9.83	30S	3.8	10S	46	99
1008	BWL 9985	11.1	60S	0.9	10R	0.37	5MR	4.4	10S	45	99
1009	WG 2714	26	60S	2.6	10R	1.17	5S	6.9	20S	35	57
1010	WG 2905	31.6	80S	11.4	40MS	8.4	40S	3.2	10MS	45	78
1011	WG 2916	27.5	80S	2.9	10MS	5.83	20S	14.7	40S	46	99
1012	WG 2926	37.8	60S	1.6	10MR	1.7	10S	1.4	10MS	45	99
1013	WG 2929	16.5	40S	5.1	20MS	5	15S	2.9	10MS	46	99
1014	WG 2986	29.6	80S	5.4	20MR	2	10MS	3.6	10MS	46	99
1015	WG 2988	6.1	20S	2.2	10S	4.07	20S	8.2	40S	46	99
1016	WG 2995	8.3	30S	1.2	10MS	0.1	TMR	1.2	5MS	46	99
1017	WG 3000	23.8	60S	1.1	10MR	3.47	20S	2.7	10S	45	78
1018	WG 3001	20	40S	2.7	20MS	10.67	40S	1.1	10MS	46	99
1019	WG 3018	12.5	40MR	4.8	20MS	9.17	30S	3.4	10S	46	99
1020	WG 3020	15.8	40S	5.2	20S	11	30S	2	10S	56	99
1020A	Infector	82.5	100S	82.9	100S	81.67	100S	78.9	100S	68	89
1021	WG 3022	24.8	80S	4.3	20S	5.67	20S	9.6	40S	56	99
1022	WG 3029	11.9	30S	2.3	10MS	1.83	20MR	1	5S	56	99
1023	WG 3036	17.3	40S	6.3	20MS	9.67	30S	5.3	20MS	46	89
1024	WG 3082	28.8	60S	17.7	40S	22.33	50S	9	40S	56	99
1025	WG 3120	34.8	80S	5.5	20MS	5.07	20S	8.7	40S	45	99
1026	WG 3124	20.8	40S	11.1	20MS	15	50S	6.9	40S	56	99
1027	WG 3137	7.4	30S	5.1	20S	1.57	5S	9.2	40S	45	99
1028	WG 3195	13.6	30S	2.9	10MR	3.4	20S	11.4	40S	45	99
1029	WG 3255	11.5	40S	4.9	10S	8.83	20S	13.3	40S	36	78
1030	WG 3273	7.1	20MS	4.2	20S	0.07	TMR	3.6	15S	45	78
1031	WG 3274	16.3	40S	3.3	10MS	2.83	15S	6.5	40S	46	99
1032	WG 3290	26.5	40S	2	10MS	4.5	15MS	0.5	5MS	46	78
1033	WG 3291	6.1	20S	2.4	20MR	10.67	40S	0.9	5MS	35	57
1034	WG 3292	35.5	60S	2.6	10MS	0	0	5.8	40S	36	57
1035	WG 3293	13.8	40S	3.4	10MS	6.17	20S	2.1	10MS	46	99

1036	WG 3294	28	60S	1.7	10MS	0.9	5S	5.7	20S	46	89
1037	WG 3295	24.5	60S	10.6	20S	8.33	20S	2.4	20MS	45	99
1038	WG 3297	12.5	40S	5.3	20MS	8.17	20S	6	20S	46	99
1039	DWG 3087	19.3	40S	2	10MR	1.07	5MR	5.6	20S	45	89
1040	DWG 3116	17.6	60S	2.1	10MR	0.83	5S	6.7	20S	45	99
1040A	Infector	80	80S	82.9	100S	78.33	90S	76.7	80S	78	99
1041	DWG 3298	18.6	60S	6	20MS	0	0	3.4	20S	56	99
1042	DWG 3299	31.5	80S	0.9	10MR	1.67	10S	3.6	20S	46	99
	Dr CN Mishra										
1043	QYT23-1	11	60S	6.6	20MS	7.17	15S	20.1	40S	46	99
1044	QYT23-2	22.3	40S	3.7	20MS	5.07	15MR	13.2	40S	35	78
1045	QYT23-3	4.5	20S	9.3	40MS	5.83	20S	4.8	20S	45	99
1046	QYT23-4	4.9	20MS	4.1	20MS	9.2	20S	9.8	40S	45	99
1047	QYT23-5	11.6	40S	4.6	20MS	6.7	20S	5.8	20S	45	99
1048	QYT23-6	8.8	40S	12.9	20S	23.37	40S	10.9	20S	45	99
1049	QYT23-7	13.8	40S	6.6	20MS	11.67	20S	17.8	40S	56	99
1050	QYT23-8	22.8	80S	5.5	20S	7.83	20MS	9.2	30S	46	99
1051	QYT23-9	13.8	80S	5	20S	7.5	20S	21.7	40S	45	99
1052	QYT23-10	20.5	60S	6.3	20MS	10.83	40S	12.2	40S	46	99
	Dr Hanif Khan										
1053	RWP1526	1.2	10MR	1.5	10S	2.67	10S	8.6	40S	46	99
1054	RWP1555	9.8	20S	4	20S	7	30S	3.4	20MS	46	99
1055	RWP1560	16.5	40S	3.7	20MR	9.67	40S	5.6	30S	45	99
1056	RWP1762	17.9	80S	2.3	10S	3.3	15MS	18.2	40S	46	99
1057	RWP2089	10.3	60S	1.6	10S	6.67	20S	15.3	40S	35	67
1058	RWP2121	9.8	30S	2.6	10MS	3	10MR	5	20S	46	99
1059	RWP2198	38.8	80S	3.3	10MS	0.67	5MS	10	40S	46	99
1060	RWP2091	10.6	60S	1.4	10MS	4.4	20MS	16.2	40S	46	99
1060A	Infector	82.9	100S	83.3	100S	75	80S	76.7	80S	78	99
1061	RWP2194	28.5	60S	1.3	10MR	3.73	10S	16.7	40S	46	99
1062	RWP2068	4	20S	4.6	20S	4.73	20MR	13.3	40S	46	99

	Dr Sindhu Sareen										
1063	15003	19.5	40S	10.1	40MS	4.2	20MS	13.6	40S	45	99
1064	15005	14.8	40S	7.4	40MR	12.67	40S	3.9	10S	56	99
1065	15007	15.8	40S	10.6	30S	18.33	40S	2.9	10MR	46	99
1066	15009	14.4	40S	4.9	10S	11	40S	2.8	10MS	46	99
1067	15010	14.8	40S	7.3	20MR	12.67	40S	19.2	40S	35	57
1068	15004	11	40S	2.2	10S	3.13	20MR	10.2	20S	46	99
1069	15006	21.3	80S	3.4	10MS	0.73	5MS	1.2	10MS	45	99
1070	15008	31.3	60S	4	10S	10.33	30S	4.2	30S	46	78
	Dr B S Tyagi										
1071	PBS-IPPSN-23-1	40.8	100S	9	40S	0	0	5.6	20S	46	99
1072	PBS-IPPSN-23-2	22.8	60S	3.5	10R	0	0	3.7	20MS	46	99
1073	PBS-IPPSN-23-3	41.1	100S	5.1	20S	0	0	4.4	20S	46	99
	Dr Vikas Gupta										
1074	NEIPPSN-1	25.5	60S	1.9	10MS	0.67	10MR	17.7	60S	45	78
1075	NEIPPSN-2	33.8	80S	4.3	20S	2	10MS	20.1	60S	46	99
1076	NEIPPSN-3	21.4	80S	10.1	40S	6.33	20S	2.4	10S	46	78
1077	NEIPPSN-4	20.8	60S	4.9	20MS	8	30S	11.3	40S	46	99
1078	NEIPPSN-5	20.8	40S	5.6	10MS	11	20S	11.1	40MS	46	99
1079	NEIPPSN-6	13	40S	9.4	20MS	14.17	40S	14.9	40S	46	99
1080	NEIPPSN-7	4.4	30S	0.6	10MR	5.17	20S	12.2	40MS	46	99
1080A	Infector	77.1	80S	80	80S	78.33	90S	77.8	80S	78	98
1081	NEIPPSN-8	10.1	20S	2.4	10S	5.83	20MS	13.4	40MS	46	99
1082	NEIPPSN-9	17	40S	5.6	20S	15	40S	10.1	20S	46	99
1083	NEIPPSN-10	16	40S	2.3	10R	3	15MS	7.7	20S	46	99
1084	NEIPPSN-11	4.3	20S	11.1	20MS	5.83	20S	5.1	20MS	46	99
1085	NEIPPSN-12	3.3	20S	2.3	10MS	4	20S	5.3	20S	45	99
1086	NEIPPSN-13	11.3	20S	2.9	10MS	1.33	10MR	8.7	20S	46	99

1087	NEIPPSN-14	10.3	20S	6.7	20S	15	40S	7.8	20S	46	99
	Dr Satish Kumar										
1088	BSP 2318	22.3	80S	15	40S	20	80S	17.1	40S	57	99
1089	BSP 2319	5.9	20S	4.4	20S	3.83	10MS	1.7	10MS	35	89
1090	BSP 2320	9.5	40MS	7.6	20S	10.07	40S	3.7	20S	45	99
1091	BSP 2321	27.3	80S	11.7	20S	16.33	40S	5.6	20S	46	99
1092	BSP 2322	17	60S	9.7	20S	20	40S	5	20S	56	99
1093	BSP 2323	13.8	60S	3.6	20S	0	0	7.3	20S	46	78
1094	BSP 2324	19.7	100S	2.6	10MS	2.4	15MS	15.1	40S	46	99
1095	BSP 2325	31.5	100S	14.7	60S	20.5	40S	26.7	40S	46	99
1096	BSP 2326	26.6	60S	23.4	60S	5.97	20S	37.3	40S	45	99
1097	BSP 2327	15	40S	4.3	10S	1.5	5MS	26.1	40S	46	89
	Dr Vishnu Goel										
1098	DWAP2322	9.3	30S	2.1	10MS	9.33	40S	7.9	40S	57	99
1099	DWAP2323	9.8	20S	0.9	10S	1.17	5MR	5.4	20MS	46	99
1100	DWAP2324	3.3	20S	5.3	20MS	10	20S	1.2	5S	45	99
1100A	Infector	82.5	100S	82.9	100S	78.33	100S	78.9	100S	68	99
1101	DWAP2325	4.5	30S	0.7	10MR	2	10MS	3.9	10S	46	99
1102	DWAP2326	10.3	40S	12	20S	25	40S	1.8	20MS	46	99
	Dr Charan Singh										
1103	EMPSN-1	16.8	40S	4.7	20S	4.17	15S	12.8	40S	45	99
1104	EMPSN-2	10.4	20S	3.5	10MS	5.5	20S	9.2	40S	46	99
1105	EMPSN-3	18.5	80S	7.5	20MS	10	20S	0.6	5S	46	99
1106	EMPSN-4	15.3	40S	3.9	10MS	14	40S	1.8	20MS	45	99
1107	EMPSN-5	17	40S	5.9	20S	9.17	30S	10	40MS	47	99
1108	EMPSN-6	23.1	60S	5.7	20MS	19.17	40S	10.4	40S	46	99
1109	EMPSN-7	27.5	60S	11.3	40MS	15.83	40S	10.9	40S	57	99
1110	EMPSN-8	17.3	40S	3.9	10MS	13.83	40S	19.8	40S	56	99
1111	EMPSN-9	36.3	80S	3.2	10MS	1.07	10MR	13.8	40S	46	99

1112	EMPSN-10	18.3	60S	3.3	10MS	5	20S	9.4	40S	46	99
	POWARKHE DA										
1113	PKD IPPSN 2024-01	23.3	60S	4.9	20S	0	0	8.7	40S	56	99
1114	PKD IPPSN 2024-02	17	60S	5.9	40S	5	20S	3.8	20S	46	99
1115	PKD IPPSN 2024-03	16.8	60S	4.9	20MR	1.17	5MR	3.7	20MS	56	99
1116	PKD IPPSN 2024-04	13.5	40S	3.5	20S	0.07	TMR	2.8	20MR	56	99
1117	PKD IPPSN 2024-05	41	80S	9.5	40S	2	10S	9.9	40MS	45	99
1118	PKD IPPSN 2024-06	46.5	80S	23.1	60S	21.67	50S	47.3	80S	47	99
1119	PKD IPPSN 2024-07	26.3	80S	10	20MS	19.67	60S	40.7	80S	56	99
1120	PKD IPPSN 2024-08	0	0	10	20S	8	20S	15.2	40S	47	57
1120A	Infector	82.5	100S	80	80S	81.67	90S	76.7	80S	78	99
1121	PKD IPPSN 2024-09	21.3	60S	4.3	20S	0.33	5MR	6.4	20S	56	99
1122	PKD IPPSN 2024-10	20.8	80S	12.9	40S	10.83	40MS	27.6	60S	56	99
1123	PKD IPPSN 2024-11	9.7	20S	8.2	40S	2.67	15MR	6.6	40S	57	99
1124	PKD IPPSN 2024-12	21.6	80S	3.6	10MS	11.67	40S	7.7	20S	46	99
1125	PKD IPPSN 2024-13	13	40S	7.5	20S	12.5	20S	13.7	40MS	46	99
1126	PKD IPPSN 2024-14	15.3	20S	7.3	20MS	14.17	40S	9	40S	47	99
1127	PKD IPPSN 2024-15	15	40S	7.3	20MS	20	40S	7	20S	47	99
1128	PKD IPPSN 2024-16	14.8	40MS	6.3	20MS	12.67	40S	10	40S	46	89

1129	PKD IPPSN 2024-17	23.1	80S	7.6	20MR	16.17	40S	21	60S	56	99
1130	PKD IPPSN 2024-18	16	40S	2.9	10MS	8.17	20S	19.7	40S	56	99
1131	PKD IPPSN 2024-19	23.8	40S	6.1	20MR	10.33	20S	14.7	40S	56	99
1132	PKD IPPSN 2024-20	5.2	20S	9.3	20S	16.17	40S	30.8	60S	46	99
1133	PKD IPPSN 2024-21	8.3	30S	5	20MS	10.5	40S	7.6	20S	46	99
1134	PKD IPPSN 2024-22	3.3	20MR	14.3	40S	10	30S	5.1	20S	46	99
1135	PKD IPPSN 2024-23	13.3	40S	9.6	40S	5.33	15S	13	40S	57	99
1136	PKD IPPSN 2024-24	18	60S	12.3	40S	20	40S	15.4	60S	56	99
1137	PKD IPPSN 2024-25	19.5	60S	6.4	20MS	6.67	20S	33.6	60S	56	99
1138	PKD IPPSN 2024-26	17.3	60S	2.8	20S	6	20MS	15.3	40S	56	99
1139	PKD IPPSN 2024-27	17.1	60S	2.6	10MS	0.67	10MR	30.6	60S	46	99
1140	PKD IPPSN 2024-28	30.1	80S	9.8	40S	19.67	40S	9.4	40MS	46	78
1140A	Infector	80	80S	80	80S	78.33	90S	76.7	80S	78	99
1141	PKD IPPSN 2024-29	17	40S	4.3	10S	7.83	20MS	25.3	60S	46	99
1142	PKD IPPSN 2024-30	9	40S	1.2	10MS	10.33	30S	39	60S	46	67
	AKOLA										
1143	AKAW-4682	30	80S	14.4	40MS	23.33	40S	28	60S	56	99
1144	AKAW-5347	17	40S	11.7	40S	12.33	40S	28.3	60S	46	99
1145	AKAW-5448	18.5	80S	8.4	40S	3.67	20MR	33.2	60S	46	89
1146	AKAW-5513	38.3	80S	13.9	40S	4.5	15MS	41.1	60S	46	78
1147	AKAW-5521	18.3	80S	9.3	40S	13.17	40S	37.8	60S	46	99

1148	AKAW-5524	22.8	80S	11.1	20S	19.17	40S	46.7	60S	46	99
1149	AKAW-5555	17.3	80S	10.1	30S	4.33	15MR	33.3	80S	46	99
1150	AKAW-5557	26	80S	27.1	60S	31.33	60S	26.8	60S	56	99
1151	AKAW-5558	27.9	80S	11	20S	25	60S	34	60S	56	99
1152	WSM-180	23.8	80S	32	60S	41.67	90S	36.7	60S	57	99
	QCWBN										
1153	QBP 2308	30.5	60S	3.7	20S	2.23	10S	22.6	40S	46	99
1154	QBP 2309	23.3	80S	4.3	20S	5.17	15MR	9.3	20S	46	99
1155	QBP 2310	19.9	60S	6.2	40S	5.83	15S	21.3	40S	47	89
1156	LBP 2023-26	2.8	10S	3.2	20MR	7.83	20S	29.4	60S	46	99
1157	QYT 2322	23.3	60S	4.4	20MR	9.67	20S	32	60S	56	99
1158	RWP 2196	8.3	40MS	4	20MR	8	30S	17	40S	46	99
1159	WBL 1747	12.1	60S	1.8	10MS	7.33	30S	7.2	20MS	46	99
1160	WBL 0028	5	30S	1.3	10MR	5.9	20S	5.9	30S	46	99
1160A	Infector	80	80S	80	80S	81.67	100S	80	100S	68	79
1161	WBL 9966	20	60S	8.1	20MS	12.67	40S	3.9	20MS	46	99
1162	WHB1	15.3	40S	17.7	40S	28.33	50S	8.2	20MS	46	99
1163	WHB2	24.8	80S	8	40S	4.83	20S	10.6	20S	46	99
1164	UP 3127	8.3	40S	5.1	10MR	1.67	10MR	35.1	60S	46	99
1165	UP3102	18.1	60S	2.4	10MS	14	40S	21.7	40S	46	99
1166	K 2001	6.5	30S	1.2	10MS	4	20S	23.1	60S	46	67
1167	K 2101	3	20S	13.4	40S	15	30S	15.6	40S	45	67
1168	GW 1028	25.8	60S	7	30S	6.33	15S	20.8	60S	57	99
1169	GW 1029	13.3	60S	4.3	10MR	4	10S	2.1	10S	56	99
1170	GW 1367	7.9	40S	2	10MR	3	10MR	7.9	20S	56	99
1171	NIAW 4114	12.3	60S	1.6	10S	3.33	20S	52.2	80S	56	99
1172	NIAW 4120	9.8	60S	1.3	10MS	0	0	51.1	80S	57	99
1173	MACS 6892	22.8	80S	2.9	10R	4.17	10S	30.9	60S	57	99
1174	MACS 6893	11.6	60S	1.3	10MS	2.67	20MS	40.9	60S	56	99
1175	IBW 2022-22	5.7	40S	0.7	5R	1.83	10S	56.4	80S	46	99
1176	HDHG-2022-52 (d)	10.5	30S	6.6	20MS	4.07	20MS	13.2	60S	46	99

1177	UASQ 336 (d)	12.6	40S	5.7	20MS	5.67	20S	12.9	80S	46	99
1178	UASQ 337 (d)	16.6	60S	5.7	10MS	8	20S	2.9	20MS	46	99
1179	CG2213	5.8	30S	1.3	10MS	10	40S	46.7	80S	57	99
1180	QBP2311	18.5	40S	9	20S	23.33	60S	11.6	40MR	57	99
1180A	Infector	82.5	100S	82.9	100S	83.33	100S	77.8	80S	78	99
1181	BSP2328	7.5	40MS	4.6	10R	10.67	40S	16.3	40S	56	99
1182	QYT2325	23.8	60S	9.7	20S	11.33	30S	32.7	60S	56	99
1183	BST23-1 (d)	18.3	60S	6.1	40S	0	0	8.3	40MS	45	99
	SATSN										
1184	KRL 2207	40.5	100S	8.3	40S	0	0	18.4	40MS	46	99
1185	KRL 2212	7.5	30S	2.7	10S	4.4	20S	10.9	40MS	46	99
1186	KRL 2213	11.9	30S	1.1	10MR	6.73	40S	8.6	40S	46	78
1187	KRL 2214	3.3	10S	4.3	10R	7.5	20S	13.2	40S	46	99
1188	KRL 2215	16.3	30S	3	10MS	5.83	20S	11.6	40S	46	99
1189	KRL 2301	15.3	40S	6	20S	13.33	40S	11.9	40S	46	99
1190	KRL 2302	21.3	60S	7.7	20S	4.33	15MR	21.1	40S	46	99
1191	KRL 2303	7.8	40S	2.9	10MS	0.83	5S	11.3	40MS	45	89
1192	WBL 1547	30.3	80S	5.3	20MS	0.83	5S	0.1	TS	46	78
1193	WBL 2300	26.4	60S	3.3	10MS	0.07	TR	0.5	5MS	36	77
1194	K 2001	8.2	20S	1.2	10MR	0.07	TMR	17.6	60S	35	57
1195	K 2003	5.3	20S	0	0	0.07	TMR	18.4	60S	35	57
1196	NW 8082	28.4	40S	4.6	10MS	1.83	10MR	17.1	60S	45	99
1197	NW8090	18	40S	5.7	20MS	7.33	30S	12.8	40S	46	99
1198	PBS-SAL /ALK-23-01	11.1	30S	4.3	20MS	6.8	20S	22.1	60S	46	89
1199	WAP 2327	16.3	30S	7.5	20MS	16.67	40S	11.7	40S	46	99
1200	SANSR-10	11.8	30S	6.1	20MS	17.33	40S	28.2	60S	46	99
1200A	Infector	80	80S	82.9	100S	81.67	100S	78.9	100S	78	99
1201	LBP-2023-23	17.5	40S	14.3	20S	16.67	40S	9.5	40S	56	99
1202	RWP 1123	16.3	60MS	3.3	10MR	3.33	20S	2.9	10S	46	99
1203	BSP2301	28.3	80S	2.2	10S	2.67	15S	8.6	40S	46	99
1204	WH1341	14.6	60S	4	10MR	0.33	5MR	0.6	5MS	45	99

1205	WH1342	16.1	80S	5.4	20S	2.33	10MR	17.8	40S	46	99
1206	WH1343	14.5	40S	7.4	20S	8.33	20S	11.3	40S	46	99
1207	WH1344	15.3	40S	3.2	10MS	2	10S	2.2	10S	46	99
	BIOSEED										
1208	3101	17.4	80S	1.7	10MS	5.83	20S	54.4	80S	46	99
1209	3107	22	80S	2.7	10MS	1.67	10S	19.1	40S	46	99
1210	3109	15.3	80S	3	10MS	2.37	20MR	18.9	40S	46	89
	SIGNET PVT LTD										
1211	SIGNET 104	11	20MS	3.7	10MR	20.67	60S	15.7	40S	46	99
	SAHIB SEED										
1212	SAHIB 2607	21.7	40S	11	40S	28.67	50S	18.2	40S	46	89

Abbreviations: ACI = Average Coefficient of Infection, HS = Highest Score, Avg. = Mean, NG = No germination, *Indicates high rust score (more than 40S) at one location only.

Stem rust: Data of Wellington have not been considered due to erratic/ low disease development; Leaf rust (S): Data of Dharwad, and Wellington have not been considered due to erratic/poor disease development; Leaf rust (N): Karnal Centre have not been considered due to erratic data; Strip rust: Data of Kudwani and Malan have not been considered due to wrong recording; erratic/too low incidence of disease

Annexure: 7. Performance of the entries screened against wheat blast at Jashore, Bangladesh during 2023-24.

S. No.	Entries	Av	HS
1.	HD3474	33.7	63.7
2.	HD3475	66.4	74.4
3.	HD3476	32.9	51.9
4.	HD3477	38.3	51.6
5.	HP1981	10.0	10.0
6.	DBW446	6.7	10.0
7.	DBW447	0.0	0.0
8.	DBW448	0.0	0.0
9.	DBW449	0.0	0.0
10.	DBW450	18.1	36.2
11.	PBW936	17.7	35.4
12.	PBW937	12.6	25.3
13.	PBW938	20.9	41.8
14.	PBW939	18.4	36.8
15.	PBW940	29.0	58.0
16.	UP3140	10.2	20.4
17.	UP3141	0.8	1.5
18.	UP3142	24.6	43.5
19.	RAJ4584	61.4	63.2
20.	RAJ4585	46.0	57.7
21.	RAJ4586	38.3	49.5
22.	WH1328	16.9	25.9
23.	WH1329	19.8	36.4
24.	NW8094	16.0	32.0
25.	K2301	6.8	10.0
26.	HUW858	61.7	75.1
27.	KRL2202	20.6	41.2
28.	JAUW723	61.8	65.6
29.	NWS2124	73.3	77.7
30.	Supreme-1122	7.8	15.5
31.	BCW35	19.1	38.3
32.	UBW 22	71.9	80.3
33.	SVPWL22-04	9.4	15.7
34.	HD3478	9.1	18.1
35.	HD3479	69.8	72.4
36.	HD3480	87.2	88.4
37.	HP1982	31.2	47.6
38.	DBW451	18.4	36.8

S. No.	Entries	Av	HS
39.	DBW452	28.3	41.8
40.	DBW453	20.5	41.0
41.	DBW454	5.1	5.2
42.	DBW455	2.1	4.3
43.	PBW941	10.0	20.0
44.	PBW942	0.0	0.0
45.	PBW943	0.0	0.0
46.	PBW944	17.3	34.7
47.	PBW945	19.3	38.6
48.	UP3143	43.9	79.1
49.	UP3144	34.0	64.0
50.	NW8089	12.9	21.4
51.	NW8095	17.1	34.2
52.	WH1330	7.4	14.9
53.	WH1331	19.7	34.2
54.	K2303	26.0	52.0
55.	K2304	15.1	30.3
56.	BRW3964	9.2	14.7
57.	BRW3967	79.7	86.5
58.	RAJ4587	71.4	72.8
59.	JKW317	5.0	10.0
60.	HUW859	7.9	10.0
61.	NWS2124 DUP	59.4	63.5
62.	BCW32	29.4	58.9
63.	SVPWL22-10	32.5	60.8
64.	RAUW107	7.8	10.0
65.	KRL2101	31.3	59.3
66.	BW20R105	19.7	39.3
67.	HD3481	21.2	42.3
68.	HI1694	75.7	84.1
69.	HI1695	35.3	67.0
70.	HW3928-1	55.0	74.7
71.	MACS6864	32.3	44.7
72.	MACS6858	56.6	70.4
73.	MACS6862	7.6	15.1
74.	GW559	47.7	59.3
75.	GW560	60.3	66.1

S. No.	Entries	Av	HS
76.	GW561	73.7	77.1
77.	DBW456	8.2	16.4
78.	DBW457	26.1	52.1
79.	UAS3030	35.3	70.7
80.	UAS3031	31.6	59.6
81.	MP3583	22.4	36.5
82.	MP3584	31.7	56.8
83.	NIAW4516	22.1	36.9
84.	NIAW4581	58.9	68.6
85.	MP1400	21.1	42.1
86.	MP1401	39.3	78.6
87.	GW565	62.7	67.9
88.	GW566	65.6	68.2
89.	PWU13	71.3	76.7
90.	PWU52	70.9	79.0
91.	PBW946	40.7	71.4
92.	RAJ4590	66.4	74.2
93.	CG1050	43.3	78.0
94.	AKAW4764	67.0	80.4
95.	LOK82	47.0	61.2
96.	NWS2237	31.8	53.6
97.	WH1332	42.5	53.8
98.	JWS1528	43.8	74.2
99.	HD3482	19.9	39.9
100.	HD3483	25.0	49.9
101.	HD3484	80.3	95.8
102.	HP1983	69.4	69.9
103.	DBW458	18.2	36.3
104.	DBW459	30.7	61.4
105.	DBW460	27.2	54.3
106.	DBW461	19.9	39.9
107.	DBW462	27.9	55.8
108.	PBW947	27.2	54.5
109.	PBW948	17.6	35.2
110.	PBW949	36.3	62.5
111.	PBW950	52.4	58.4
112.	PBW951	12.5	24.9
113.	WH1335	18.3	36.6
114.	WH1336	24.2	48.4
115.	WH1337	21.2	42.5

S. No.	Entries	Av	HS
116.	K2306		
117.	K2307		
118.	RAJ4588	20.8	41.6
119.	RAJ4589	22.7	35.7
120.	NW8081	14.2	25.0
121.	NW8084	11.5	22.9
122.	UP3145	23.3	43.5
123.	UP3146	18.7	37.4
124.	JKW319	27.5	44.9
125.	BRW3954	19.5	30.1
126.	HUW860	19.2	38.4
127.	BCW31	27.8	55.6
128.	UBW21	12.7	15.4
129.	SVPWL22-02	80.5	78.9
130.	RAUW111	24.6	49.3
131.	HI1696	70.1	60.4
132.	HI1697	55.1	46.9
133.	HI1698	82.9	78.5
134.	HI1699	69.9	71.3
135.	DBW463	14.8	29.6
136.	DBW464	22.6	45.1
137.	UAS3032	50.2	53.2
138.	UAS3033	26.1	52.3
139.	MP3598	42.3	46.6
140.	MP3599	78.2	88.6
141.	NIAW4621	4.9	9.7
142.	NIAW4624	17.6	25.2
143.	MACS6868	41.5	78.0
144.	MACS6854	76.4	88.3
145.	GW562	67.0	67.4
146.	WSM141	61.8	66.7
147.	CG1061	70.2	88.6
148.	WH1338	25.8	51.5
149.	GW567	69.9	83.2
150.	LOK83	79.1	86.2
151.	PBW952	44.8	89.7
152.	MP1402	75.6	76.2
153.	HI8853	70.8	84.5
154.	HI8854	70.9	81.0
155.	HI8855	64.2	74.0

S. No.	Entries	Av	HS
156.	HI8858	54.0	57.5
157.	NIDW1542	69.8	72.7
158.	NIDW1557	61.4	76.2
159.	DDW65	64.2	67.4
160.	DDW66	45.1	70.4
161.	DDW67	76.2	78.9
162.	UAS485	73.7	90.5
163.	UAS486	64.6	71.6
164.	DDK1066 (Dic)	37.4	74.9
165.	DDK1067 (Dic)	43.1	86.1
166.	PDW366	41.4	82.8
167.	PDW367	70.0	78.0
168.	PDW368	76.3	77.8
169.	MPO1403	74.1	84.8
170.	MPO1404	22.1	44.1
171.	MACS4147	72.6	84.5
172.	MACS4146	74.5	87.9
173.	MACS5064 (Dic)	34.6	63.1
174.	MACS5065 (Dic)	32.6	65.3
175.	GW1369	68.6	82.7
176.	GW1370	85.5	92.4
177.	WHD969	85.6	92.7
178.	PWU8	91.0	91.6
179.	GW1371	60.2	68.2
180.	PBN1841	51.4	91.1
181.	AKDW5520	59.6	88.1
182.	HW5305(Dic)	38.9	77.9
183.	HW5306(Dic)	47.3	94.6
184.	HD3485	42.4	59.6
185.	HD3486	33.9	67.7
186.	HD3487	19.9	39.8
187.	HD3488	30.3	51.7
188.	DBW465	15.5	31.0
189.	DBW466	26.3	52.5
190.	DBW467	16.7	33.3
191.	DBW468	39.6	69.1
192.	PBW953	39.4	78.8

S. No.	Entries	Av	HS
193.	PBW954	39.1	64.9
194.	PBW955	38.2	76.4
195.	PBW956	42.7	62.2
196.	UP3147	27.5	55.0
197.	WH1339	25.8	51.5
198.	WH1340	51.7	62.0
199.	K2310	63.2	85.4
200.	HUW861	10.0	10.0
201.	JKW320	10.0	20.0
202.	BRW3959	10.5	20.9
203.	JAUW719	14.8	29.6
204.	KRL2203	30.6	61.2
205.	HI1700	43.3	86.5
206.	HI1701	57.7	83.9
207.	HI1702		
208.	HI8856(d)	50.3	73.8
209.	HI8857(d)	80.5	81.7
210.	DBW469	17.5	35.1
211.	DBW470	20.4	40.9
212.	DDW67(d)	75.6	88.1
213.	UAS487(d)	16.8	23.6
214.	UAS3034	29.8	59.6
215.	NIAW4533	49.1	64.2
216.	NIDW1561(d)	67.9	76.9
217.	GW563	61.4	83.2
218.	GW1372(d)	76.0	89.7
219.	AKAW5441	63.5	77.2
220.	CG1052	79.1	83.1
221.	MP3601	65.3	65.6
222.	MP1405	17.9	35.7
223.	MACS6850	73.6	82.2
224.	MACS6851	56.7	74.2
225.	PBN2115	43.1	86.1
226.	HD3489	53.1	59.0
227.	WH1333	18.1	36.2
228.	MP1406	43.6	77.3
229.	HD3490	66.2	63.4
230.	HD3491	7.4	14.9
231.	HD3492	73.7	91.3
232.	PBW931	22.5	45.1

S. No.	Entries	Av	HS
233.	PBW932	37.3	74.5
234.	PBW933	44.1	88.1
235.	PBW934	21.9	43.7
236.	PBW935	15.4	30.8
237.	DBW471	19.8	39.6
238.	DBW472	28.7	47.4
239.	DBW473	12.7	25.4
240.	DBW474	17.7	25.5
241.	DBW475	10.0	20.0
242.	WH1334	17.5	34.9
243.	RAJ4591	71.5	77.3
244.	UP3148	41.7	83.3
245.	GW564	67.6	68.1
246.	GW568	77.6	79.1
247.	UBKV-22-10	77.7	81.4
248.	UBKV-23-1	42.3	67.0
249.	UBKV-23-2	55.7	69.3
250.	UBKV-23-3	57.6	74.6
251.	UBKV-23-4	45.9	50.2
252.	UBKV-23-5	46.5	62.1
253.	UBKV-23-6	52.1	67.4
254.	UBKV-23-7	83.7	92.2
255.	UBKV-23-14	82.5	85.7
256.	UBKV-23-15	84.4	93.5
257.	NIDW1520	78.2	89.8
258.	INDB2303	70.5	71.8
259.	INDB2305	78.0	78.3
260.	RWP2080	24.2	48.3
261.	LBP2023-2	24.8	35.1
262.	LBP2023-3	42.6	43.8
263.	LBP2023-4	67.0	88.4
264.	WAP2304	30.3	49.9
265.	WAP2305	40.9	50.8
266.	PBS-ST-1-23-02	43.1	55.1
267.	PBS-ST-1-23-03	63.5	90.8
268.	QYT2301	37.5	65.8
269.	QYT2302	49.4	63.2
270.	QYT2303	41.6	48.8
271.	QYT2304	54.4	77.4

S. No.	Entries	Av	HS
272.	QYT2305	43.8	54.0
273.	QYT2306	47.6	60.0
274.	BSP2303	61.3	66.6
275.	WAP2307	68.6	78.8
276.	PBS-ST-2-23-01	65.3	71.7
277.	WAP2314	69.8	78.1
278.	WAP2315	73.7	76.7
279.	WAP2316	76.6	87.5
280.	WAP2317	62.8	79.1
281.	PBS-ST-4-23-01	65.1	71.4
282.	PBS-ST-4-23-02	64.2	67.9
283.	PBS-ST-4-23-03	65.5	71.7
284.	QYT2315	60.3	74.7
285.	QYT2316	61.3	77.5
286.	BSP2313	60.4	87.6
287.	RWP2190	84.1	84.9
288.	RWP2191	66.4	72.8
289.	BSP2316	65.8	89.4
290.	BSP2317	61.7	77.0
291.	RWP2079	28.3	56.5
292.	RWP2081	53.6	66.8
293.	RWP2197	17.7	25.5
294.	RWP1062	40.9	51.9
295.	RWP1199	41.5	52.5
296.	LBP2023-1	56.6	67.5
297.	LBP2023-5	44.5	73.5
298.	LBP2023-6	45.4	58.5
299.	WAP2301	42.7	50.7
300.	WAP2302	83.1	84.7
301.	WAP2303	34.3	36.8
302.	WAP2306	34.0	43.2
303.	PBS-ST-1-23-01	70.1	67.3
304.	PBS-ST-1-23-04	67.6	87.7
305.	PBS-ST-1-23-05	52.8	70.9

S. No.	Entries	Av	HS
306.	BSP2302	25.6	39.6
307.	BSP2304	31.9	52.9
308.	BSP2305	31.9	36.0
309.	BSP2306	43.3	76.5
310.	RWP1057	31.9	59.1
311.	RWP1131	39.7	62.6
312.	RWP2146	55.0	63.4
313.	RWP2189	34.9	55.1
314.	LBP2023-7	39.2	52.2
315.	LBP2023-8	53.1	64.5
316.	LBP2023-9	52.5	80.5
317.	LBP2023-10	66.2	81.1
318.	WAP2308	58.9	66.5
319.	WAP2309	58.5	75.8
320.	WAP2310	40.8	65.0
321.	PBS-ST-2-23-02	58.5	76.9
322.	PBS-ST-2-23-03	43.1	59.2
323.	PBS-ST-2-23-04	44.1	71.4
324.	QYT2307	36.2	46.1
325.	QYT2308	47.9	56.5
326.	QYT2309	49.3	72.3
327.	BSP2307	28.1	39.6
328.	BSP2308	38.6	51.8
329.	BSP2309	40.4	65.4
330.	RWP1556	41.0	47.8
331.	RWP1831	37.7	45.6
332.	RWP1880	51.5	72.5
333.	RWP2071	41.0	46.2
334.	LBP2023-11	46.2	50.3
335.	LBP2023-12	30.5	49.3
336.	LBP2023-13	32.1	39.2
337.	LBP2023-14	42.5	49.9
338.	WAP2311	43.1	55.8
339.	WAP2211	38.7	51.0
340.	WAP2312	20.6	31.3
341.	WAP2313	26.1	36.9
342.	PBS-ST-3-23-01	50.1	64.9

S. No.	Entries	Av	HS
343.	PBS-ST-3-23-02	56.4	66.3
344.	PBS-ST-3-23-03	56.0	59.9
345.	PBS-ST-3-23-04	40.4	65.1
346.	QYT2310	10.0	10.0
347.	QYT2311	38.8	62.0
348.	QYT2312	12.3	14.6
349.	QYT2313	17.2	18.8
350.	BSP2310	30.6	41.4
351.	BSP2311	26.1	35.7
352.	RWP1549	15.0	20.0
353.	RWP1844	25.9	35.1
354.	RWP1899	33.9	42.3
355.	RWP2060	78.3	81.5
356.	LBP2023-15	12.4	14.9
357.	LBP2023-16	38.3	54.8
358.	LBP2023-17	28.2	39.7
359.	LBP2023-18	16.4	22.9
360.	QYT2314	58.5	68.4
361.	QYT2317	12.4	14.9
362.	BSP2312	60.0	92.3
363.	BSP2314	48.8	66.7
364.	RWP2137	57.9	73.5
365.	RWP3185	48.9	72.8
366.	LBP2023-19	57.5	83.7
367.	LBP2023-20	45.8	66.2
368.	LBP2023-21	46.8	62.9
369.	LBP2023-22	58.1	75.3
370.	WAP2318		
371.	PBS-ST-5-23-01	55.8	75.9
372.	PBS-ST-5-23-02	70.2	78.3
373.	PBS-ST-5-23-03	61.2	81.3
374.	QYT2318	77.4	79.8
375.	QYT2319	54.8	72.8
376.	QYT2320	52.3	74.1
377.	QYT2321	35.2	49.7

S. No.	Entries	Av	HS
378.	BSP2315	38.5	61.3
	BARI Gom 33	6.6	10.0

S. No.	Entries	Av	HS
	BARI Gom 26	81.7	85.4

Total of 378 entries in 2023 were screened against blast at Jashore, Bangladesh at two different dates of sowing during 2023-24



63वीं अखिल भारतीय गेहूँ एवं जौ अनुसंधान कार्यकर्ता गोष्ठी-2024
आचार्य नरेन्द्र देव कृषि एवं प्रौद्योगिकी विश्वविद्यालय, अयोध्या (उत्तर प्रदेश)

63rd All India Wheat and Barley Workers Meet-2024

Acharya Narendra Deva University of Agriculture & Technology, Ayodhya (Uttar Pradesh)

सितम्बर 11-13, 2024 | September 11-13, 2024